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INTEGRATED MEDICAL
AND
BEHAVIORAL LABORATORY
MEASUREMENT SYSTEM
PHASE B II FINAL REPORT
VOLUME III - SYSTEM CONCEPT AND DESIGN
APPENDIX A
MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION SHEETS

CONTRACT NASW-1630

PREPARED FOR THE
NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION

BY THE
BIOASTRONAUTIC SECTION
SPACE SYSTEMS ORGANIZATION

GENERAL  ELECTRIC

MISSILE AND SPACE DIVISION
Valley Forge Space Technology Center
P.O. Box 8555 • Philadelphia 1, Penna.

(NASA-CR-151319) INTEGRATED MEDICAL AND
BEHAVIORAL LABORATORY MEASUREMENT SYSTEM,
PHASE B 2. VOLUME 3: SYSTEM CONCEPT AND
DESIGN. APPENDIX A: MEASUREMENT
SPECIFICATION SHEETS (General Electric Co.)

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NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20546

IN REPLY REFER TO. MM(NASw-1630)

21 November 1967

Dr. Richard W. Lawton, Manager
Bioastronautics Section of MOL Department
General Electric Company
P. O. Box 8048
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Dear Dr. Lawton:

The enclosed material is forwarded for your utilization in carrying out the objectives of the IMBLMS effort.

1. IMBLMS Measurements to be accommodated.
2. "Apollo Applications Test Requirements," NHB 8080.3, dated 13 October 1967.
3. Organization and Designation of Medical Experiments and Personnel for Medical Experiments Program Beyond Apollo.
4. List of Experiments (3) in Definition.

The NASA measurements list (item one) indicates three categories of measurements, those which are required, those which are not required, and those for which provision is to be made to accommodate the specific requirement should it arise. During the course of the two month Phase B extension, you may wish to suggest that this list be further altered. If this is the case, your recommendations should be included in either your mid-term or final report. You will note that the list is divided into the eight areas of body function to which has been added a ninth area, "Clinical Laboratory Evaluation." This addition was made only for purposes of clarity and does not imply that there are now nine areas of body function to which the IMBLMS should address itself. The specific body function area(s) to which each laboratory determination pertains is indicated in the middle column of Category IX.

Should there be any question concerning any of this material, please contact me without delay.

Sincerely yours,

S. P. Vinograd, M.D., Director
Medical Science and Technology
Space Medicine, Manned Space Flight

Enclosures (4)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section		Page
INTRODUCTION		vii
1	PHYSIOLOGICAL MEASUREMENTS	1
1.1	Neurological Measurements	3
1.1.1	Agravic Perception	5
1.1.2	Ocular Counter-Rolling	6
1.1.3	Oculogyral Illusion	7
1.1.4	Visual Task with Head Rotation	8
1.1.5	Electronystagmogram	9
1.1.6	Angular Acceleration Threshold	10
1.1.7	EEG	11
1.2	Cardiovascular Measurements	13
1.2.1	VCG/ECG	15
1.2.2	Phonocardiogram	16
1.2.3	Cardiac Output	17
1.2.4	Arterial Blood Pressure	18
1.2.5	Regional Blood Flow	19
1.2.6	Peripheral Venous Pressure	20
1.2.7	Inflight Exercise (Ergometer)	21
1.2.8	Blood Rheology	22
1.2.9	Lower Body Negative Pressure (LBNP)	23
1.2.10	Venous Compliance	24
1.2.11	Ballistocardiogram	25
1.3	Respiratory Measurements	27
1.3.1	Respiratory Rate	29
1.3.2	Lung Volume	30
1.3.3	Lung Pressure, Flow, and Volume	31
1.3.4	Breath by Breath (O_2 and CO_2)	32
1.3.5	Alveolar to Arterial Gradient (O_2)	33
1.3.6	O_2 Consumption with Measured Exercise (Closed Circuit)	34
1.3.7	Ventilation	35
1.3.8	Diffusion	36
1.3.9	Arterial O_2 Saturation	37
1.4	Metabolism and Nutrition	39
1.4.1	Core Temperature	41
1.4.2	Body Mass	42
1.4.3	Muscle Size and Strength	43
1.4.4	EMG	44
1.4.5	Energy Metabolism with Various Activity Levels	45

TABLE OF CONTENTS (cont)

Section		Page
2	BEHAVIORAL MEASUREMENTS	47
2.1	Sensory Test Battery	49
2.1.1	Visual Sensory Test	51
2.1.2	Auditory Sensory Test	52
2.1.3	Proprioceptive Sensory Test	53
2.1.4	Cutaneous Sensory Test	54
2.2	Higher Thought Processes	55
2.3	Memory - Short and Long Term	56
2.4	Vigilance (Operational Tasks)	57
2.5	Learned Activity	59
2.5.1	Learned Activity (Tracking)	61
2.5.2	Learned Activity (Reaction Time)	62
2.6	Time and Motion Study	63
2.7	Clinical Evaluation (Crew Communication, etc.)	64
3	LABORATORY ANALYSIS	65
3.1	On-Board Measurements	67
3.1.1	Blood Measurements	69
3.1.1.1	Whole Blood with no Anticoagulant	71
3.1.1.2	Whole Blood with any Anticoagulant	72
3.1.1.3	Oxalated Blood	73
3.1.1.4	Plasma with any Anticoagulant	74
3.1.1.5	Heparinized Blood	75
3.1.1.6	Serum	76
3.1.1.7	Oxalated Plasma	77
3.1.2	Urine Measurements	79
3.1.2.1	Accurate Urine Mass and Volume	81
3.1.2.2	Routine Urinalysis	82
3.1.3	Feces Measurement - Accurate Feces Wet Weight	83
3.1.4	Accurate Food Intake	84
3.1.5	Accurate Fluid Intake	85

TABLE OF CONTENTS (cont)

Section	Page
3.2 On-Board Sample Collection and Storage	87
3.2.1 Blood Sampling	89
3.2.2 Urine Sampling	90
3.2.3 Feces Sampling	91
3.2.4 Microflora Sampling.....	92
3.2.5 Sweat Sampling	93

INTRODUCTION

Measurement specification sheets were generated as work sheets to consolidate the requirements applicable to each selected measurement. As the list of recommended measurement was modified, and as the measurement techniques were developed, the sheets were continuously modified.

The specification requirements were utilized in developing the system and subsystem concepts, and for identifying the environmental and support requirements for each of the measurements. These measurement specification sheets supplement the system schematic, design constraints, and tradeoff considerations used in designing the IMBLMS hardware.

The specification sheets are grouped in three sections of this appendix:

Section 1 - Physiological Measurements

Section 2 - Behavior Measurements

Section 3 - Laboratory Analysis

These work sheets are essentially hardware-oriented and feature equipment block diagrams showing the hardware chain up to the interface with the Data Acquisition and Distribution Subsystem. Although a considerable number of equipments are common to many physiological and behavioral measurements, an individual sheet was developed for each measurement because the equipment groupings are essentially unique for each measurement. For the laboratory analyses, each sheet was developed for groups of measurements because so many are performed not only with common equipments, but also with identical hardware chains.

INCLUDEDELETEI. NEUROLOGICAL

Clinical Evaluation (to include reflexes
and sensory and motor pathways)

Linear Acceleration Threshold

Agravic Perception of Personal and Extra-
Personal Space (Minimum restraint device)

Oculogravic Illusion

Ocular Counter-Rolling

Oculogyral Illusion

Visual Task with Head Rotation

To be done
with litter-chair

Electronystagmogram

Angular Acceleration Threshold

EEG

II. CARDIOVASCULAR

Clinical Evaluation

Occlusive Cuffs

ECG (Frank Lead System)

Phonocardiogram

Cardiac Output - (By impedance if technique
verified; by indicator-dilution
if necessary)

Arterial Blood Pressure

Venous Pressure - Peripheral

Blood Volume and Fluid Compartments -
See Hematology and Metabolism

Regional Blood Flow - Limb (or Digit)
(Distribution of Blood Volume)

Venous Compliance

(Limb Plethysmography)

Arteriolar Reactivity

INCLUDEDELETE

Arterial Pulse Contour

In-Flight Exercise

LBNP

Elastic Leotards

PROVIDE FOR INSTALLATION IF REQUIRED:

Ballistocardiogram

Carotid Body Stimulation

Thoracic Blood Flow

Venous Pressure - Central
(By Catheter if Necessary)

III. RESPIRATORY

Clinical Evaluation

Respiratory Rate

Lung Volumes Including Residual Volume
(For total lung capacity, and mixing
efficiency)

Pressure, Flow, and Volume (Simultaneously)
(Airway Resistance)

Compliance - Lung or Total
(Lung if can)

INCLUDEDELETE

Distribution of Blood Flow and Gas in Lungs

Includes: Capillary Blood O₂, CO₂, and pH

Breath by Breath O₂ Consumption
and CO₂ Production

O₂ Consumption - With Measured
Exercise

Alveolar to Arterial Gradient
Breathing Air and 100% Oxygen

Diffusion Capacity (if suitable technique)
(Look into O₂¹⁸ method - Dr. Richard W.
Hyde, U. of Pennsylvania, Dept. of
Physiology)

IV. METABOLISM AND NUTRITION

Clinical Evaluation

Lean Body Mass In-flight
(Unless Suitable Technique
Known)

Energy Metabolism (Continuous O₂ and CO₂
Analysis with Breath by Breath Sensitivity)
with Various Levels of Activity

GI Cytology

Oral Temperature

Fat Tolerance

Skin Temperature

BSP Test

Caloric Intake

Body Mass In-Flight (Thornton Technique - GFE)

[Lean Body Mass Pre- and Post-Flight 1 -
(Not a Part of IMBLMS)]

Muscle Size and Strength

Balance Studies

- Fluid, including Sweat
- Nitrogen (See Area IX)
- Mineral (See Area IX)
- Electrolyte (See Area IX)

<u>INCLUDE</u>	<u>DELETE</u>
Provide for: Accurate Urine Volume Measurement	
Accurate Wet Weight of Feces	
Return of Total Dry Stool	
Accurate Fluid Intake Measurement	
Return of all Food Packages Marked by Date, Time and Individual	
Sweat Measurement and Sample Return	

Total Body Water (Breatholator or Deuterium)

± Clinical Laboratory Evaluations - See List Under Area IX

PROVIDE FOR INSTALLATION IF REQUIRED:

EMG	Thermal Comfort Zone
Bone Densitometry - Isotope Technique	
Gastric Pressure and pH (Endoradiosonde)	
Plasma Volume On-Board	
Mineral Metabolism by Isotopic Techniques	

V. ENDOCRINOLOGY

Clinical Evaluation	Hypothalamic Activity
<u>±</u> Clinical Laboratory Evaluations - See List	Germ Cell Examination
	Testicular Biopsy

INCLUDEDELETE**VI. HEMATOLOGY**

Clinical Evaluation

Bone Marrow Biopsy

Rumple Leede

Blood Volume and Fluid Compartment

Plasma Volume - RHISA

RBC Mass - DFP³² or Cr⁵¹

Total Body Water

RBC Survival - DFP³²

Clinical Laboratory Evaluations - See List

VII. MICROBIOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY

Clinical Evaluation

Body Microflora (Bacterial, Viral, and Fungal)

Environmental Culturing (Bacterial, Viral, and Fungal)

Clinical Laboratory Evaluations - See List

VIII. BEHAVIORAL EFFECTS

Clinical Evaluation

Learning Testing

Sensory Test Battery (See Also Neurology)

Perceptual Evaluation (If validity of Tests Established)

Higher Thought Processes

Memory - Short and Long Term

Vigilance (By measurement of operational tasks)

INCLUDEDELETE

Learned Activity (Tracking and Reaction Time)

Recording of Crew Intercommunication with
Automatic Erase in 15 Minutes if not Sampled

Time and Motion Study

IX. CLINICAL LABORATORY EVALUATIONS

Reference Area

Creatine and Creatinine - Urinary	IV	Lactic Acid - Blood IV
Urinary and Fecal: N, Ca, P, Na, K, Cl, and Mg	IV	Amylase - Serum IV
Mucoproteins - Urinary (Pi)**	IV	Manganese - Urinary IV
Pyrophosphates - Urinary (Pi)**	IV	NPN - IV
Hydroxyprolines - Urinary (probably Pi)**	IV	Zinc - Urinary IV
Total Amino Acids - Urinary (Pi)**	IV	PBI - V
Urinary: Osmolality, Color, Sp Gr, pH, Glucose, Protein, Bile, Blood, and Microscopic (i.e., Routine Urinalysis - Inflight)	IV	Butinol Extractable Iodine (BEI) - V
Plasma Volume (probably P&P)*	IV & VI	Platelet Count - VI
Electrolytes - Serum	IV	WBC Phagocytic Activity - VI
Total Protein - Plasma	IV	PTC (Plasma Thromboplastic Component) - VI
Protein Electrophoresis - Plasma	IV	AHG (Antihemophilic Globulin) - VI
Glucose - Blood (Inflight)	IV	
Ca and PO ₄ - Serum (probably Pi)	IV	
Bilirubin - Serum		

*P&P - pre & post-flight

**Pi - Post-flight evaluation of inflight samples

<u>INCLUDE</u>	<u>Reference Area</u>	<u>DELETE</u>
Cholesterol - Serum (probably Pi)	IV	
BUN (probably Pi)		
Uric Acid - Blood (Pi)	IV	
Alkaline Phosphatase - Serum (probably Pi)		
pH, pO ₂ , and pCO ₂ - Blood	III & IV	
Bicarbonate - Blood	III & IV	
CPK (Creatine Phosphokinase - Serum (Pi))	IV	
LDH and LDH Isoenzymes - Serum (On-board if have electrophoresis)	IV	
SGOT - Serum	IV	
SGPT - Serum	IV	
Aldosterone - Urine (Pi)	IV & V	
ADH - Urinary and Serum (Pi)	V	
ACTH - Blood (Pi)	V	
Serum Free Thyroxin (T ₄ - Serum) (If in-flight, will require thin layer chromatography)	V	
TBPA (Probably Pi)	V	
17-hydroxycorticosteroids - Urine and blood (Pi)	V	
17-ketosteroids - Urine (Pi)	V	
VMA - Urine (Probably Pi)	V	
Metanephrides - Urine (Pi)	II & V	
Catechols - Urine (Pi)	II & V	
Histamine - Blood and Urine (Pi)	II & V	

<u>INCLUDE</u>	<u>Reference Area</u>	<u>DELETE</u>
5 Hydroxy indolacetic acid - Urinary (Probably Pi)	V	
Blood Cell Morphology (RBC, WBC, and Diff - Smear will suffice for platelets)	VI	
Reticulocyte Count	VI	
Hematocrit	VI	
Hemoglobin	VI	
RBC Fragility (Osmotic)	VI	
RBC Mass and Survival	VI	
Bleeding Time	VI	
Clotting Time	VI	
Prothrombin Consumption	VI	
Clot Retraction	VI	
Lymphocyte Karotyping (probably Pi)	VI	
WBC Mobilization (Rebuck Technique)	VI	
Immunoglobulins and Fibrinogen	VI & VII	
Transferins		
Hemoglobin	on board if have electrophoresis	
Methemoglobin		
RBC Enzyme Studies (Pi) (ref. Governing Protocol M110)	VI	
Complement Titration	VII	
Antibody Titration	VII	
<u>PROVIDE FOR INCLUSION IF REQUIRED:</u>		
Sulfate - Urinary	IV	
TSH (Pi)	V	
Growth Hormone (Pi)	V	
Thyroid Bound Globulin (T_3) (Pi)	V	

INCLUDEREFERENCE AREADELETEPROVIDE FOR INCLUSION IF REQUIRED (Cont'd):

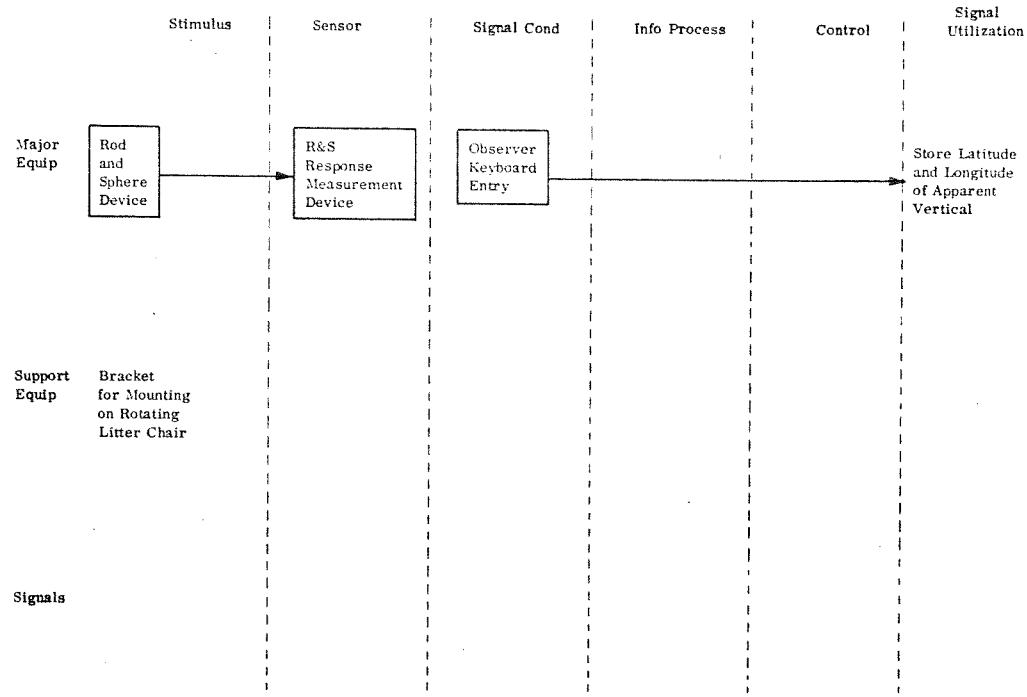
Parathyroid Hormone (Radio-immune Technique - Serum) (Pi)	V
Parathyroid Hormone - Urinary (Nelson Technique -(Pi))	V
Calcitonin - Serum (Pi)	V
Insulin Assay (Pi)	V
Glucagon Assay (Pi)	V
Serotonin (5 HIAA) - Blood (Pi)	V
Platelet Adhesiveness	VI
Fibrinolytic Activity	VI
Blood Rheology	VI
Blood Lipids	VI

SECTION 1
PHYSIOLOGICAL MEASUREMENTS

1.1 Neurological Measurements

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.1.1

1. Measurement Name: Agravic Perception
2. Purpose: Study Non-Visual Spatial Orientation
3. Recommended Technique: Rod and Sphere (R&S) Device
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage- NA	Waveform NA
Frequency- NA	
Critical Info In Signal- NA	
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: None
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

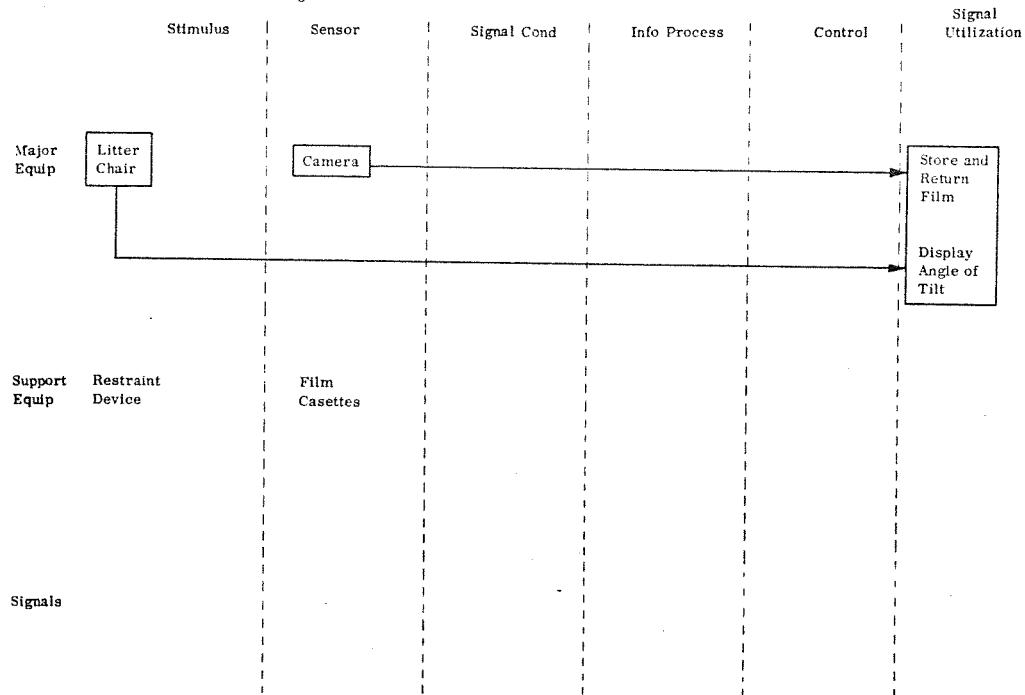
Display- None	Playback Required- No
Voltage- None	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy- None	Processing or Computations - No
Resolution- None	Telemetry No
Repeatability- None	Storage- Yes
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Near Real Time- No	Readout Format- Alphanumeric
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: TBD
10. Support Requirements:

GFE- Litter Chair	Thermal- No
Electrical- Yes	Other (Specify)- No
Pneumatic- No	
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Check for Normal Ambient
 pO₂ ____ pCO₂ ____ pH₂O ____ pN₂ ____ pTrace ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 10 Min
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 10 Min
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/10 Days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.1.2

1. Measurement Name: Ocular Counter - Rolling
 2. Purpose: Study Effects of Zero-G on Otoliths (See Note)
 3. Recommended Technique: Litter Chair and Cinematography of Natural Landmarks of Iris.
 4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes: While the concept of "TILT" per se is inappropriate for the OG Environment; this measure is included on the basis of demonstrating the presence or absence of a counter-rolling response to physical displacement of the crew member.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
Voltage- NA Waveform NA
Frequency- NA

- ### **2. PHOTOCONTENTS DISPLAYING ROTATION OF THE EYE**

On-Board Output Characteristic

Playback Required-
Comparison Required (with what)-
Processing or Computations -
Telemetry } NA

- ### **8. Ground Output Characteristics: Real Time-)**

Real Time- }
Near Real Time- } NA

Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Readout Format- NA

- 9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing.**

- 10. Support Requirements:**

Thermal- No
Other (Specify)- Photo?

11. Environmental Data Requirements: Check of Normal Ambience
pO₂ pCO₂ pH O₂ pN₂ nTrace Temp "g" Other

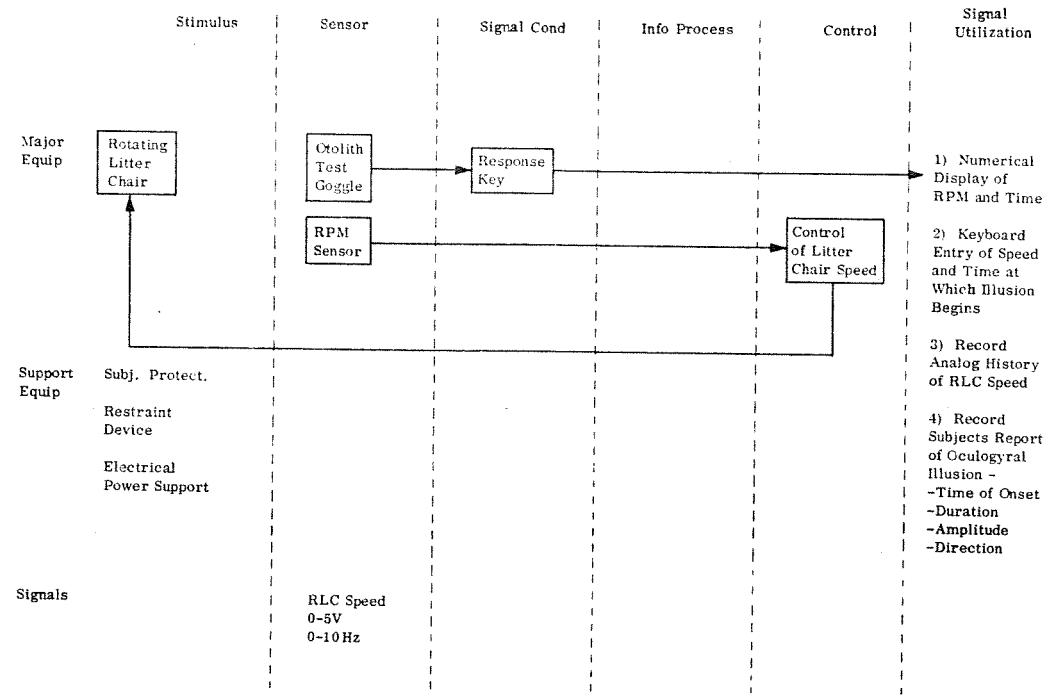
- #### 12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 5 Min

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 25 MIN

- 14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Mon (10 Days)**

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1, 1, 3

1. Measurement Name: Oculogyr Illusion
2. Purpose: Measure of Vestibular Function
3. Recommended Technique: Otolith Test Goggle with Subjective Response
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:

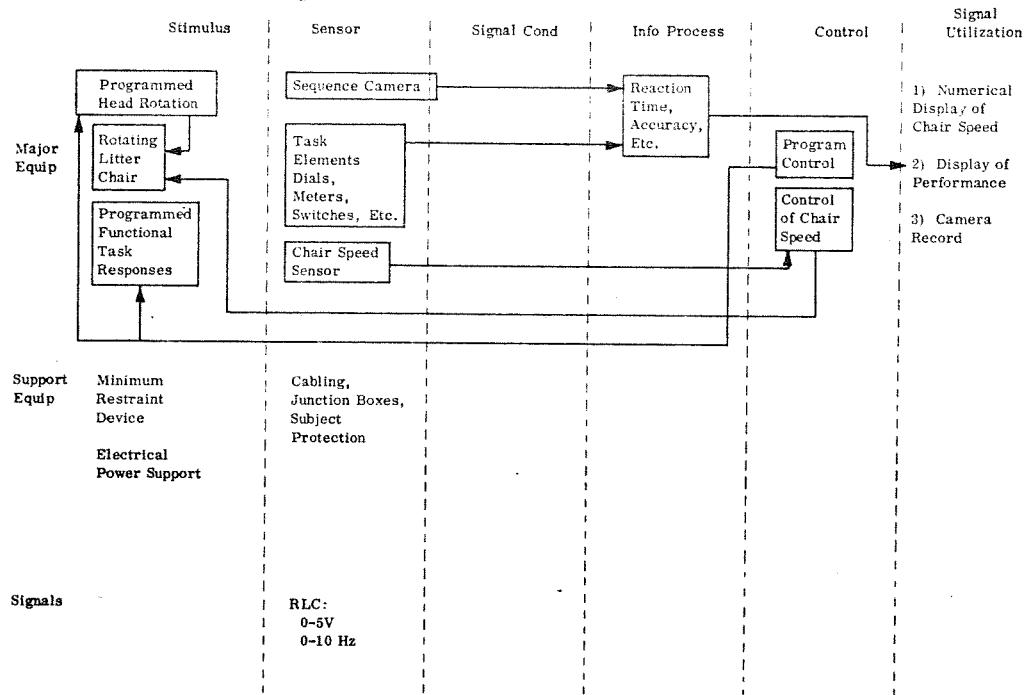


Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
Voltage- NA
Frequency- NA
Critical Info In Signal- RPM and Time
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: See Item 4
7. On-Board Output Characteristics: See Item 4
Display- No
Voltage- No
Accuracy- TBD (GFE)
Resolution- } TBD
Repeatability- } Yes
8. Ground Output Characteristics:
Real Time- No
Near Real Time- No
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None
10. Support Requirements:
GFE- No
Electrical- Yes
Pneumatic- No
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Check for Normal Ambient
 pO_2 ____ pCO_2 ____ pH_2O ____ pN_2 ____ $pTrace$ ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 5 Min
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 20 Min
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1 Man/10 Days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.1.1

1. Measurement Name: Visual Task with Head Rotation
2. Purpose: Measure of Vestibular Function
3. Recommended Technique: Performance of Prescribed Task with Rotation
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other ?): Yes

Voltage-	NA	Waveform NA
Frequency-	NA	
Critical Info In Signal-	Parameters of Performance and Speed of Rotation.	
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: See Item 4
7. On-Board Output Characteristics: See Item 4 (Discrete Outputs for Time and Error Rate)

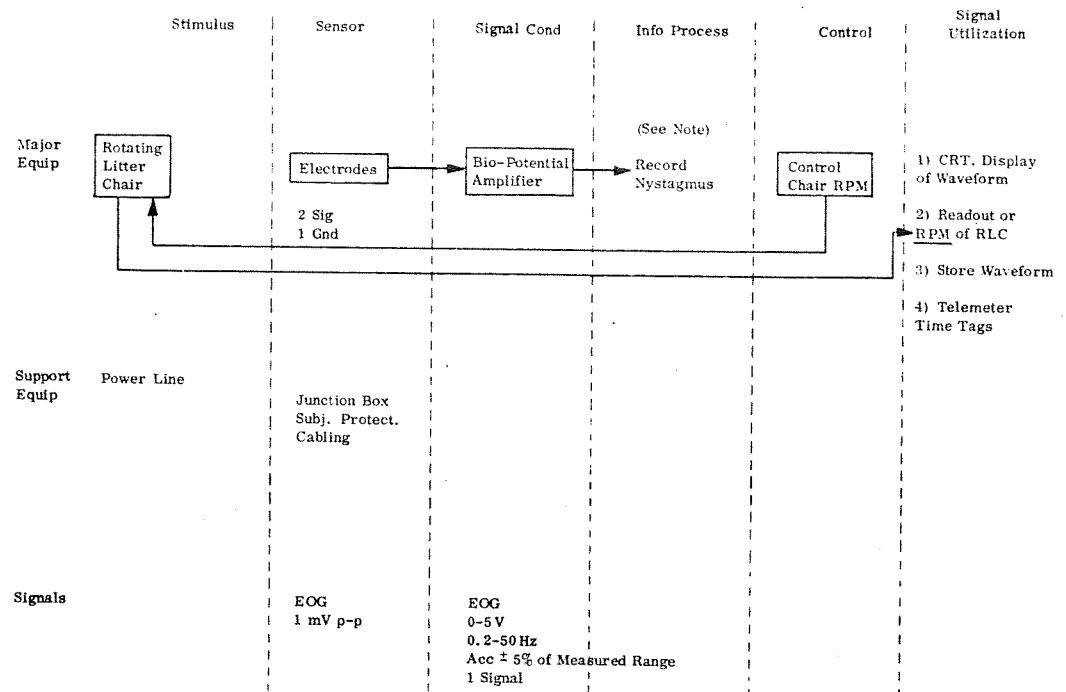
Display-	Playback Required- No
Voltage-	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy-	Processing or Computations - No
Resolution-	Telemetry No
Repeatability-	Storage- Yes
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Near Real Time- No	Readout Format- Cinematography
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing:
Performance Parameters Depend on Software.
10. Support Requirements:

GFE-	Thermal- No
Electrical- Yes	Other (Specify)- Restraint
Pneumatic- No	
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Check of Normal Ambient.
 pO_2 pCO_2 pH_2O pN_2 $pTrace$ Temp "g" Other
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 10 Min
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 20 Min
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/10 Days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.1.5

1. Measurement Name: Electronystagmogram
2. Purpose: Study of Vestibular Function
3. Recommended Technique: Bio-Potential Measurement
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:

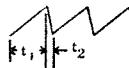


Notes: Data taken in regard to duration, amplitude of response.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage- 1 mV p-p
Frequency- 0.2 - 50 Hz
Critical Info In Signal- Rate at Nystagmus Duration

Waveform



6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: See Item 4

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Voltage-	See Item 4	Playback Required- No
Accuracy-		Comparison Required (with what)- No
Resolution- TBD		Processing or Computations - Yes
Repeatability- TBD		Telemetry Yes
		Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Near Real Time- No	Readout Format- Mag Tape, Analog

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None

10. Support Requirements:

GFE- Litter Chair	Thermal- No
Electrical- Yes	Other (Specify)- Mechanical; Crew Restraint
Pneumatic- No	

11. Environmental Data Requirements: Check for Normal Ambient
 pO_2 pCO_2 pH_2O pN_2 $pTrace$ Temp "g" Other

12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 5 Min

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 15 Min

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/10 Days

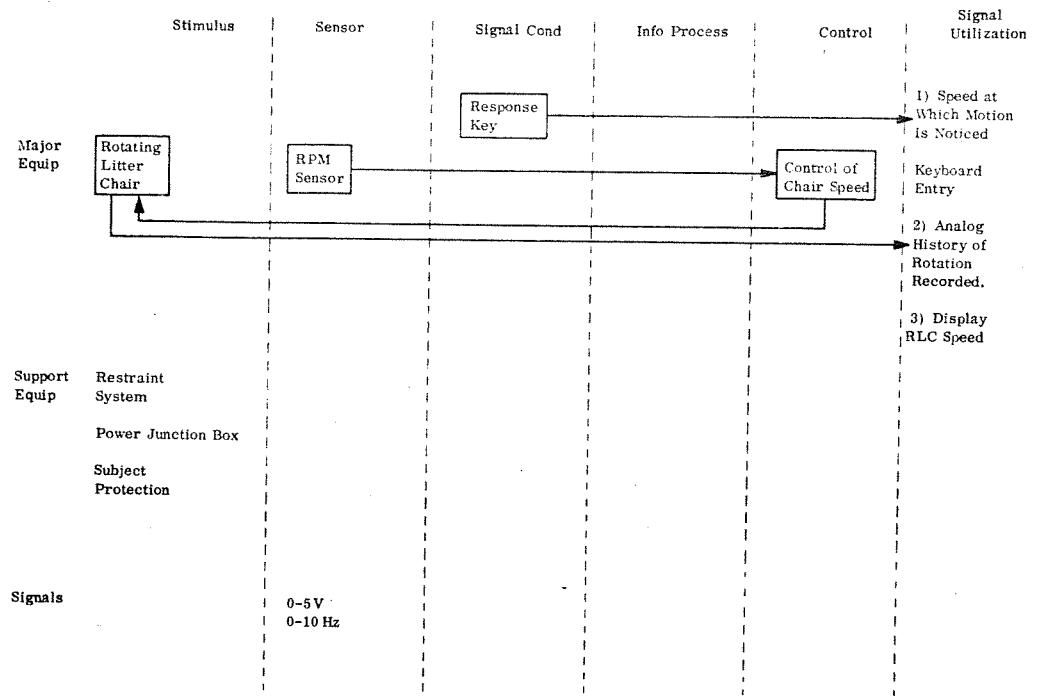
MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.1.6

1. Measurement Name: Angular Acceleration Threshold

2. Purpose: Measure of Vestibular Function

3. Recommended Technique: Rotating Litter Chair

4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
 Voltage- { NA
 Frequency- { NA
 Critical Info In Signal- Motion Noticed

6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: See Item 4

7. On-Board Output Characteristics: See Item 4

Display- { See Item 4
 Voltage- { TBD (GFE)
 Accuracy- { TBD
 Resolution- { TBD
 Repeatability- { TBD

Playback Required- No
 Comparison Required (with what)- No
 Processing or Computations - No
 Telemetry -No
 Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No
 Near Real Time- No

Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
 Readout Format- Mag Tape, Log

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None

10. Support Requirements:

GFE- Litter Chair
 Electrical- Yes
 Pneumatic- No

Thermal- No
 Other (Specify)- No

11. Environmental Data Requirements: Check of Normal Ambient
 pO₂ ____ pCO₂ ____ pH₂O ____ pN₂ ____ pTrace ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____

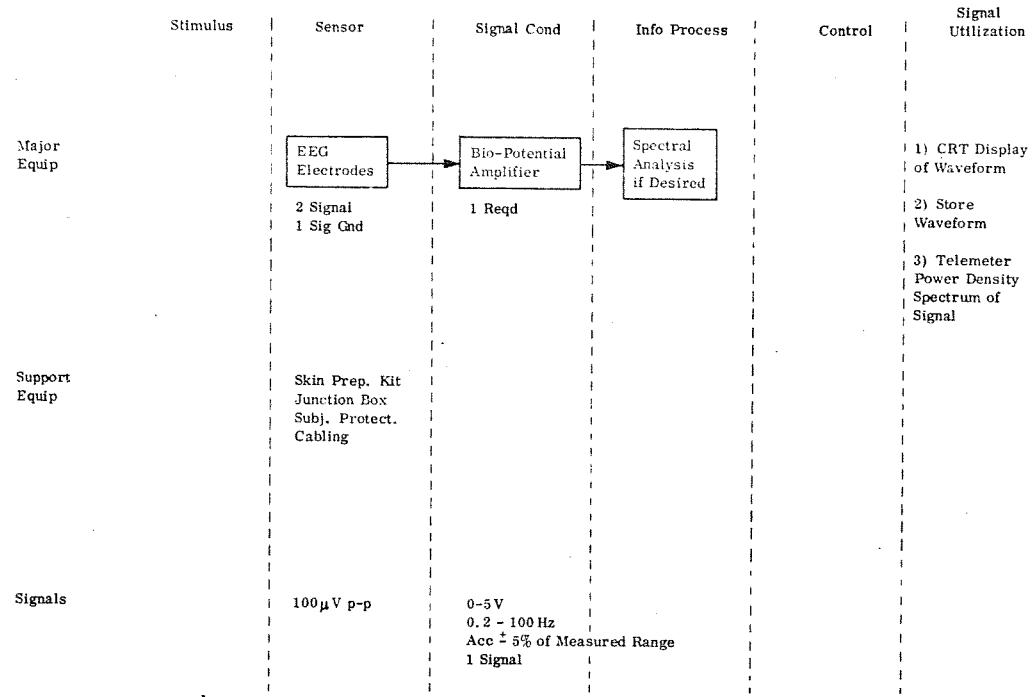
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 5 Min

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 20 Min

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/10 Days
 10

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.1.7

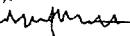
1. Measurement Name: EEG
2. Purpose: Study Cerebral Activity
3. Recommended Technique: Bio-Potential Measurement
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes: Variable up to several hours

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage- See Item 4
Frequency- See Item 4
Critical Info In Signal- Power Density Spectrum

Waveform 

6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: Verify Signal Integrity

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display-
Voltage- } See Item 4
Accuracy- }
Resolution- } TBD
Repeatability- }

Playback Required- No
Comparison Required (with what)- No
Processing or Computations- Yes
Telemetry - Yes
Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No
Near Real Time- No

Delayed (including Physical Return)- Yes
Readout Format- Analog

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing:

Spectral Analysis of High Frequency Components.

10. Support Requirements:

GFE- No
Electrical- Yes
Pneumatic- No

Thermal- No
Other (Specify)- Restraint

11. Environmental Data Requirements: Check for Normal Ambient
 pO_2 ____ pCO_2 ____ pH_2O ____ pN_2 ____ $pTrace$ ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____

12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: See Note

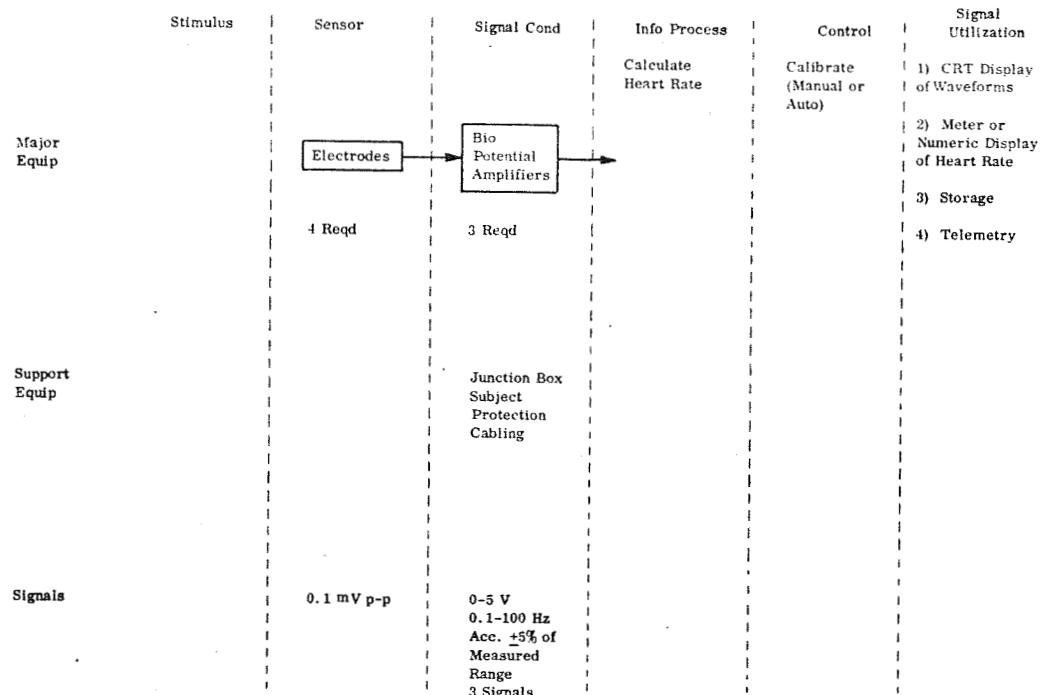
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 20 Min

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Min/10 Days

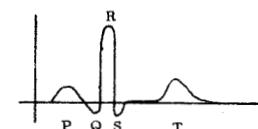
1.2 Cardiovascular Measurements

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.2.1

1. Measurement Name: VCG/ECG
2. Purpose: Measure Vector Electrical Activity of the Heart
3. Recommended Technique:
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes: a. Tag with mission time and measurement interval
 b. Time reflects ergometer utilization



5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other ?):
 Voltage- See Item 4
 Frequency- See Item 4
 Critical Info In Signal- Waveshapes

Waveform

6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: TBD

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display-
 Voltage- } See Item 4
 Accuracy- }
 Resolution- } TBD
 Repeatability- }

Playback Required- Yes
 Comparison Required (with what)- TBD
 Processing or Computations - Yes
 Telemetry - Yes
 Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- For Safety Monitor Only
 Near Real Time- No

Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
 Readout Format- Analog

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: TBD

10. Support Requirements:

GFE- No
 Electrical- Yes
 Pneumatic- No

Thermal- No
 Other (Specify)-

11. Environmental Data Requirements:

pO₂ Yes pCO₂ Yes pH₂O Yes pN₂ Yes pTrace Yes Temp Yes "g" No Other _____

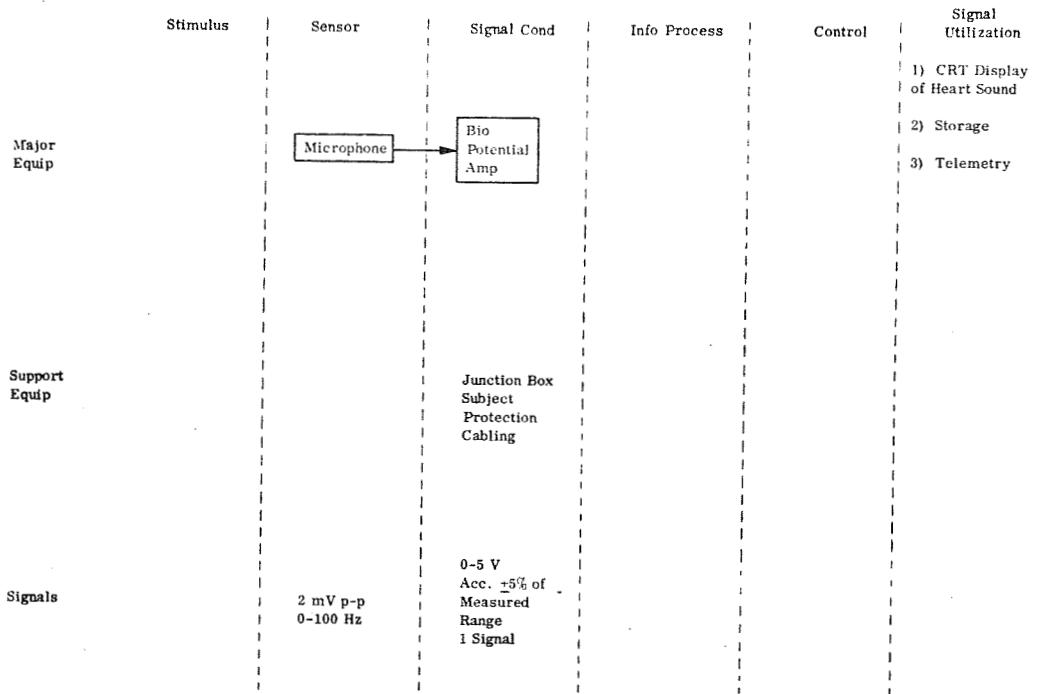
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 40 Min (See Note b)

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 20 Min

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/5 Days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.2.2

1. Measurement Name: Phonocardiogram
2. Purpose: Study of Heart Sounds
3. Recommended Technique: Microphone Sound Detection
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage- } See Item 4
 Frequency- }
 Critical Info In Signal- Heart Sound (Valve Activity)

Waveform



6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: TBD

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display-
 Voltage- } See Item 4
 Accuracy-
 Resolution- }
 Repeatability- } TBD

Playback Required- No
 Comparison Required (with what)- No
 Processing or Computations - No
 Telemetry - Yes
 Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No
 Near Real Time- No

Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
 Readout Format- Analog

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: Selection of Bandwidths, Derivatives of Waveform

10. Support Requirements:

GFE- No
 Electrical- Yes
 Pneumatic- No

Thermal- No
 Other (Specify)-

11. Environmental Data Requirements:

PO_2 pCO_2 pH_2O pN_2 pTrace Temp "g" Other Noise Level

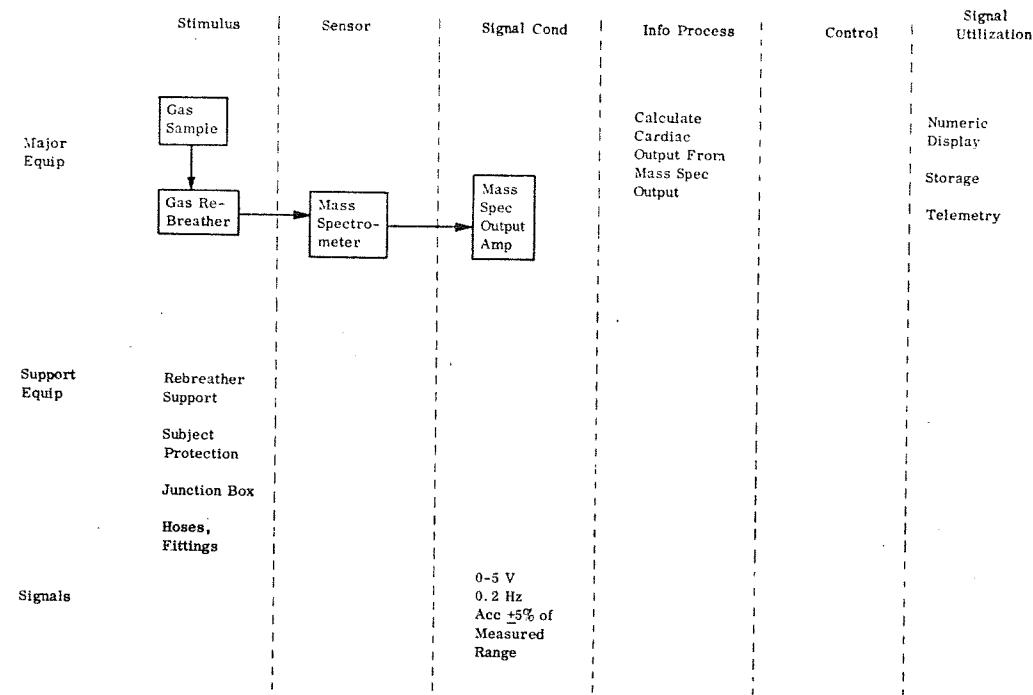
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 5 Min

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 6 Min

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/5Days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.2.3

1. Measurement Name: Cardiac Output
2. Purpose: Measure Lung Perfusion
3. Recommended Technique: Indirect FICK method
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



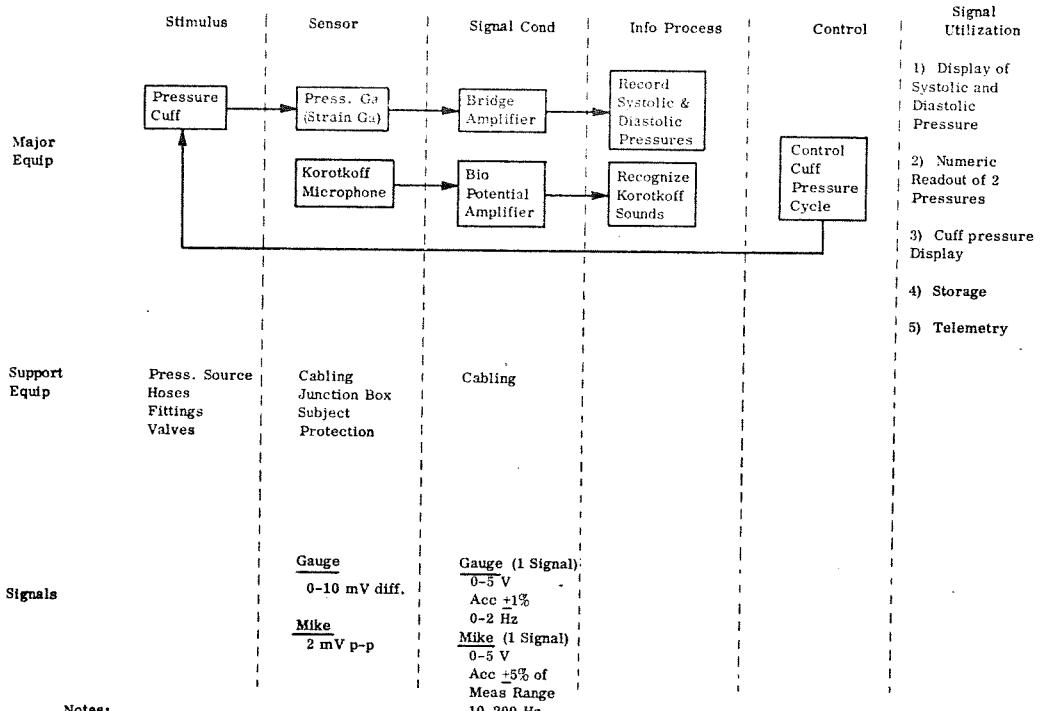
Notes: a. Observer must know (and log) what subject was breathing immediately prior to measurement.
 b. Temperature and composition of gas sample must be known.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
 Voltage- NA
 Frequency- NA
 Critical Info In Signal- Change in Gas Percentage
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: TBD
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:
 Display- NA
 Voltage- NA
 Accuracy- See Item 4
 Resolution- } TBD
 Repeatability- }
 Playback Required- No
 Comparison Required (with what)- No
 Processing or Computations- See Item 4
 Telemetry - Yes
 Storage- Yes
8. Ground Output Characteristics:
 Real Time- NA
 Near Real Time- NA
 Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
 Readout Format- Numeric
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: TBD
10. Support Requirements:
 GFE- No
 Electrical- Yes
 Pneumatic- Yes
 Thermal- No
 Other (Specify)- No
11. Environmental Data Requirements: TBD
 pO_2 ____ pCO_2 ____ pH_2O ____ pN_2 ____ pTrace ____ Temp Yes "g" ____ Other See Note b
 (See Note b)
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 5 min
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 4 min
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/5 Days

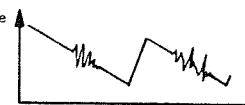
MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.2.4

1. Measurement Name: Arterial Blood Pressure
 2. Purpose: Measure Arterial Blood Pressure for Changes
 3. Recommended Technique: Arterial Cuff (Automatic)
 4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:

4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
Voltage- See Item 4 Waveform
Frequency- See Item 4
Critical Info In Signal- Systolic/Diastolic Press



- 6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements:** See Item 4.

- #### 7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Board Output Characteristics

Display-	} See Item 4
Voltage-	
Accuracy-	
Resolution-	TBD
Repeatability-	

Playback Required- No
Comparison Required (with what)- No
Processing or Computations - Yes
Telemetry -Yes
Storage- Yes

- ## 8 Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- Safety Monitoring Only
Near Real Time- No

Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Readout Format- Numeric

- #### **9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Improve Change in Processing.**

- ## 10. Support Requirements

Electrical- Yes

Thermal- No
Other (Specify)- No

11. Environmental Data Requirements:

- #### 1.2 Estimated Time to Perform Measurement

13. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 5 min

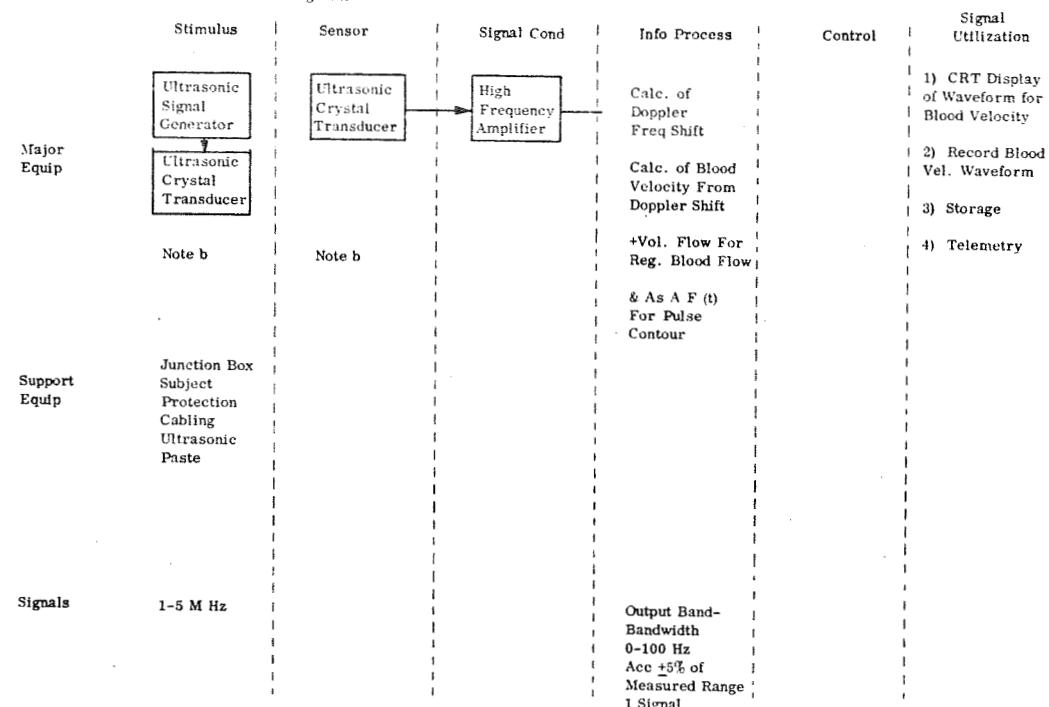
14. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 10 min

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1,2,5

1. Measurement Name: Regional Blood Flow | Thoracic Blood Flow, Arteriolar Reactivity, Arterial Pulse Contour |
2. Purpose: Determine Regional Blood Flow

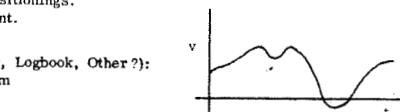
3. Recommended Technique: Doppler Flowmeter

4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes: a. Various ultrasonic crystal transducers may be required for various regions measured; require instructions for various positionings.
 b. Sensor and stimulus crystals will be in same component.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
 Voltage- See Item 4
 Frequency- See Item 4
 Critical Info In Signal- Blood Velocity



6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: See Item 4

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display-	See Item 4	Playback Required- No
Voltage-		Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy-		Processing or Computations - Yes
Resolution-		Telemetry - Yes

Repeatability- TBD

Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No	Delayed (including Physical Return)- Yes
Near Real Time- No	Readout Format- Analog

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: Stereo Doppler Measurements

10. Support Requirements:

Electrical- Yes	Thermal- No
Pneumatic- No	Other (Specify)- No

11. Environmental Data Requirements: No
 pO_2 ____ pCO_2 ____ pH_2O ____ pN_2 ____ $pTrace$ ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____

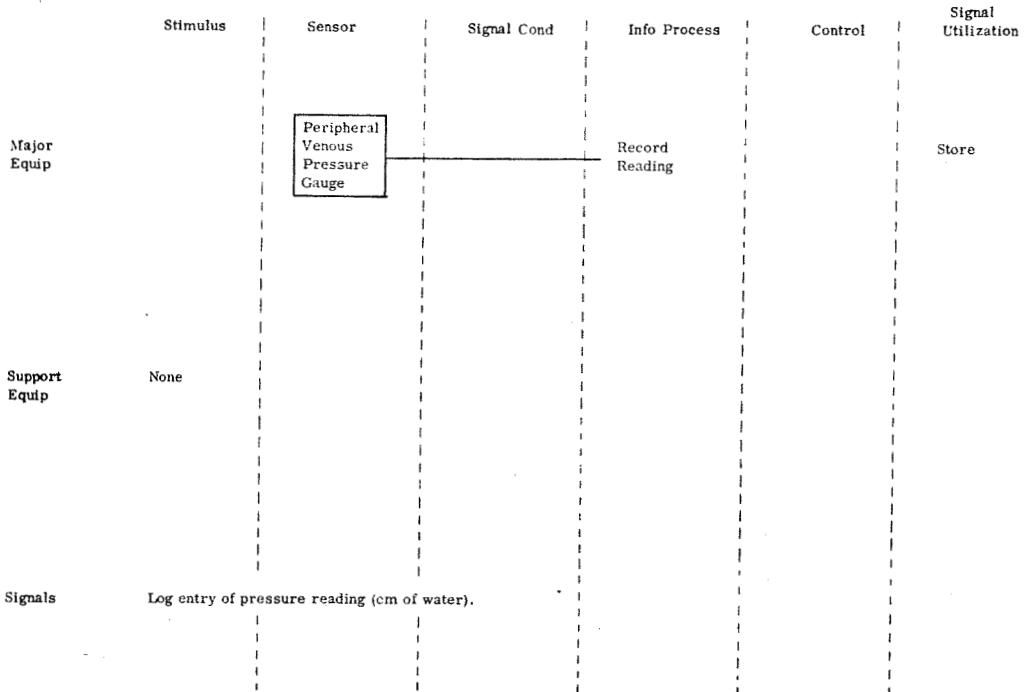
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 5 min

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 10 min

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/10 Days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.2.6

1. Measurement Name: Peripheral Venous Pressure
2. Purpose: Measure Peripheral Venous Pressure
3. Recommended Technique: Peripheral Venous Pressure Gauge
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
Voltage- NA Waveform- NA
Frequency- NA
Critical Info In Signal- Venous Pressure

6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: None

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:
Display- No Playback Required- No
Voltage- NA Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy- TBD Processing or Computations - No
Resolution- TBD Telemetry - Yes
Repeatability- TBD Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:
Real Time- No Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Near Real Time- No Readout Format- Numeric

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: NA

10. Support Requirements: None
GFE- Thermal-
Electrical- Other (Specify)-
Pneumatic-

11. Environmental Data Requirements: NA
 pO_2 ____ pCO_2 ____ pH_2O ____ pN_2 ____ $pTrace$ ____ Temp Yes "g" ____ Other ____

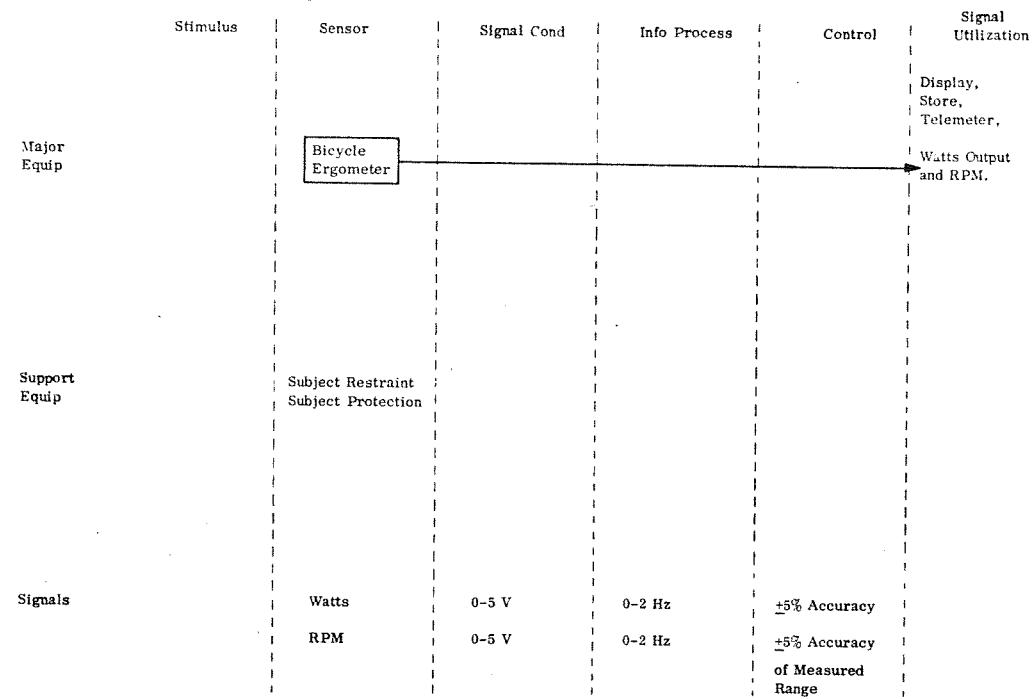
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 1 min

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 2 min

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/5 Days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.2.7

1. Measurement Name: In-Flight Exercise (Ergometer)
2. Purpose: Measure Human Mechanical Energy Output
3. Recommended Technique: Ergometer (GFE)
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage-	TBD	Waveform - NA
Frequency-	TBD	
Critical Info In Signal-	RPM: Power	
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: NA
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display-	Watts Out, RPM	Playback Required- No
Voltage-	NA	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy-	TBD	Processing or Computations - No
Resolution-	TBD	Telemetry - Yes
Repeatability-	TBD	Storage- Yes
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time-	No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Near Real Time-	No	Readout Format- Numeric
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: NA
10. Support Requirements:

GFE- Ergometer	Thermal- No
Electrical- Yes	Other (Specify)- NA
Pneumatic- No	
11. Environmental Data Requirements: TBD
 pO_2 Yes pCO_2 Yes pH_2O Yes pN_2 Yes $pTrace$ Temp Yes "g" Other Ambient Atmos Pressure
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 40 min
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 20 min
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/10 Days

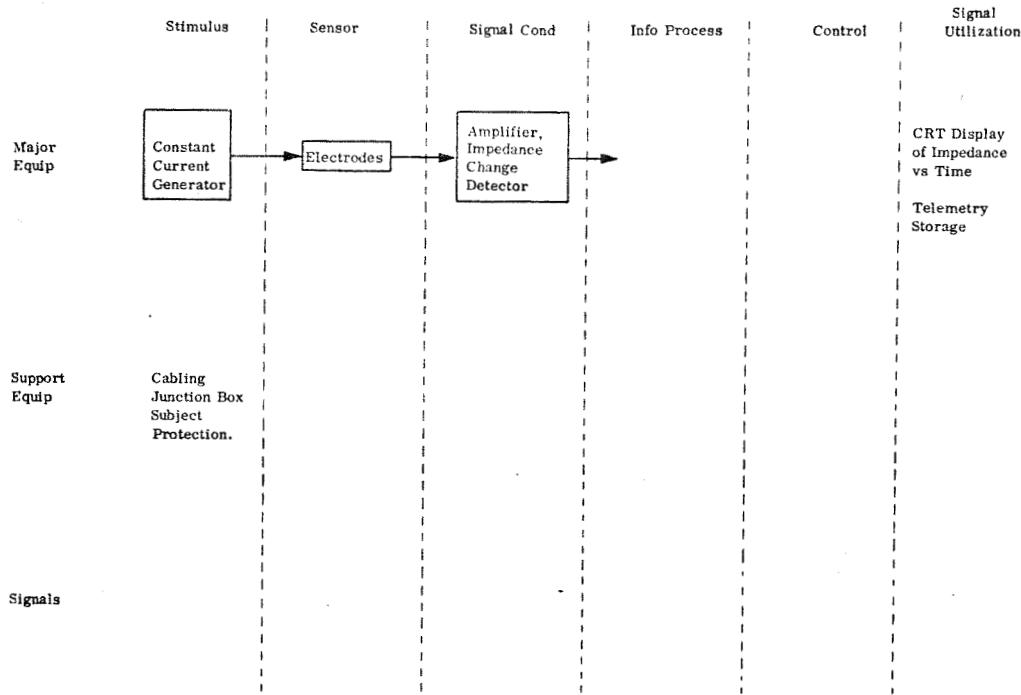
MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1,2,3

1. Measurement Name: Blood Rheology

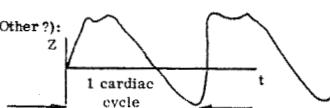
2. Purpose: Study Properties of Blood Flow

3. Recommended Technique: Limb Impedance Measurement

4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
 Voltage- (Impedance Change) Waveform
 Frequency- 0-100 Hz
 Critical Info In Signal- Time history of impedance change in measured region during cardiac cycle



6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: Stimulus - Constant current source; 0.2 ma max output; Calibration TBD.

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display- Yes
 Voltage- NA
 Accuracy- 2%
 Resolution- { TBD
 Repeatability- }

Playback Required- No
 Comparison Required (with what)- No
 Processing or Computations - Yes
 Telemetry - Yes
 Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No
 Near Real Time- No

Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
 Readout Format- Waveform

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None

10. Support Requirements:

GFE- No
 Electrical- Yes
 Pneumatic- No

Thermal- No
 Other (Specify)-

11. Environmental Data Requirements:

pO_2 Yes pCO_2 Yes pH_2O Yes pN_2 Yes $pTrace$ Yes Temp Yes "g" No Other _____

12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 3 min

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 3 min

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/10 Days
 22

22

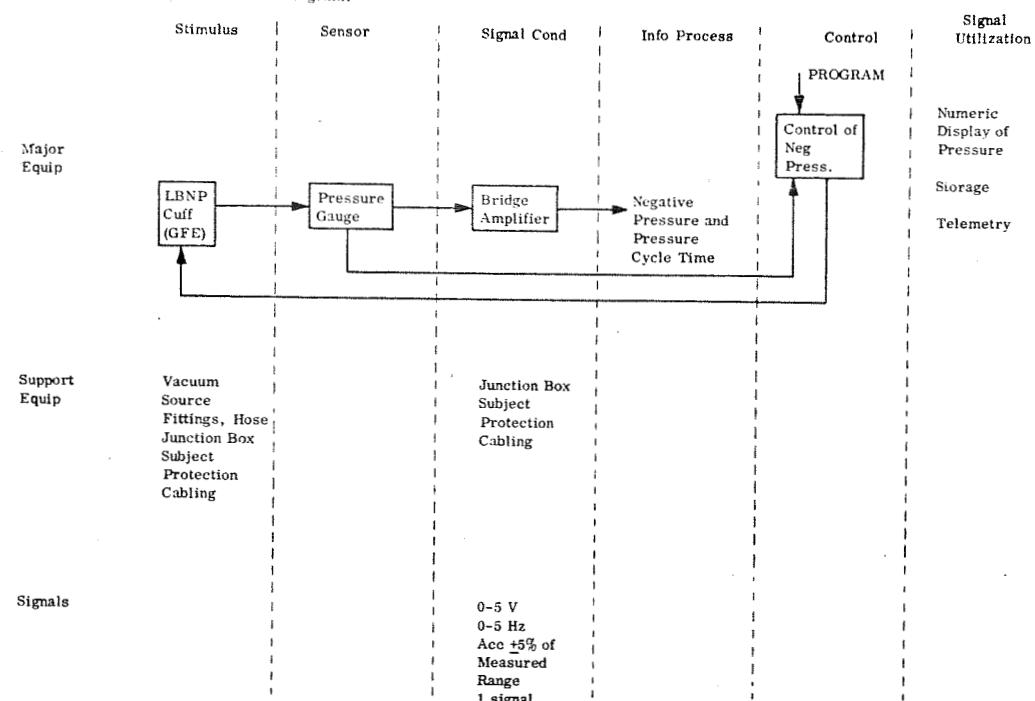
MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.2.9

1. Measurement Name: Lower Body Negative Pressure (LBNP)

2. Purpose: Study effect of artificial gravity gradient.

3. Recommended Technique: LBNP Cuff (GFE)

4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes: On demand when used to support other measurements.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
Voltage- NA Waveform - NA
Frequency- NA
Critical Info In Signal- Pressure changes

6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: Pressure control, timing (cycling)

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display- Yes	Playback Required- No
Voltage- NA	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy- 5%	Processing or Computations- Yes
Resolution- { TBD	Telemetry- Yes
Repeatability- }	Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Near Real Time- No	Readout Format- Numeric

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: TBD

10. Support Requirements:

GFE- LBNP	Thermal- No
Electrical- Yes	Other (Specify)- No
Pneumatic- Yes	

11. Environmental Data Requirements:

pO_2 No	pCO_2 No	pH_2O No	pN_2 No	$pTrace$ No	Temp Yes	"g" Yes	Other ambient atmos pressure
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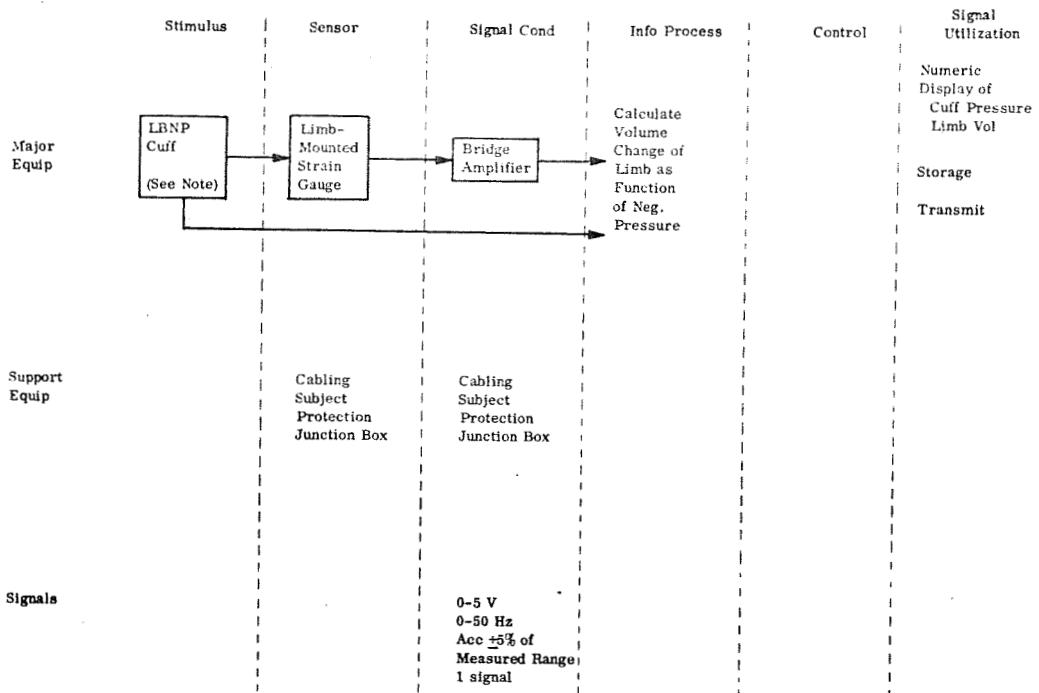
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 20 min

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 20 min

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/5 Days or on demand (See note.)

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.2.10

1. Measurement Name: Venous Compliance
2. Purpose: Study Tonus of Venous System
3. Recommended Technique: Change in Limb Volume with Neg Pressure
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes: Venous Compliance Measurement uses LBNP device for stimulus; refer to Measurement 1.2.9 for LBNP Measurement Specification.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage- NA	Waveform - NA
Frequency- NA	
Critical Info In Signal- Change in limb periphery	
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: TBD
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display- Yes	Playback Required- No
Voltage- NA	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy- 5%	Processing or Computations - Yes
Resolution- { TBD	Telemetry - Yes
Repeatability- }	Storage- Yes
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

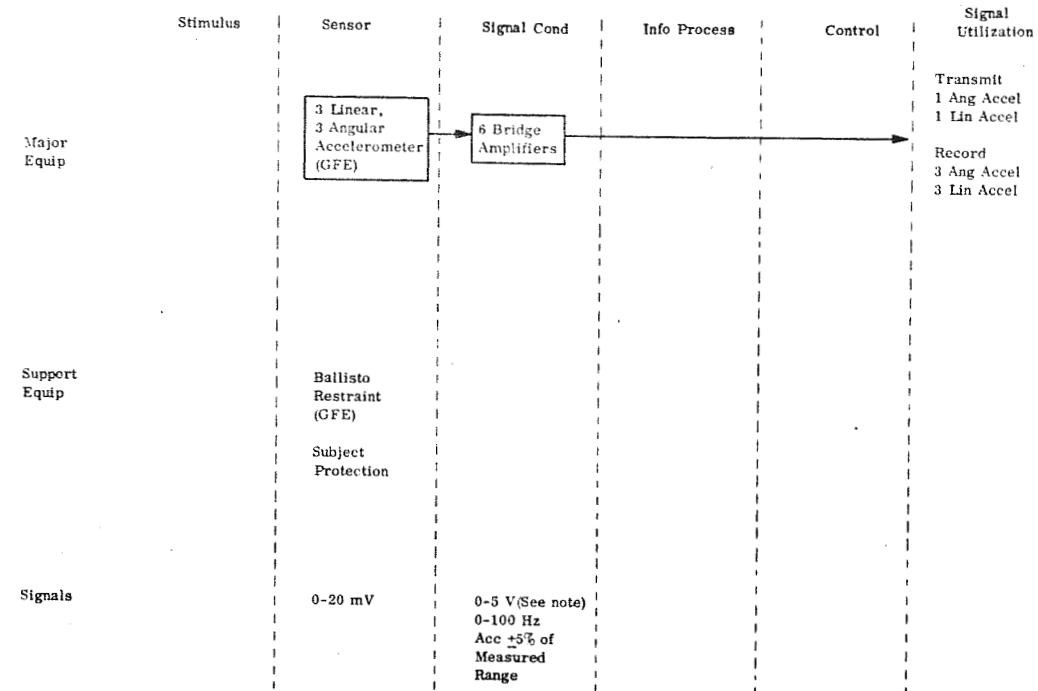
Real Time- No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Near Real Time- No	Readout Format- Numeric
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: Ultrasonic Pulse Echo and Transmission Technique
10. Support Requirements:

GFE- LBNP Device	Thermal- No
Electrical- Yes	Other (Specify)- No
Pneumatic- Yes	
11. Environmental Data Requirements:

pO ₂ No	pCO ₂ No	pH ₂ O No	pN ₂ No	pTrace No	Temp Yes	"g" Yes	Other Ambient atmos. pressure
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12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 10 min
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 15 min
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/5 Days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.2.11

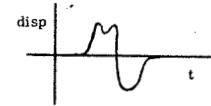
1. Measurement Name: Ballistocardiogram
2. Purpose: Measure action-reaction forces exerted by bolus of blood
3. Recommended Technique: 6 degree-of-freedom ballistocardiography
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes: Outputs of GFE Ballistocardiogram TBD

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
 Voltage- No
 Frequency- 0-100 Hz
 Critical Info In Signal- Acceleration Analogues

Waveform



6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: Accelerometer Calibration

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display- No
 Voltage- No
 Accuracy- 5%
 Resolution- TBD
 Repeatability- TBD

Playback Required- No
 Comparison Required (with what)- No
 Processing or Computations - Accelerations
 Telemetry - Yes
 Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No
 Near Real Time- No

Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
 Readout Format- Analog

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: Telemetry from Ballisto Platform

10. Support Requirements:

GFE- Restraint Platform
 Electrical- Yes
 Pneumatic- No

Thermal- No
 Other (Specify)- No

11. Environmental Data Requirements: No

pO_2 ____ pCO_2 ____ pH_2O ____ pN_2 ____ pTrace ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____

12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 10 min

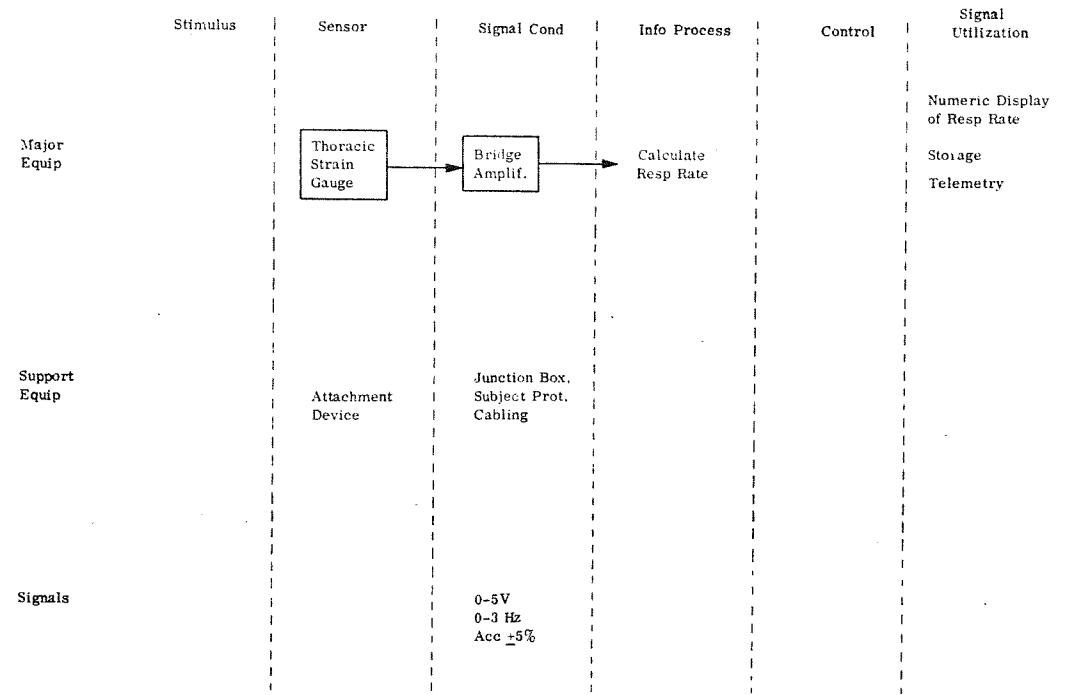
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 35 min

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/10 Days

1.3 Respiratory Measurements

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.3.1

1. Measurement Name: Respiratory Rate
2. Purpose: Detect Changes in Breathing Rate
3. Recommended Technique: Thoracic Strain Gauge
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes: a. Other measures will also have respiratory rate.
b. May be longer when used with other measurements.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage-	N/A	Waveform	N/A
Frequency-	N/A		
Critical Info In Signal- resp rate			
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: TBD
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display-	Yes	Playback Required-	No
Voltage-	N/A	Comparison Required (with what)-	No
Accuracy-	5%	Processing or Computations -	Yes
Resolution-	TBD	Telemetry	Yes
Repeatability-		Storage-	Yes
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

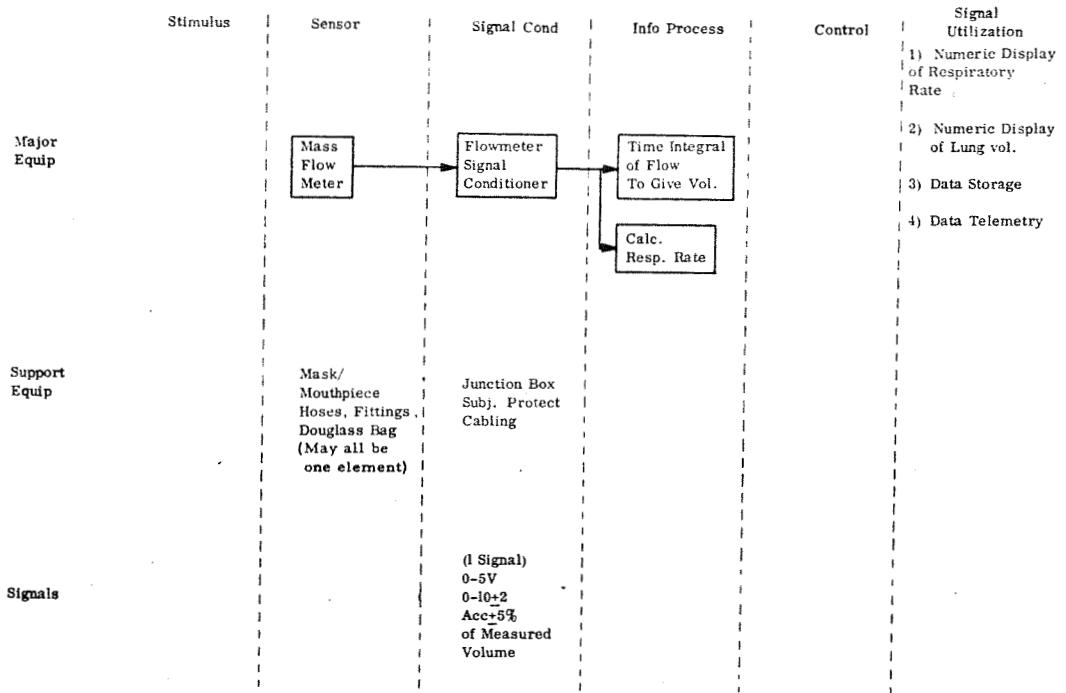
Real Time-	No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)-	Yes
Near Real Time-	No	Readout Format-	Numeric
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None
10. Support Requirements:

GFE-	No	Thermal-	No
Electrical-	Yes	Other (Specify)-	
Pneumatic-	No		
11. Environmental Data Requirements:

<u>pO₂ Yes</u>	<u>pCO₂ Yes</u>	<u>pH₂O Yes</u>	<u>pN₂ Yes</u>	<u>pTrace Yes</u>	<u>Temp Yes</u>	"g"	No	Other _____
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12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 1 Min (See note b)
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 2 Min
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: On Demand

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1, 3, 2

1. Measurement Name: Lung Volume
2. Purpose: Study Changes in Pulmonary Function
3. Recommended Technique: Mass Flow Meter and Integration
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage-	} See Item 4	Waveform N/A
Frequency-		

 Critical Info In Signal- Gas Flow Rate

6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: TBD

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display-	Playback Required- No
Voltage-	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy-	Processing or Computations - Yes
Resolution-	Telemetry Yes
Repeatability-	Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Near Real Time- No	Readout Format- Numeric

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None

10. Support Requirements:

GFE-	Thermal- No
Electrical- Yes	Other (Specify)-
Pneumatic- No	

11. Environmental Data Requirements:

pO₂ Yes pCO₂ Yes pH₂O Yes pN₂ Yes pTrace Yes Temp Yes "g" No Other _____

12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 5 Min

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 10 Min

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/10 Days

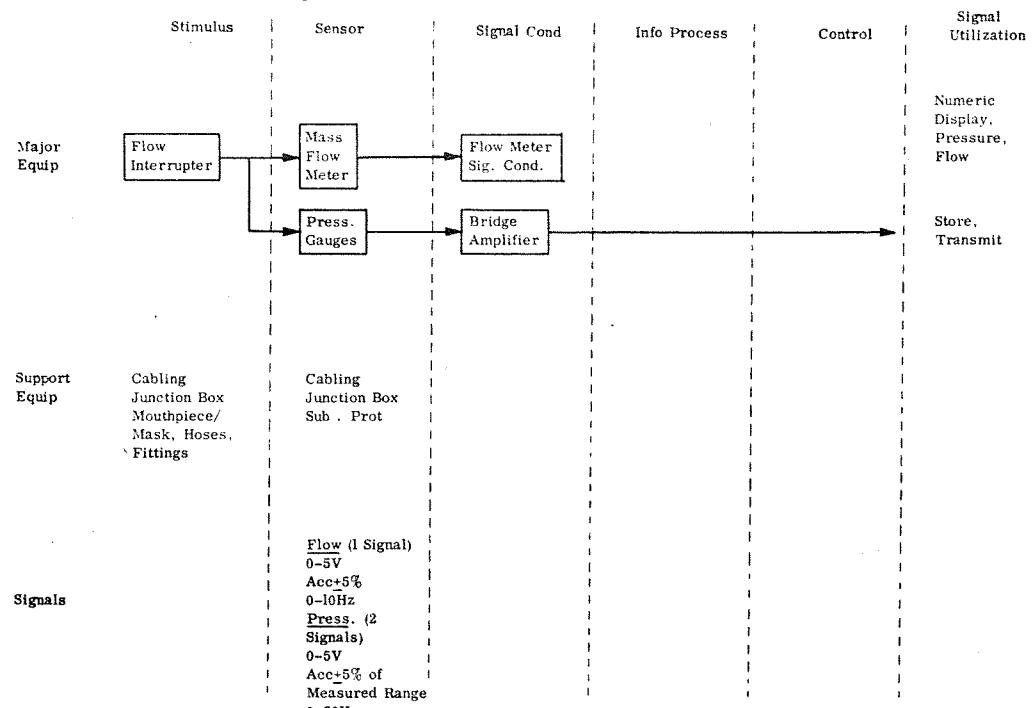
MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.3.3

1. Measurement Name: Lung Pressure, Flow, and Volume

2. Purpose: Study Lung Characteristics

3. Recommended Technique: Flow interrupter

4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes:

Consider combining flow interrupter, flowmeter, rebreather, mask, etc., into one element.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage- } See Item 4
Frequency- }
Critical Info In Signal- Pressure at interrupted flow points, mass flow.

Waveform N A

6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: TBD

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display- Yes
Voltage- N A
Accuracy- See Item 4
Resolution- TBD
Repeatability- TBD

Playback Required- No
Comparison Required (with what)- No
Processing or Computations - No
Telemetry Yes
Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No
Near Real Time- No

Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Readout Format- Numerics

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: N A (For Non-invasive Techniques)

10. Support Requirements:

GFE- Thermal- No
Electrical- Yes Other (Specify)- No
Pneumatic- No

11. Environmental Data Requirements:

pO₂ Yes pCO₂ Yes pH₂O Yes pN₂ Yes pTrace Yes Temp Yes "g" Other _____

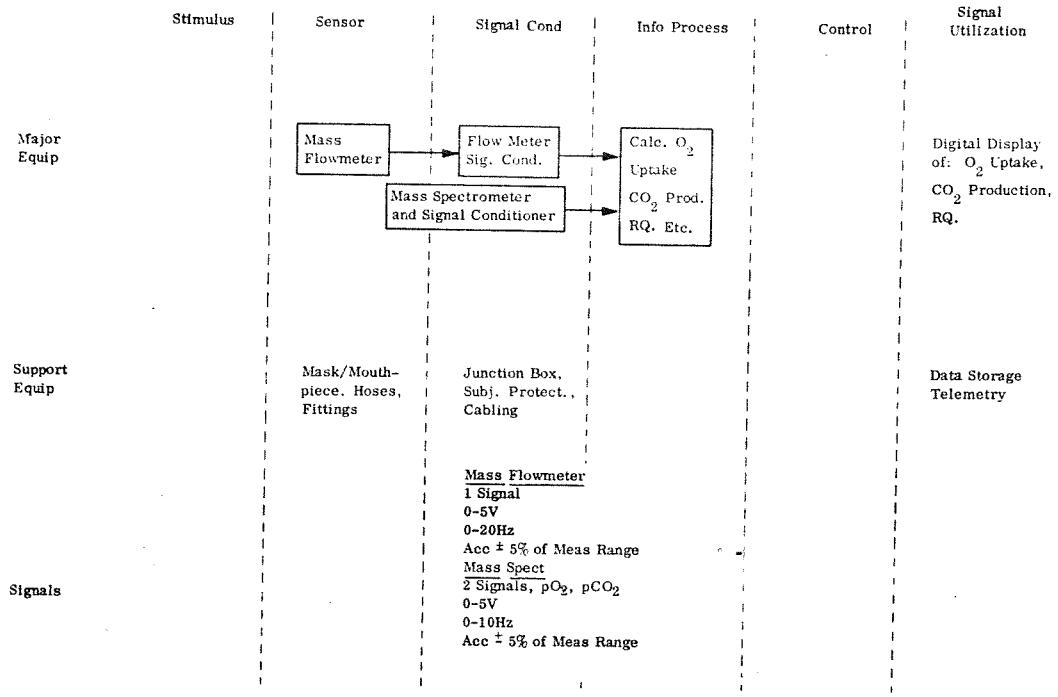
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 5 Min

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 10 Min

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/10 Days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.2.3.4

1. Measurement Name: A. Breath By Breath O₂ Consumption and CO₂ Production
B. Energy Metabolism with Breath By Breath O₂-CO₂ Analysis, with Measured Levels of Activity (Note 1)
2. Purpose: Respiratory/Metabolic Assessment
3. Recommended Technique: Flow Meter, Mass Spectrometer.
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes:

1. For this measurement (B) subject must enter in log, a description and the time of his activity.
2. Duration applies to respiratory measurement alone. Longer time would depend on prescribed activity.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
 Voltage- N A Waveform N A
 Frequency- N A
 Critical Info In Signal- Air Vol, pO₂ and pCO₂

6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: TBD

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display- Yes	Playback Required- No
Voltage- No	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy- 5%	Processing or Computations- Yes
Resolution- TBD	Telemetry Yes
Repeatability- TBD	Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Near Real Time- No	Readout Format- Numeric

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: Use of Electrometric Techniques to

10. Support Requirements:

GFE-	Thermal- No
Electrical- Yes	Other (Specify)- No
Pneumatic- No	

11. Environmental Data Requirements:

pO₂ Yes pCO₂ Yes pH₂O Yes pN₂ Yes pTrace Yes Temp Yes "g" Other _____

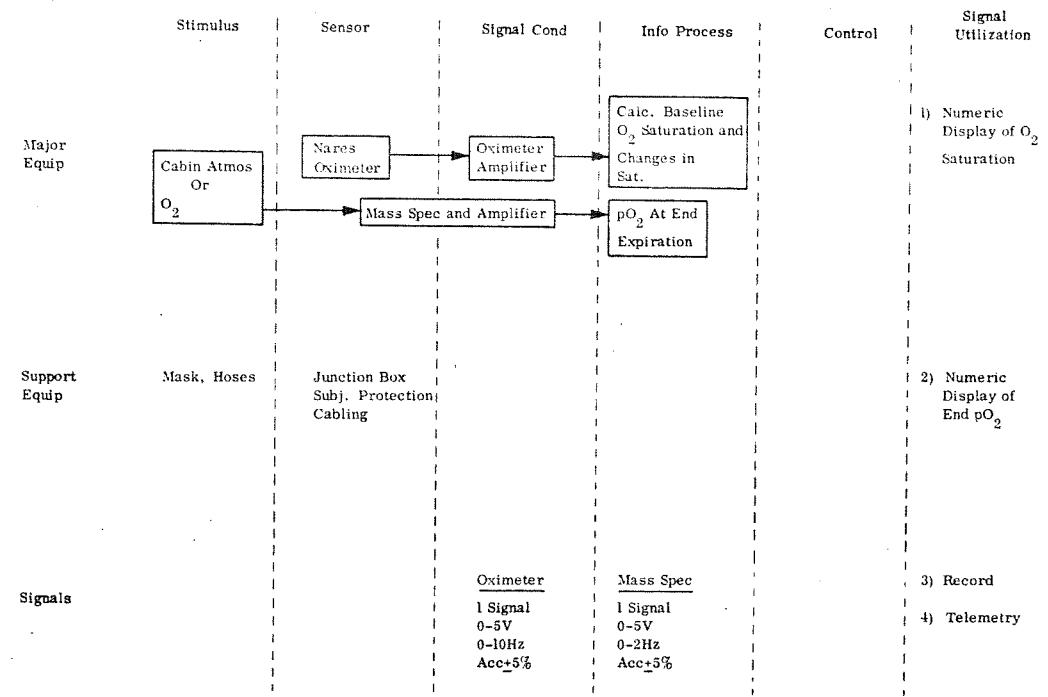
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 1 Min (Note 2)

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 10 Min

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/10 Days.

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.3.5

1. Measurement Name: Alveolar to Arterial Gradient (Breathing Cabin Atmosphere and 100% O₂)
2. Purpose: Assess Metabolic and Cardiovascular Efficiency
3. Recommended Technique: Nares Oximetry
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage- NA	Waveform - NA
Frequency- 0-10Hz	
Critical Info In Signal- Arterial O ₂ Saturation Alveolar pO ₂	
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: TBD
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display- Yes	Playback Required- No
Voltage- NA	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy- See Item 4	Processing or Computations - Yes
Resolution- } TBD	Telemetry Yes
Repeatability- }	Storage- Yes
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Near Real Time- No	Readout Format- Numeric
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None
10. Support Requirements:

GFE-	Thermal- No
Electrical- Yes	Other (Specify)-
Pneumatic- Yes	
11. Environmental Data Requirements:

pO₂ pCO₂ pH₂O Yes pN₂ Yes pTrace Yes Temp Yes "g" Other _____
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 3 Min
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 14 Min
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1 Man/5 Days

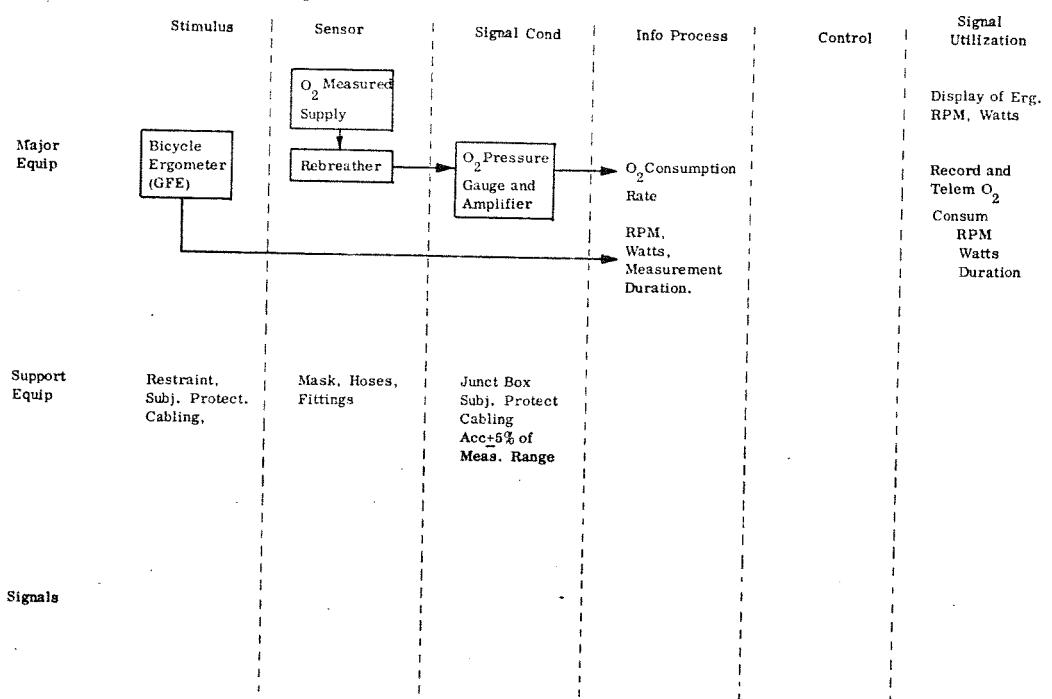
MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1,3,6

1. Measurement Name: O_2 Consumption with Measured Exercise (Closed Circuit)

2. Purpose: Assessment of Energy Metabolism

3. Recommended Technique: Closed CKT O_2 Uptake vs Ergometer Output

4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
 Voltage- N A Waveform N A
 Frequency- N A
 Critical Info In Signal- See Item 4

6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: TBD

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:
 Display- Yes Playback Required- No
 Voltage- N A Comparison Required (with what)- No
 Accuracy- 5% Processing or Computations- Yes
 Resolution- } TBD Telemetry Yes
 Repeatability- } Yes Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:
 Real Time- No Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
 Near Real Time- No Readout Format- Numeric

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing:

10. Support Requirements:
 GFE- No Thermal- No
 Electrical- Yes Other (Specify)- N A
 Pneumatic- Yes

11. Environmental Data Requirements:
pO₂ Yes pCO₂ Yes pH₂O Yes pN₂ Yes pTrace Yes Temp Yes "g" No Other N A

12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 5 Min

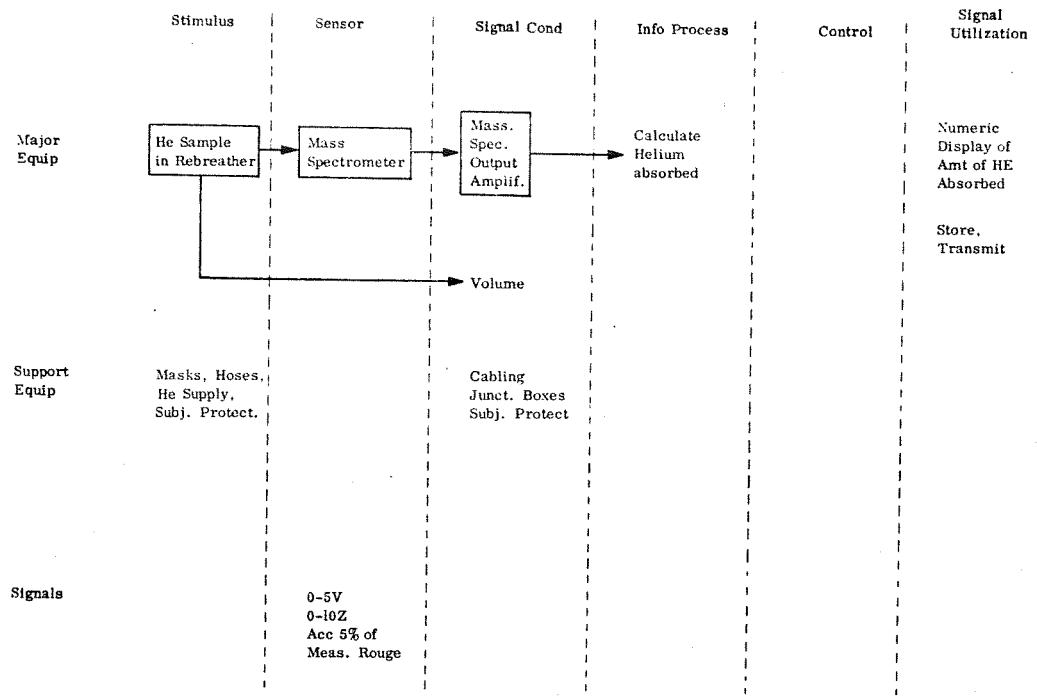
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 15 Min

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 3 Times during each use of ergometer

34

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.3.7

1. Measurement Name: Ventilation
2. Purpose: Assess Efficiency of Pulmonary Function
3. Recommended Technique: Helium Closed Circuit Technique
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage- N A	Waveform N A
Frequency- N A	
Critical Info In Signal- pHe	
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: TBD
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display- Yes	Playback Required- No
Voltage- N A	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy- 5%	Processing or Computations - Yes
Resolution- TBD	Telemetry Yes
Repeatability- {	Storage- Yes
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Near Real Time- No	Readout Format- Numeric
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing:
10. Support Requirements:

GFE- Yes	Thermal- No
Electrical- Yes	Other (Specify)- N A
Pneumatic- Yes	
11. Environmental Data Requirements:

pO₂ Yes, pCO₂ Yes, pH₂O Yes, pN₂ Yes, pTrace Yes, Temp Yes, "g" No, Other _____
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 15 Min
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 15 Min
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/10 Days

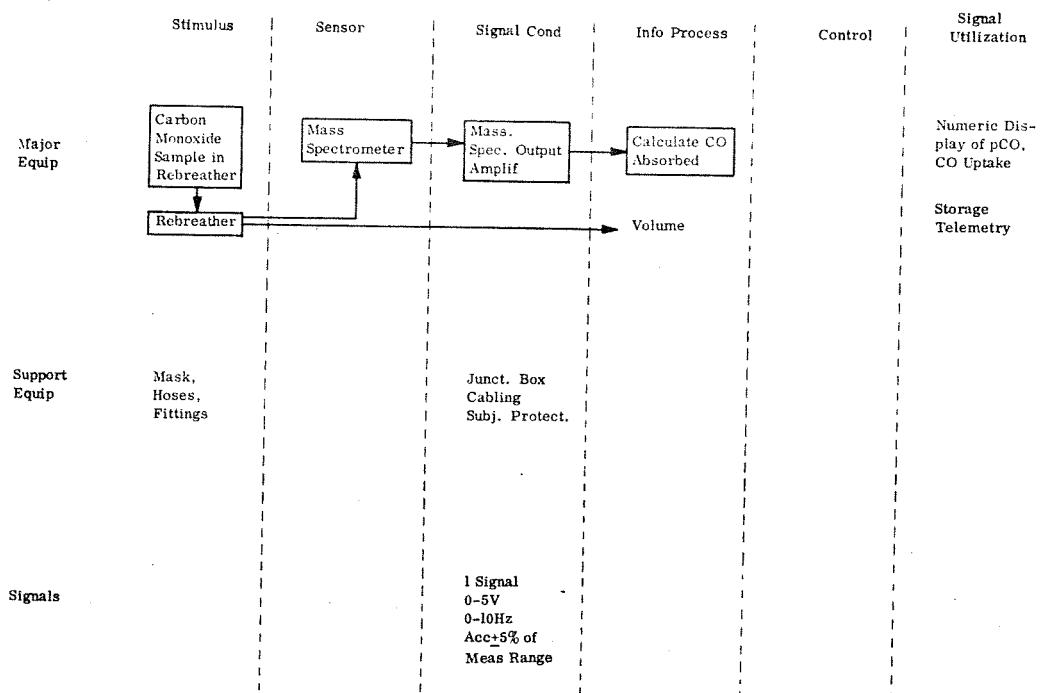
MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.3.8

1. Measurement Name: Diffusion

2. Purpose: Assess Efficiency of Pulmonary Gas Transfer

3. Recommended Technique: Closed Circuit CO Rebreathing

4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage- N A Waveform N A
Frequency- N A
Critical Info In Signal- p CO

6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: TBD

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display- Yes	Playback Required- No
Voltage- N A	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy- 5%	Processing or Computations - Yes
Resolution- } TBD	Telemetry Yes
Repeatability- }	Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Near Real Time- No	Readout Format- Numeric

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing:

10. Support Requirements:

GFE- No	Thermal- No
Electrical- Yes	Other (Specify)- No
Pneumatic- Yes	

11. Environmental Data Requirements:

pO₂ Yes pCO₂ Yes pH₂O Yes pN₂ Yes pTrace Yes Temp Yes "g" No Other No

12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 15 Min

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 15 Min

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/10 Days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.3.3

1. Measurement Name: Arterial O₂ Saturation (SEE NOTES)
2. Purpose: Support Measurement of Alveolar to Arterial O₂ Gradient (See Measurement Spec. No. 1.3.5 - Alveolar to Arterial O₂ Gradient)
3. Recommended Technique: Nares Oximeter
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:

	Stimulus	Sensor	Signal Cond	Info Process	Control	Signal Utilization
Major Equip						
Support Equip						
Signals						

Notes: The measurement is part of Measure Specification No. 1.3.5 (Alveolar to Arterial O₂ Gradient) and is described therewith.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage-	Waveform
Frequency-	
Critical Info In Signal-	
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements:
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display-	Playback Required-
Voltage-	Comparison Required (with what)-
Accuracy-	Processing or Computations -
Resolution-	Telemetry
Repeatability-	Storage-
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time-	Delayed (Including Physical Return)-
Near Real Time-	Readout Format-
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing:
10. Support Requirements:

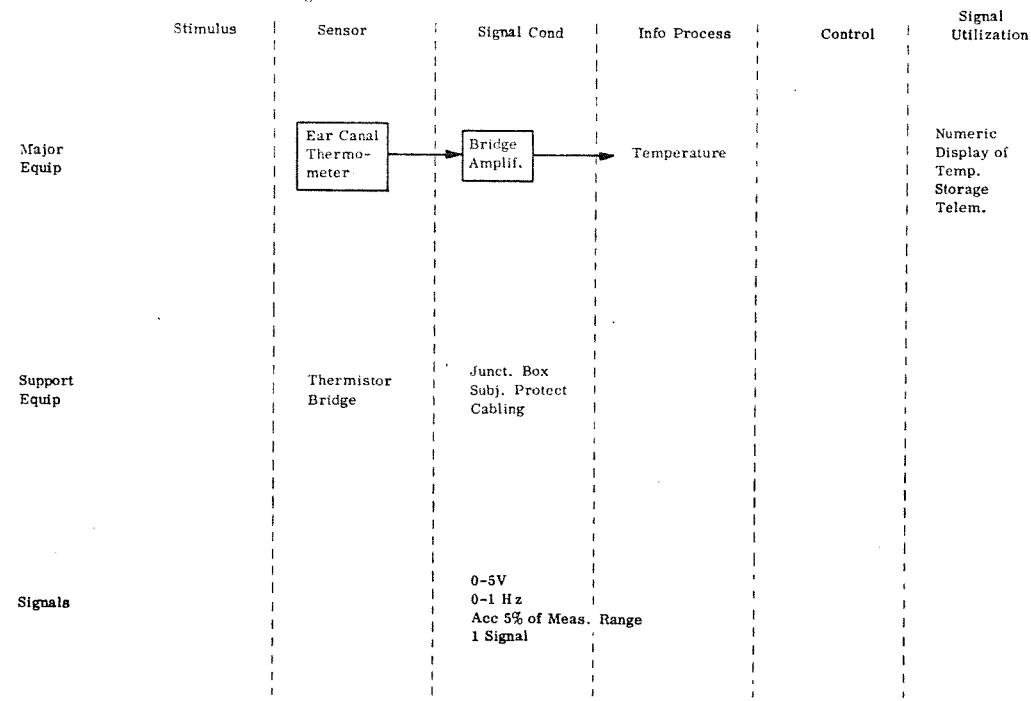
GFE-	Thermal-
Electrical-	Other (Specify)-
Pneumatic-	
11. Environmental Data Requirements:

pO₂ pCO₂ pH₂O pN₂ pTrace Temp "g" Other
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement:
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement:
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency:

1.4 Metabolism and Nutrition

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.4.1

1. Measurement Name: Core Temperature
2. Purpose: Assess Effect of Metabolic Study on Core Temperature
3. Recommended Technique: Ear Thermometry
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other ?):

Voltage- NA	Waveform NA
Frequency- NA	
Critical Info In Signal- Temperature	
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: TBD
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display- Yes	Playback Required- No
Voltage- NA	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy- 5%	Processing or Computations - Yes
Resolution- } TBD	Telemetry - Yes
Repeatability- }	Storage- Yes
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Near Real Time- No	Readout Format- Numeric
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing:

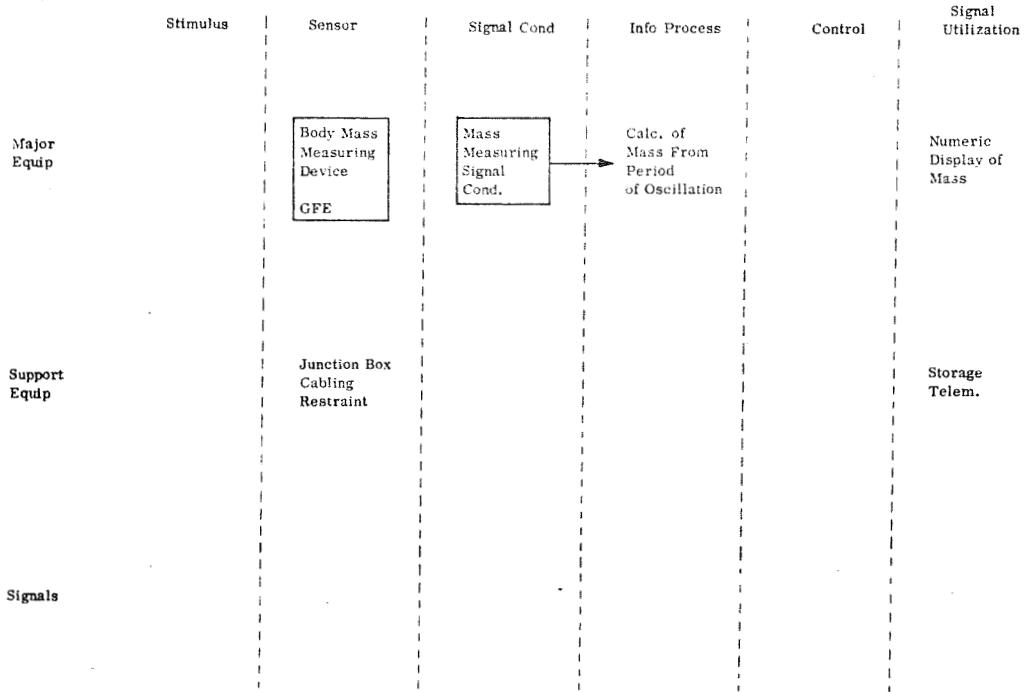
None	
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10. Support Requirements:

GFE- No	Thermal- No
Electrical- Yes	Other (Specify)- No
Pneumatic- No	
11. Environmental Data Requirements:

pO ₂ Yes	PCO ₂ Yes	pH ₂ O Yes	pN ₂ Yes	pTrace Yes	Temp Yes	"g" No	Other No
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12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 2 min
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 1 min
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/man/10 days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.4.2

1. Measurement Name: Body Mass
2. Purpose: Assess Mass Changes
3. Recommended Technique: GFE Body Mass Measuring Device
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes: Mass to be Measured Must be << Support Structure

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage-	NA	Waveform-	NA
Frequency-	NA		
Critical Info In Signal-	TBD		
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: TBD
7. On-Board Output Characteristics: See Item 4

Display-	Yes	Playback Required-	No
Voltage-	NA	Comparison Required (with what)-	No
Accuracy-	TBD	Processing or Computations -	Yes
Resolution-	TBD	Telemetry -	Yes
Repeatability-	TBD	Storage-	Yes
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time-	No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)-	Yes
Near Real Time-	No	Readout Format-	Numeric
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing:

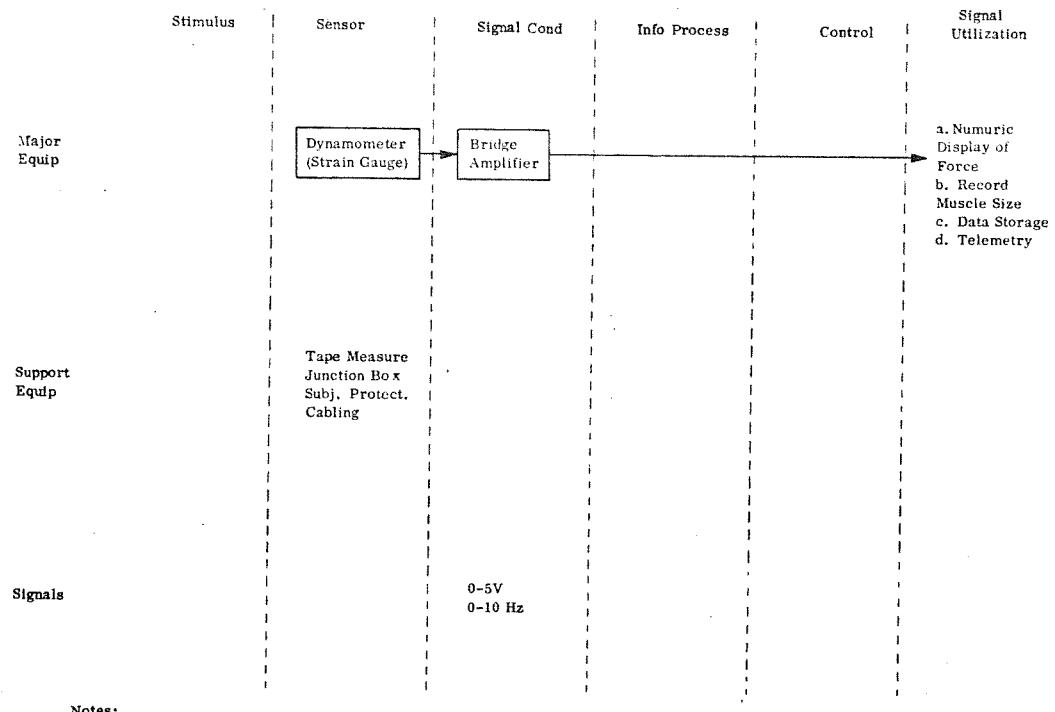
None	
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10. Support Requirements:

GFE-	Thermal-	No
Electrical- Yes	Other (Specify)-	No
Pneumatic- No		
11. Environmental Data Requirements:

pO ₂ —	pCO ₂ —	pH ₂ O—	pN ₂ —	pTrace—	Temp—	"g"—	Other See Note
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12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 5 Min
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 6 Min
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/man/10 Days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.4.3

1. Measurement Name: Muscle Size and Strength
2. Purpose: Effect of Zero G on Muscle Size and Strength
3. Recommended Technique: Dynamometer, tape
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:

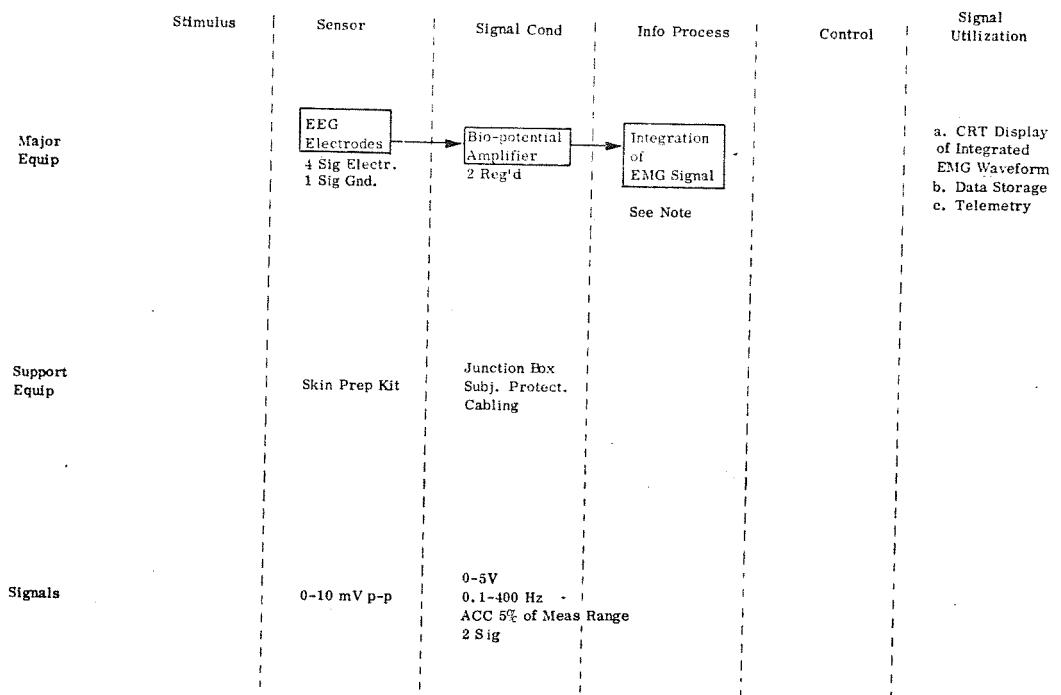


Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?): See Item 4
Voltage- NA
Frequency- NA
Critical Info In Signal- Force
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: NA
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:
Display- } See Item 4
Voltage- }
Accuracy- TBD
Resolution- TBD
Repeatability- Yes
8. Ground Output Characteristics:
Real Time- No
Near Real Time- No
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing:
None
10. Support Requirements:
GFE- No
Electrical- Yes
Pneumatic- No
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Check for Normal Ambient
pO₂ _____ pCO₂ _____ pH₂O _____ pN₂ _____ pTrace _____ Temp _____ "g" _____ Other _____
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 3 Min
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 4 Min
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/man/10 Days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.1.4

1. Measurement Name: EMG
2. Purpose: Study Muscle Tonus
3. Recommended Technique: Bio-potential Measurement
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes: a. Formal Motor Tasks Shall be Implemented in Order to Provide Basis for Work and Rest EMG Levels.
 b. May be Longer When Used With Other Measurements.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage- See Item 4	Waveform	EMG Waveform
Frequency- See Item 4		
Critical Info In Signal- EMG Waveform		
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: See Item 4
7. On-Board Output Characteristics: See Item 4

Display- Verify Signal Integrity	Playback Required- No
Voltage- NA	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy- See Item 4	Processing or Computations - Yes
Resolution-	Telemetry - Yes
Repeatability-	Storage- Yes
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Near Real Time- No	Readout Format- Analog (Waveform and Integrated Waveform)
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing:
 None
10. Support Requirements:

GFE-	Thermal- No
Electrical- Yes	Other (Specify)- Restraint
Pneumatic- No	
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Check for Normal Ambient.
 pO_2 ____ pCO_2 ____ pH_2O ____ pN_2 ____ $pTrace$ ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 2 Min (See Note 2)
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 5 Min
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/man/10 Days

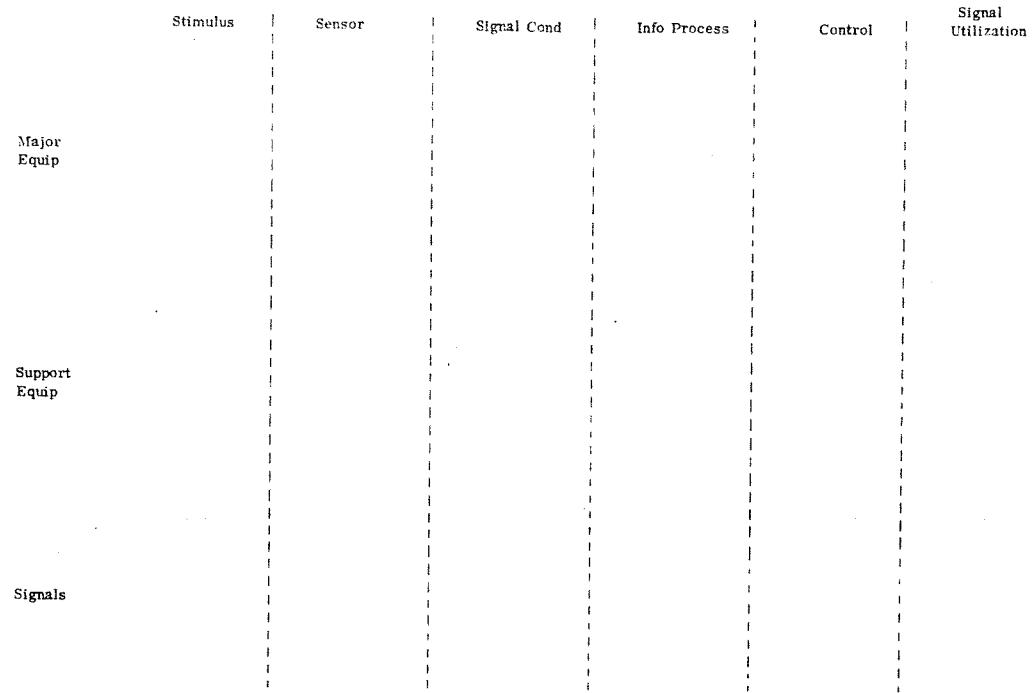
MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 1.1.5

1. Measurement Name: Energy Metabolism With Various Activity Levels (SEE NOTES)

2. Purpose: Respiratory / Metabolic Assessment.

3. Recommended Technique: See Measurement SPEC No. 1.3.4.
(Breath by Breath O₂ Consumption, C_{CO₂} Production)

4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes: Uses Breath by Breath O₂ Consumption CO₂ Production Measurement in Conjunction With Logged Entries of Activity Description and Time. See Measurement Specification No. 1.3.4.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?);

Voltage-
Frequency-
Critical Info In Signal-

Waveform

6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements:

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display-
Voltage-
Accuracy-
Resolution-
Repeatability-

Playback Required-
Comparison Required (with what)-
Processing or Computations -
Telemetry
Storage-

8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time-
Near Real Time-

Delayed (Including Physical Return)-
Readout Format-

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing:

10. Support Requirements:

GFE-
Electrical-
Pneumatic-

Thermal-
Other (Specify)-

11. Environmental Data Requirements:

pO₂ ____ pCO₂ ____ pH₂O ____ pN₂ ____ pTrace ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____

12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement:

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement:

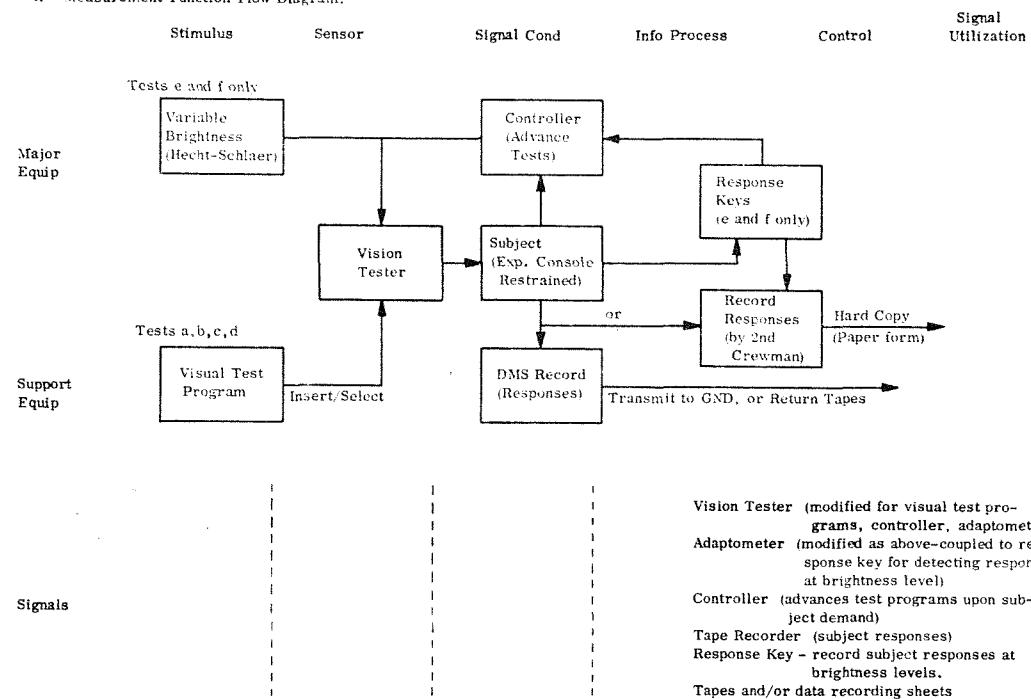
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency:

SECTION 2
BEHAVIORAL MEASUREMENTS

2.1 Sensory Test Battery

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 2, I, 1

1. Measurement Name: Visual Sensory Test
2. Purpose: Det. if extended space flight affects visual abilities of crew
3. Recommended Technique: Visual test present to subject by vision tester
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:

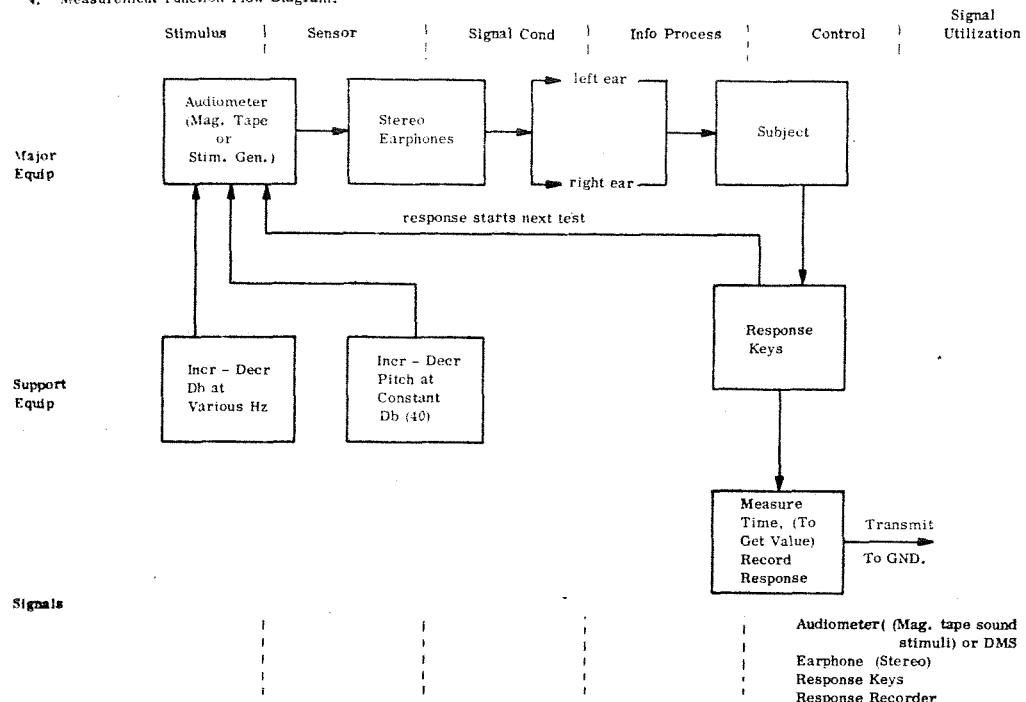


Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
Voltage- Analog and discrete
Frequency- N/A
Critical Info in Signal- Increase - Decrease of brightness-measurement of level at specific times - analog voltage as function of brightness and discrete (subject response) - subjects responds verbally to discrete display data.
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: Test frames and variable light intensity source
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:
Display- Yes
Voltage- N/A
Accuracy- TBD
Resolution- TBD
Repeatability- TBD
Playback Required- No
Comparison Required (with what)- No
Processing or Computations - Yes
Telemetry- Yes
Storage- TBD
8. Ground Output Characteristics:
Real Time- No
Near Real Time- Not critical
Delayed (Including Physical Return)- X
Readout Format- TBD
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: TBD
10. Support Requirements:
GFE- None
Electrical- Yes
Pneumatic- No
Thermal- No
Other (Specify)- Restraint for crewman
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Ambient Same as Pre and Post Flight
 pO_2 ____ pCO_2 ____ pH_2O ____ pN_2 ____ $pTrace$ ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 50 min.
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 10 min.
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/10 days. man

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 2.1.2

1. Measurement Name: Auditory Sensory Test
2. Purpose: Det. if extended space flight affects auditory ability of crew
3. Recommended Technique: Magnetic tape presentation of stimuli and crew response.
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes: Tests to be performed in low noise environment

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other ?):

Voltage- Analog, Discrete	Waveform
Frequency- 50-20 KHz	
Critical Info In Signal- a) Tone frequencies 50 to 20,000 Hz	b) Pitch 40 db at 1000 Hz and - freq. change higher and
db - up to 50 db at higher freq.	1500 Hz lower until noticed (± 15 Hz)
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: Tones as specified
7. On-Board Output Characteristics: Yes

Display- Yes	Playback Required- No
Voltage- No	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy- TBD	Processing or Computations-
Resolution- TBD	Telemetry- Yes
Repeatability- TBD	Storage- No
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

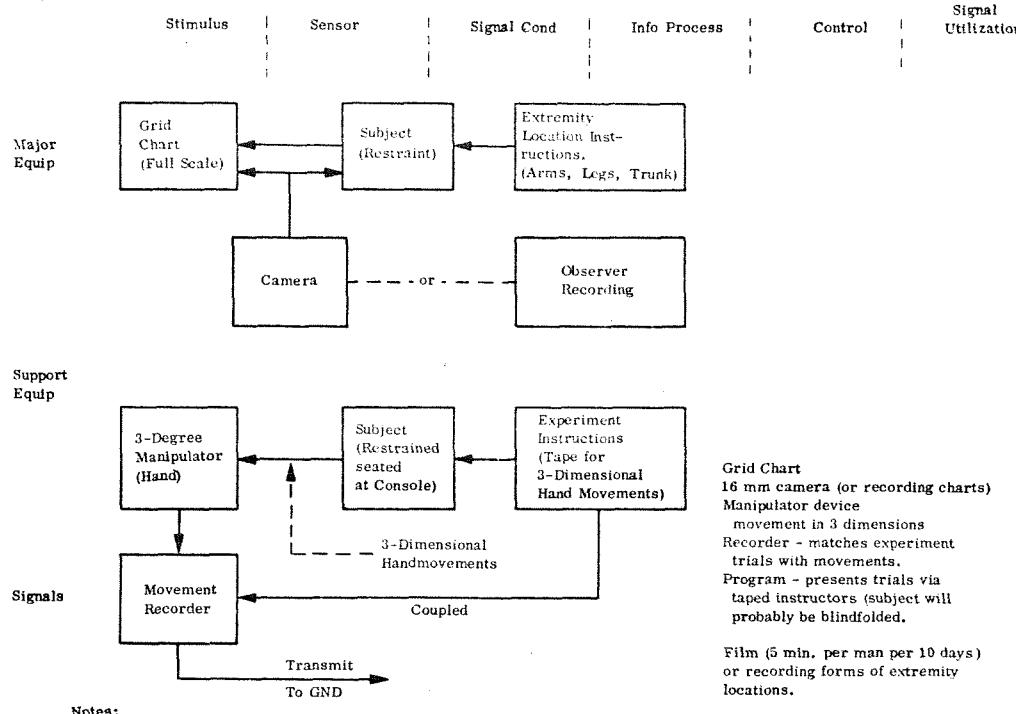
Real Time- No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- X
Near Real Time- Not Critical	Readout Format- TBD
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: No
10. Support Requirements:

GFE- No	Thermal- No
Electrical- Yes	Other (Specify)- Crew Restraint
Pneumatic- No	
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Ambient

pO_2 _____	pCO_2 _____	pH_2O _____	pN_2 _____	$pTrace$ _____	Temp _____	"g" _____	Other _____
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12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 20
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 10
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/10 Days/Man

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 2.1.3

1. Measurement Name: Proprioception Sensory Test
2. Purpose: Det. if extended space flight affects man's proprioceptive abilities.
3. Recommended Technique: Perform extremity location and hand movements.
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage- TBD	Waveform
Frequency- N/A	
Critical Info In Signal- Hand movement (time required and path)	
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: Mag. tape and CRT, or written task instructions if observer used.
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

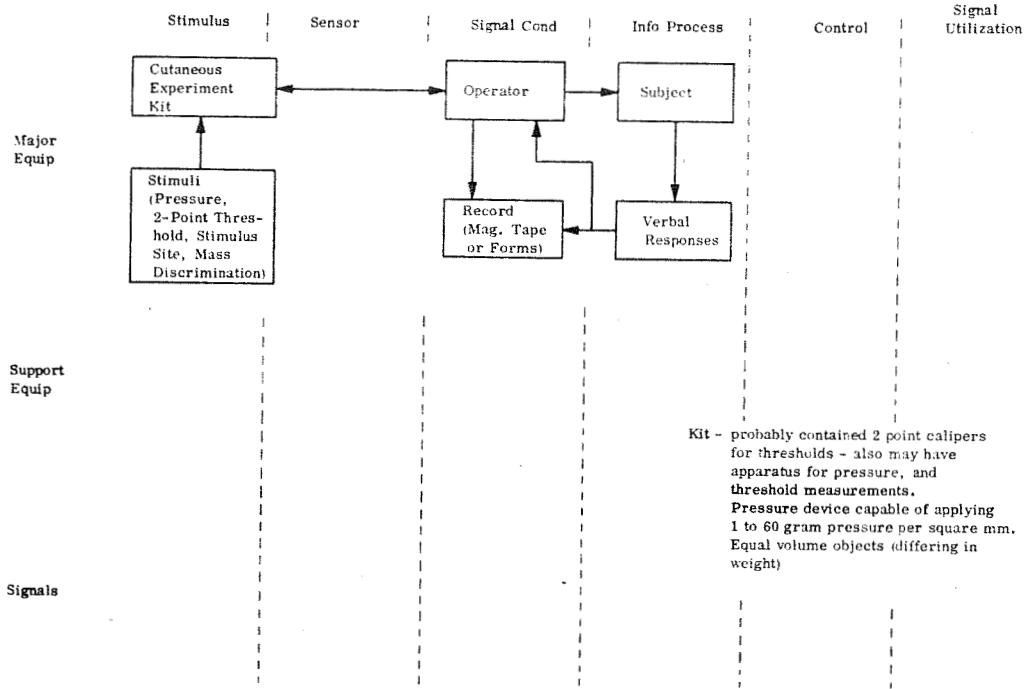
Display- No	Playback Required- No
Voltage- No	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy- TBD	Processing or Computations - TBD
Resolution- TBD	Telemetry - Yes
Repeatability- TBD	Storage- No
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No	Delayed (including Physical Return)- X
Near Real Time- Not Critical	Readout Format- Must reconstruct hand movements. Pictures of extremity location. (if camera used)
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing:
10. Support Requirements:

GFE- N/A	Thermal- N/A
Electrical- Yes	Other: (Specify)- crew restraint
Pneumatic- N/A	
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Same as on ground tests
 PO_2 pCO_2 pH_2O pN_2 pTrace Temp "g" Other
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 15
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 10
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: Once/Man/10 Days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 2.1.4

1. Measurement Name: Cutaneous Sensory Test
2. Purpose: Det. if extended space travel affects man's cutaneous touch abilities.
3. Recommended Technique:
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage- NA	Waveform NA
Frequency- NA	
Critical Info In Signal- Subject responses are recorded by observer.	
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: Mechanical Stimulation
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

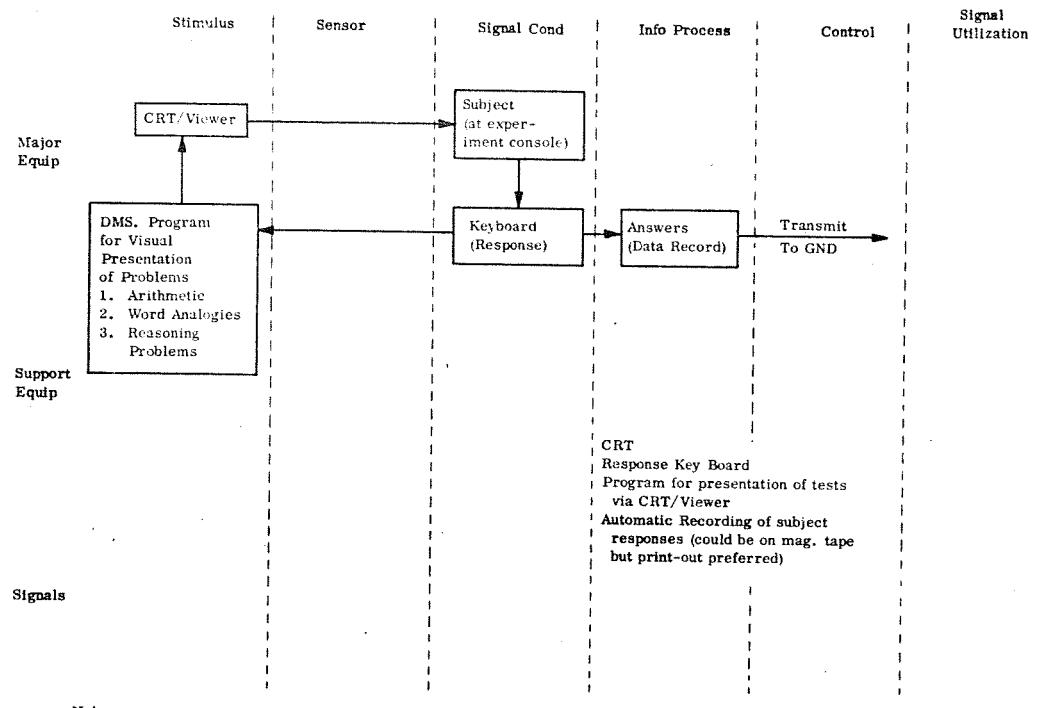
Display- NA	Playback Required- NA
Voltage- NA	Comparison Required (with what)- NA
Accuracy- TBD	Processing or Computations - NA
Resolution- TBD	Telemetry -Yes
Repeatability- TBD	Storage- No
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- NA	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- X
Near Real Time- NA	Readout Format- Yes/No subject response recorded by subject
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing:
10. Support Requirements:

GFE- NA	Thermal- NA
Electrical- NA	Other (Specify)- Crew restraint
Pneumatic- NA	
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Same as ground environment
 pO_2 ____ pCO_2 ____ pH_2O ____ pN_2 ____ $pTrace$ ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 30 min.
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Tear Down and Secure Measurement: 10 min.
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: once/min/10 days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 2.2

1. Measurement Name: Higher Thought Processes
2. Purpose: Det. effects of extended space flight on higher thought processes.
3. Recommended Technique: Periodic presentation of problem - solving tests, i.e., arithmetic computation, inductive reasoning, analogies.
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:

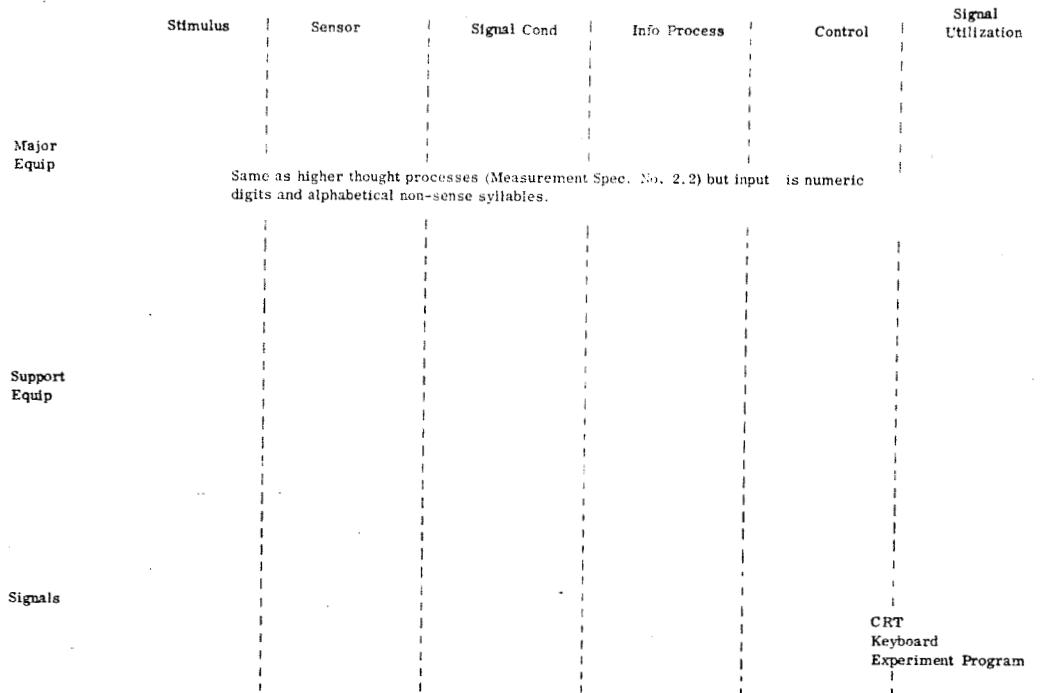


Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other ?):
Voltage- Discrete
Frequency- NA
Critical Info In Signal- Content of subject's response to stimuli
Waveform - NA
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: Alpha-numeric presentations
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:
Display- Yes
Voltage- No
Accuracy- TBD
Resolution- TBD
Repeatability- TBD
Playback Required- No
Comparison Required (with what)- No
Processing or Computations - No
Telemetry- X
Storage- No
8. Ground Output Characteristics:
Real Time- No
Near Real Time- No
Delayed (Including Physical Return)- X
Readout Format- Ans. to problems - probably alpha-numeric.
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None
10. Support Requirements:
GFE- NA
Electrical- Yes
Pneumatic- No
Thermal- NA
Other (Specify)- Crew restraint
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Same as pre-flight
 pO_2 ____ pCO_2 ____ pH_2O ____ pN_2 ____ $pTrace$ ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 20 min
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 4 min
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: Once/Man/10 Days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 2.3

1. Measurement Name: Memory - Short and Long Term
2. Purpose: Det. if extended space flight affects retention
3. Recommended Technique: Visual presentation of memory tasks such as alpha-numerics
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage-	discretes	Waveform - NA
Frequency-	NA	
Critical Info In Signal-	content of subject's response to stimuli	
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: Alpha-numerics presented via CRT/or viewer
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display-	Yes	Playback Required- No
Voltage-	No	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy-	TBD	Processing or Computations - No
Resolution-		Telemetry - Yes
Repeatability-		Storage- No
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

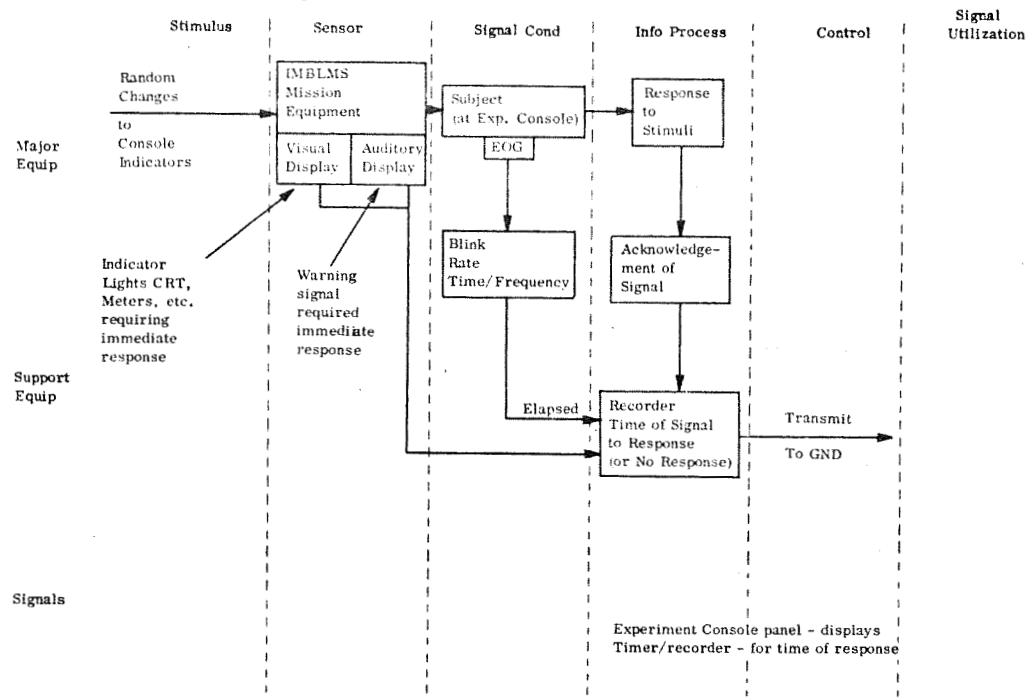
Real Time-	No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- X
Near Real Time-	No	Readout Format- Ans. response print-out
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None
10. Support Requirements:

GFE-	N/A	Thermal- No
Electrical-	Yes	Other (Specify)- Crew restraint
Pneumatic-	No	
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Same as preflight

pO ₂ ____	pCO ₂ ____	pH ₂ O ____	pN ₂ ____	pTrace ____	Temp ____	"g" ____	Other ____
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12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 20 min
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 4 min
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/10 Days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 2.4

1. Measurement Name: Vigilance (Operational Tasks)
2. Purpose: To det. possible changes in man's vigilance capacity as a function of extended space flight.
3. Recommended Technique: Measurement of crew's vigilance during performance of long monitoring, at experimental console.
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage-	} NA
Frequency-	

 Critical Info In Signal- Length of time between onset of stimuli (change in status) and subject response (correct change in status)
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: Visual and auditory stimuli to which subject is required to respond as a task.
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display- Visual & auditory	Playback Required- No
Voltage- Displays	Comparison Required (with what)- Pre-flight and inflight comp.
Accuracy-	Processing or Computations-
Resolution- } TBD	Telemetry - Yes
Repeatability- }	Storage- Yes
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time-	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- X
Near Real Time- X	Readout Format- Time to correct simulated change
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing:
10. Support Requirements:

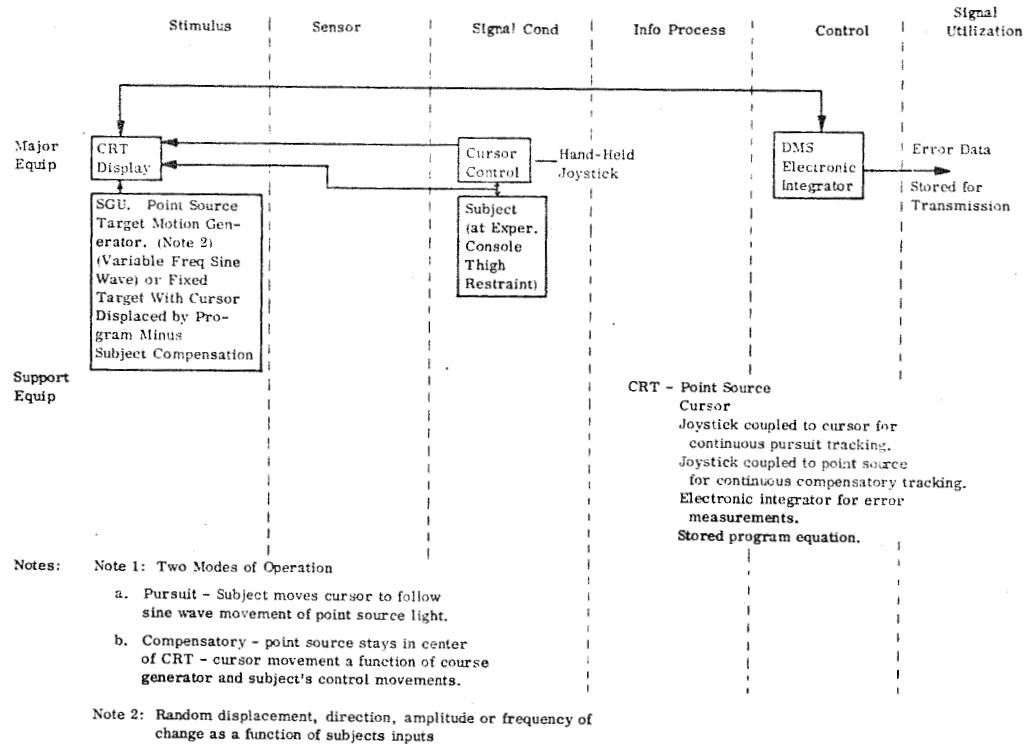
GFE-	Thermal-
Electrical- X	Other (Specify)-
Pneumatic-	
11. Environmental Data Requirements:

pO₂ pCO₂ pH₂O pN₂ pTrace Temp "g" Other
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 1 - 10 minute total
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 10
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: Once/Man/10 Days

2.5 Learned Activity

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 2.5.1

1. Measurement Name: Learned Activity (Tracking)
2. Purpose: Det. if Eye-Hand Coordinated Activities Such as Tracking are Affected by Long Space Habitation.
3. Recommended Technique: Pursuit and Compensatory Tracking - CRT Display and Joy-Stick - Two Dimensional Tracking
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage- Analog	Waveform - Random Program of Increasing Difficulty
Frequency- NA	Until Certain Error Reached.
Critical Info In Signal- Error - Separation Between Cursor and Point Source.	
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: Point Source on CRT as Target - Cursor
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display- CRT	Playback Required- No
Voltage- TBD	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy- TBD	Processing or Computations - No
Resolution- TBD	Telemetry - Yes
Repeatability- TBD	Storage- No
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

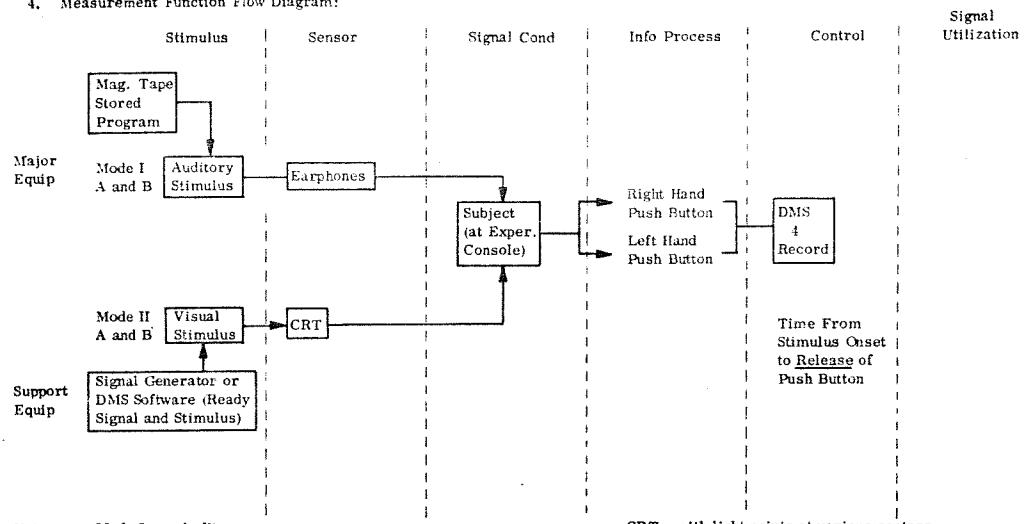
Real Time- No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- X
Near Real Time- No	Readout Format- Error Score Average (Arbitrary Units)
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None
10. Support Requirements:

GFE-	Thermal- No
Electrical- X	Other (Specify)- Restraint
Pneumatic- No	
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Identical to Pre-Flight (i.e. Lighting Same, Restraints, etc.)

pO ₂ ____	pCO ₂ ____	pH ₂ O ____	pN ₂ ____	pTrace ____	Temp ____	'g' ____	Other ____
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12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 10 Min
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 10 Min
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/10 Days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 2.5.2

1. Measurement Name: Learned Activity (Reaction Time)
2. Purpose: Det. if Long Space Habitation Affects Man's Reaction Time. Comparison of RT During Space Flight and Preflight.
3. Recommended Technique: Visual and Auditory Stimulus - Release of Spring Loaded Button Measure Both Simple and Disjunctive Reactions.
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes:

- Mode I - Auditory
 - A - Simple RT - respond to stimulus by release of PB
 - B - Complex RT - respond either left/right hand or both to specific Stimulus at specific ear.
- Mode II - Visual
 - A - Simple RT - release PB at on-set of point source
 - B - Complex RT - release of left/right/ both push buttons depending on position of point source on scope.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage- Yes	Waveform
Frequency-TBD	
Critical Info In Signal- Time From Stimuli Onset to Response	
Require ready signal to vary from 0.5 to 2 seconds before presentation of stimulus	
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: Auditory - Tones required 1) Ready Tone; 2) Stimulus Tone - 500 to 4000 Hz and app. 60 db.
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

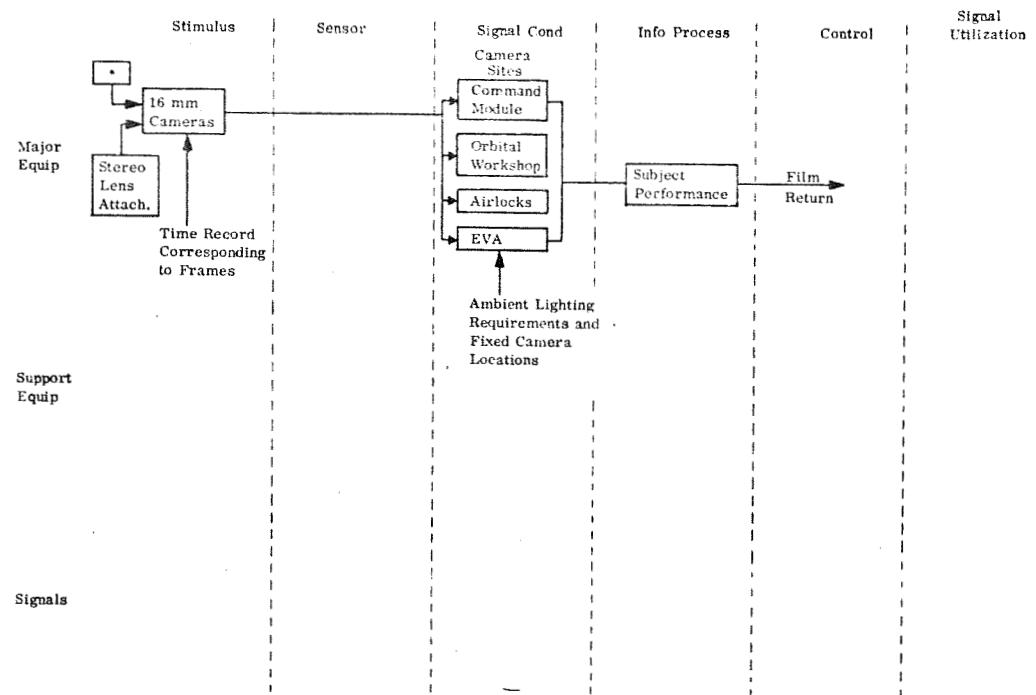
Display- Yes	Playback Required- No
Voltage-TBD	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy- TBD	Processing or Computations -
Resolution- TBD	Telemetry - X
Repeatability- TBD	Storage- No
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Near Real Time- No	Readout Format- Time of response from stimulus onset to response.
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None
10. Support Requirements:

GFE- No	Thermal- No
Electrical- X	Other (Specify)- No
Pneumatic-No	
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Same as preflight environment
 pO_2 ____ pCO_2 ____ pH_2O ____ pN_2 ____ $pTrace$ ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 12 min.
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 10 min.
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: Once/Man/10 Days

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 2.6

1. Measurement Name: Time and Motion Study
2. Purpose: Det. Change in Performance of Crew During Extended Space Flight.
3. Recommended Technique: Periodic Filming of Subjects During Performance of Specific Inflight Tasks. (GFE Experiment M-055)
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes: * Possible inclusion of modified shutter to permit multiple exposure per frame as well as a lens stepping device to permit four photo frames (1/4 of full frame) per frame.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage- NA	Waveform - NA
Frequency- NA	
Critical Info In Signal-	
Require time and frame information	
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: Time fix for start and stop of camera - relatable to frames.
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

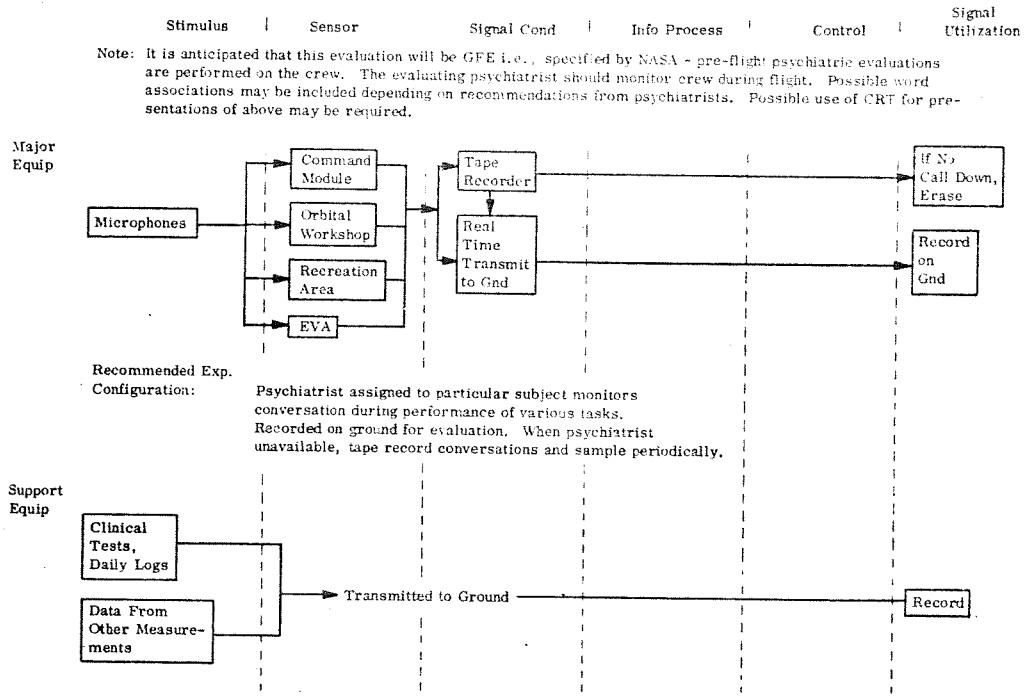
Display- Yes	Playback Required- No
Voltage- No	Comparison Required (with what)- No
Accuracy- TBD	Processing or Computations - No
Resolution- TBD	Telemetry - No
Repeatability- TBD	Storage- Film
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- No	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Film return
Near Real Time- No	Readout Format- Frame and time
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None
10. Support Requirements:

GFE- Yes - pressure suit (EVA)	Thermal- No
Electrical- Yes	Other (Specify)- EVA Egress
Pneumatic-	
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Same as preflight environment
 PO_2 ____ PCO_2 ____ pH_2O ____ pN_2 ____ pTrace ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 20 Min per man Note: Gross estimate - very difficult to ascertain as trade study required of wt. limitations vs experiments to be performed.
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: 5 Min
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 1/Man/day

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 2.

1. **Measurement Name:** Clinical Evaluation (Crew Communication, etc.)
 2. **Purpose:** Det. If Long Space Flight, Confinement, etc., Affect Man's Psychological Adjustments.
 3. **Recommended Technique:** Comparison of Pre-Flight Adjustment with Flight Adjustment Via Conversation (to Psychiatrist), Testing, Monitoring of Crew Conversation, and Related Data Obtained From Other Measurements.
 4. **Measurement Function Flow Diagram:**



Notes: Test Materials A total picture of changes in psychological behavior
Microphones will be obtained via post flight analysis of all available
Tape Recorder information.
Data Transmission

- #### **6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: Prepared questions**

- #### 7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Playback Required- No
Comparison Required (with what)- No
Processing or Computations - No
Telemetry - X
Storage- X

- 8. Ground Output Characteristics:
Real Time- (Yes)**

Delayed (Including Physical Return)- (Yes)
Readout Format- Verbal responses
Crew Conversation

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing:

- 10. Support Requirements:**

Thermal-
Other (Specify)-

11. Environmental Data Requirements: Record of environment
pO₂ pCO₂ pH₂O pN₂ pTrace Temp

Delayed (Including Physical Return)- (Yes)
Readout Format- Verbal responses
Crew Conversation

12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: 5 min

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: No

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: Once/Day/Mon
64

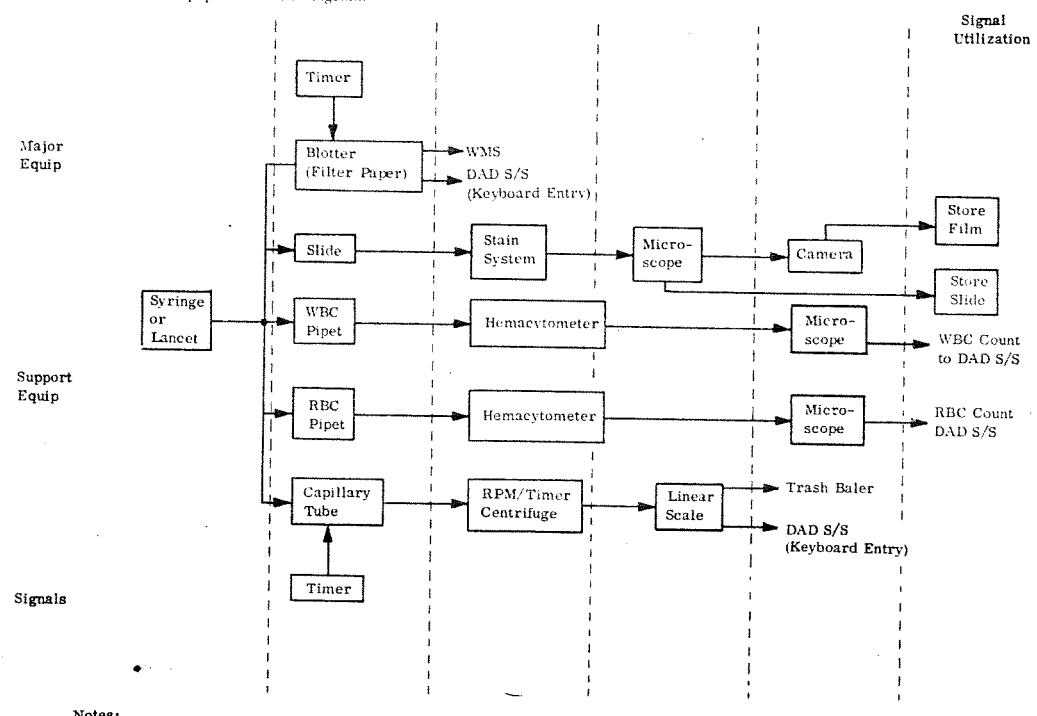
SECTION 3
LABORATORY ANALYSES

3.1 On-Board Measurements

3.1.1 Blood Measurements

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 3.1.1.1

1. Measurement Name: Blood Measurement - Whole Blood with No Anticoagulant
 2. Purpose: To Evaluate Blood Changes Under Zero "G" Conditions
 3. Recommended Technique: Eight Discrete Measurements by Microscopic and Timing Techniques
 4. Measurement Equipment Block Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other ?):
 Voltage- NA
 Frequency- NA
 Critical Info In Signal- Counts, Microscopic Findings, Times

6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: None

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:
 Display- Procedures
 Voltage- TBD
 Accuracy- }
 Resolution- } TBD
 Repeatability- }
 Playback Required- TBD
 Comparison Required (with what)- Chart Showing Reticulocyte and Typical Blood Cells
 Processing or Computations -
 Telemetry- Yes
 Storage- Film Freezer, Slides

8. Ground Output Characteristics:
 Real Time- } TBD
 Near Real Time- }
 Delayed (Including Physical Return)- X
 Readout Format- NA

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: NA

10. Support Requirements:
 GFE- WMS or Trash Baler
 Electrical- Microscope Light Centrifuge
 Pneumatic- TBD
 Thermal- TBD
 Other (Specify)-

11. Environmental Data Requirements: On All - at Intervals, e.g., 1 X 1 Hr.
 pO_2 ____ pCO_2 ____ pH_2O ____ pN_2 ____ pTrace ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____

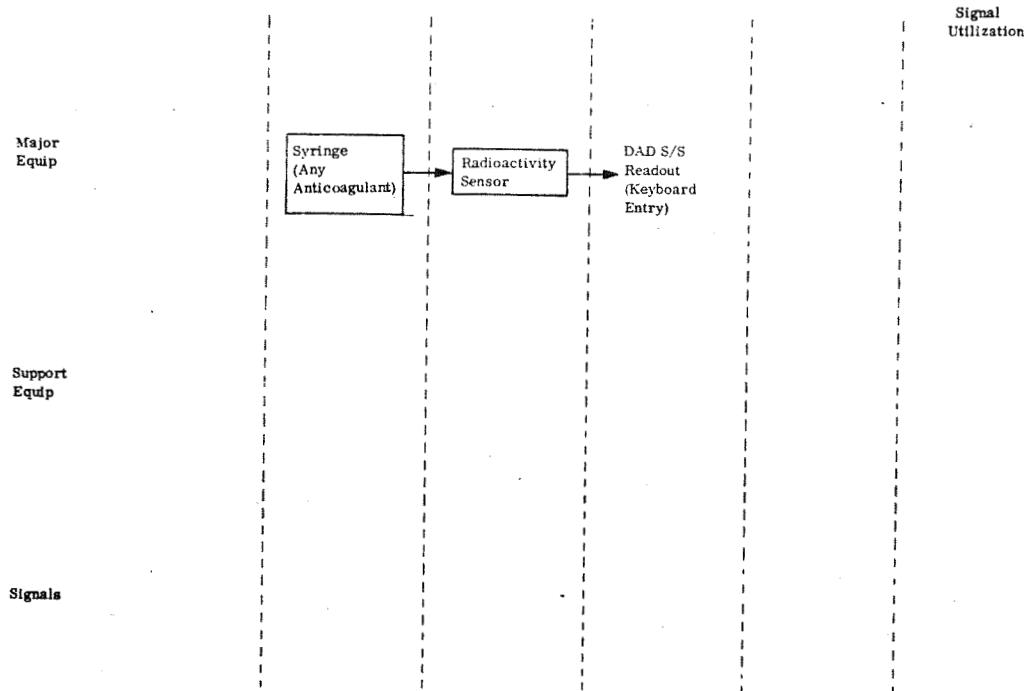
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: |

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: | TBD

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: |

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 3.1.1.2

1. Measurement Name: Blood Measurement - Whole Blood with any Anticoagulant
2. Purpose: To Evaluate Blood Changes Under Zero "G" Conditions
3. Recommended Technique: Two Discrete Measurements. By Radioisotope Tagging Technique.
4. Measurement Equipment Block Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Keyboard Entry
Discrete Data Entry
Logbook
Other?

 Voltage- NA
 Frequency- NA
 Critical Info In Signal- Radioactivity Level
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: None
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display- Procedure	Playback Required- TBD
Voltage- TBD	Comparison Required (with what)- Baseline Data
Accuracy-	Processing or Computations - NA
Resolution- } TBD	Telemetry - TBD
Repeatability- }	Storage- NA
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

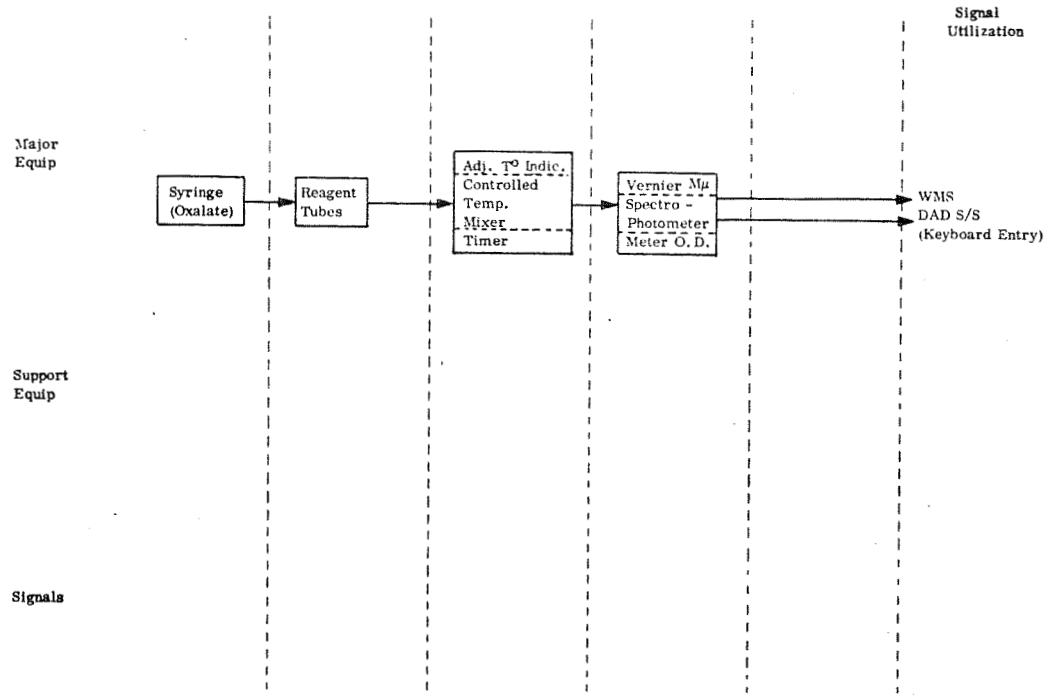
Real Time- } TBD	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Yes
Near Real Time- }	Readout Format- NA
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None
10. Support Requirements:

GFE- } TBD	Thermal- TBD
Electrical- }	Other (Specify)-
Pneumatic- }	
11. Environmental Data Requirements: At Periodic Intervals, e.g. 1 X/Hr.
 pO_2 pCO_2 pH_2O pN_2 $pTrace$ Temp "g" Other
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement:
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: TBD
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 72

72

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 3.1.1.3

1. Measurement Name: Blood Measurement - Oxalated Blood
2. Purpose: To Evaluate Blood Changes Under Zero "G" Condition
3. Recommended Technique: One Discrete Measurement by Spectrophotometric Technique
4. Measurement Equipment Block Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Keyboard Entry, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage- NA	Waveform - NA
Frequency- NA	
Critical Info In Signal- Spectrophotometer Meter Reading	
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: None
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

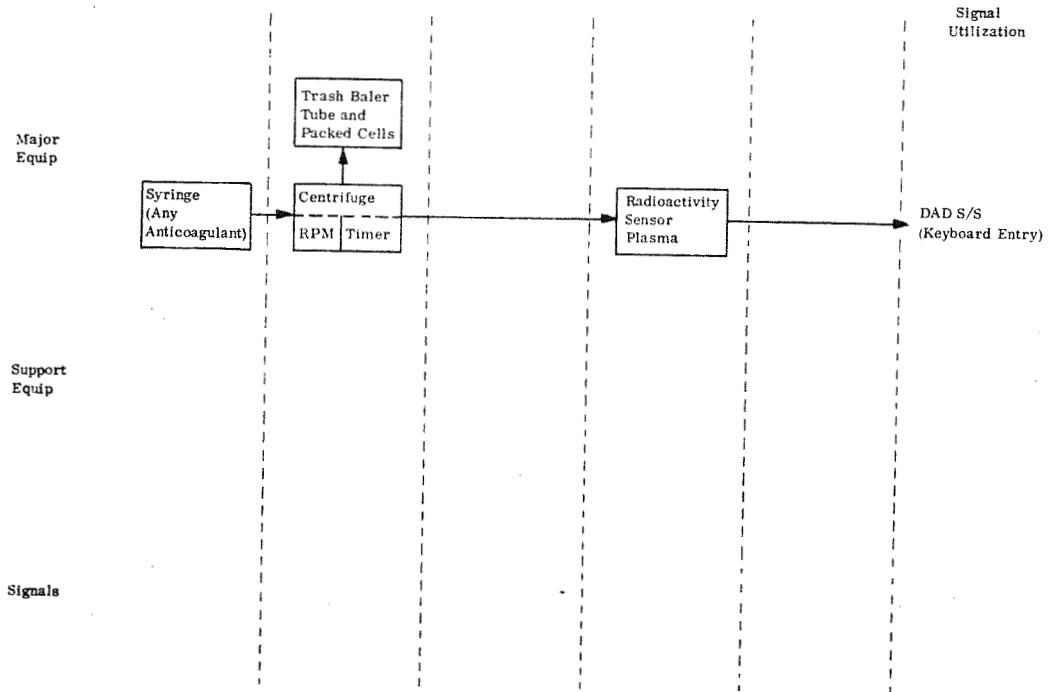
Display- Procedure	Playback Required- TBD
Voltage- TBD	Comparison Required (with what)- Standard Curve
Accuracy- TBD	Processing or Computations - NA
Resolution- TBD	Telemetry - NA
Repeatability- TBD	Storage- NA
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time-	TBD	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- X
Near Real Time-		Readout Format- NA
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: NA
10. Support Requirements:

GFE- WMS or Trash Baler	Thermal- TBD
Electrical- Spectrophotometer Controlled Temp. Mixer	Other (Specify)-
Pneumatic- TBD	
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Monitor at Periodic Intervals, e.g. 1 X/Hr.
 pO_2 pCO_2 pH_2O pN_2 $pTrace$ Temp "g" Other
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement:
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: TBD
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency:

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 3.1.1.4

1. Measurement Name: Blood Measurement - Plasma with any Anticoagulant
2. Purpose: Determine Total Plasma Volume Changes in the Astronauts
3. Recommended Technique: One Discrete Measurement by Radioisotopic Technique
4. Measurement Equipment Block Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Keyboard Entry, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Keyboard Entry
Discrete Data Entry
Logbook, Other?

 Voltage- NA
 Frequency- NA
 Critical Info In Signal- Radioactivity Level
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: None
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display- Procedure	Playback Required- TBD
Voltage- TBD	Comparison Required (with what)- Baseline Data
Accuracy- TBD	Processing or Computations- None
Resolution- TBD	Telemetry- TBD
Repeatability- TBD	Storage- NA
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

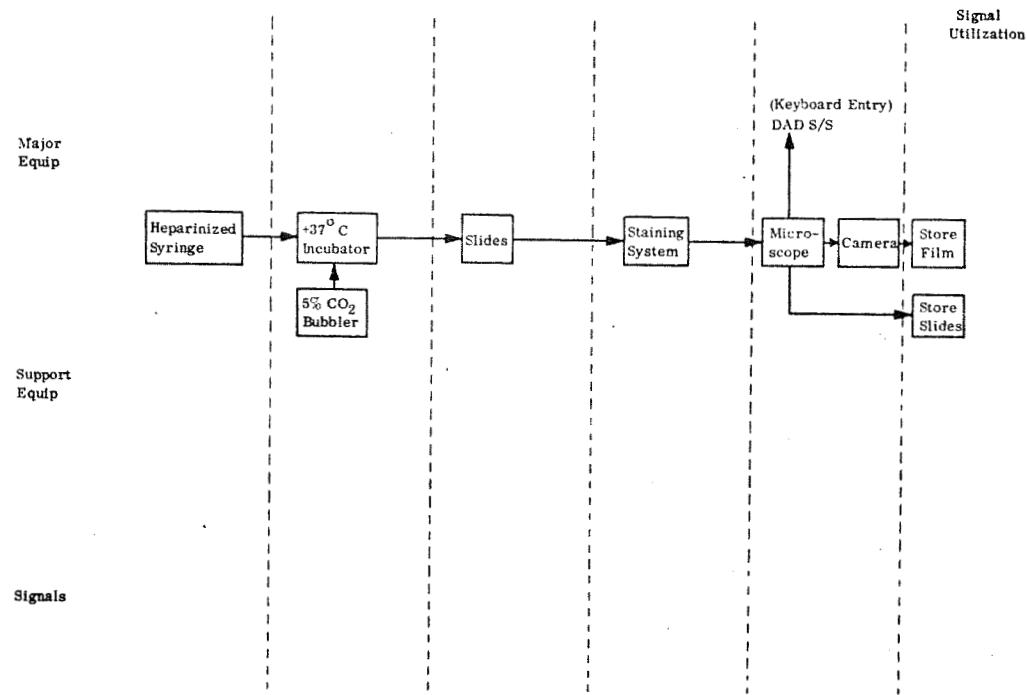
Real Time-	Delayed (including Physical Return)- X
Near Real Time- { TBD	Readout Format- TBD
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing:
10. Support Requirements:

GFE- None	Thermal- TBD
Electrical- Centrifuge	Other (Specify)-
Pneumatic- TBD	
11. Environmental Data Requirements:
 pO_2 ____ pCO_2 ____ pH_2O ____ pN_2 ____ $pTrace$ ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement:
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: { TBD
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: 74

74

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 3.1.1.5

1. Measurement Name: Blood Measurement - Heparinized Blood
2. Purpose: To Determine Mutations Due to Radiation Effects.
3. Recommended Technique: One Discrete Measurement Using the Microscopic Technique
4. Measurement Equipment Block Diagram



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Keyboard Entry, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?);
 Voltage- NA Waveform- NA
 Frequency- NA
 Critical Info In Signal- Microscopic Findings

6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: None

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:
 Display- Procedure
 Voltage- TBD
 Accuracy- NA
 Resolution- NA
 Repeatability- NA

Playback Required- TBD
 Comparison Required (with what)- Baseline
 Processing or Computations- NA
 Telemetry - Yes
 Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:
 Real Time- TBD
 Near Real Time- TBD

Delayed (Including Physical Return)- X
 Readout Format- NA

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None

10. Support Requirements:

GFE- TBD	Thermal- TBD
Electrical- Power and Light	Other (Specify)-
Pneumatic- TBD	

11. Environmental Data Requirements: At Periodic Intervals, e.g., 1 X/Hr.
 PO₂ ____ PCO₂ ____ pH₂O ____ PN₂ ____ pTrace ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____

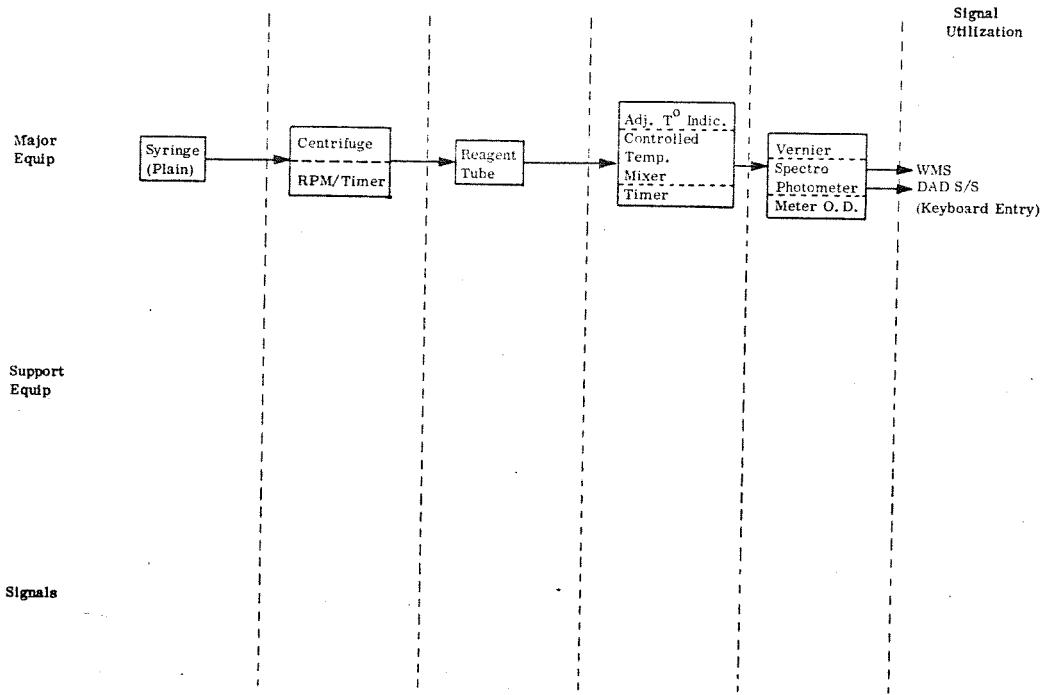
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement:

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: TBD

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency:

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 3.1.1.6

1. Measurement Name: Blood Measurement - Serum
2. Purpose: To Determine Metabolic Change in the Astronaut
3. Recommended Technique: Seven Discrete Measurements Using the Spectrophotometric Technique
4. Measurement Function Flow Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, **Keyboard Entry**, **Discrete Data Entry**, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage-	NA	Waveform - NA
Frequency-	NA	
Critical Info in Signal-	Spectrophotometric Meter Reading	
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: None
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

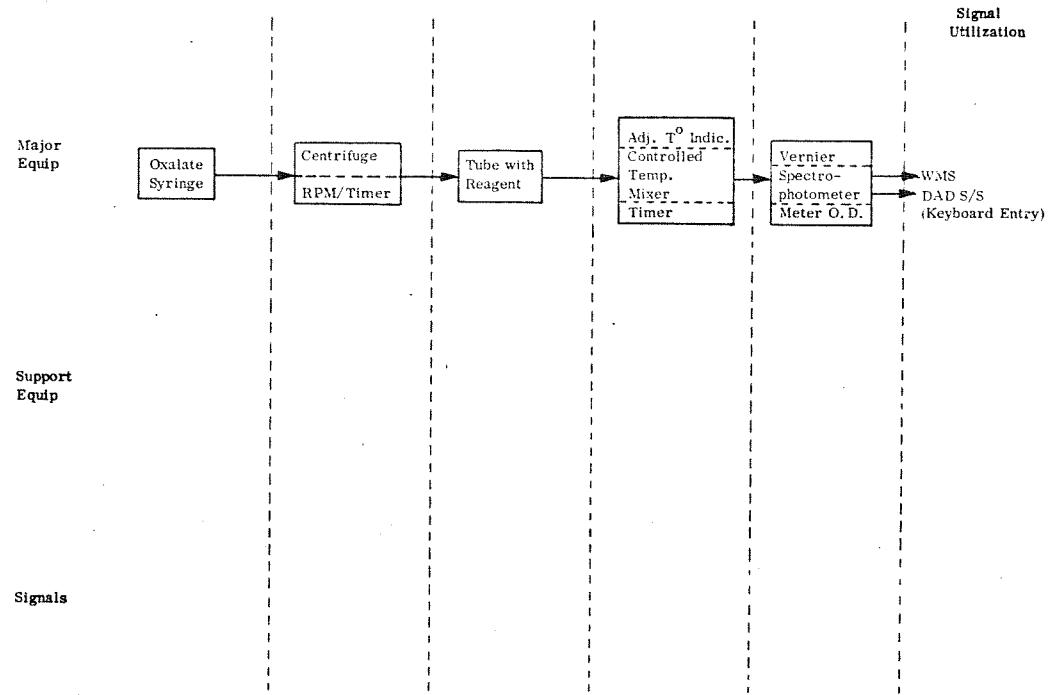
Display- Procedures	Playback Required- TBD
Voltage- TBD	Comparison Required (with what)- Standard Curves
Accuracy- TBD	Processing or Computations - NA
Resolution- TBD	Telemetry - TBD
Repeatability- TBD	Storage- NA
8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- {	TBD	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- TBD
Near Real Time- {		Readout Format- NA
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None
10. Support Requirements:

GFE- WMS	Thermal- TBD
Electrical- Centrifuge Spectrophotometer	Other (Specify)-
Pneumatic- TBD	
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Monitor 1 X/Hr.
 pO_2 pCO_2 pH_2O pN_2 $pTrace$ Temp "g" Other
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement:
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: { TBD
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: {

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 3.1.1.7

1. Measurement Name: Blood Measurement - Oxalated Plasma
2. Purpose: To Determine Metabolic Changes in the Astronaut
3. Recommended Technique: One Discrete Measurement Using the Spectrophotometric Technique
4. Measurement Equipment Block Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Keyboard Entry, Logbook, Other ?):
 Voltage- NA
 Frequency- NA
 Critical Info In Signal- Spectrophotometric Meter Reading

6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: None

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display- Procedure	Playback Required- TBD
Voltage- TBD	Comparison Required (with what)- Baseline
Accuracy- } TBD	Processing or Computations - NA
Resolution- } TBD	Telemetry - Yes
Repeatability- } Yes	Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time- } TBD	Delayed (Including Physical Return)- X
Near Real Time- } NA	Readout Format- NA

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None

10. Support Requirements:

GFE- WMS	Thermal- TBD
Electrical- Power and Light	Other (Specify)-
Pneumatic- TBD	

11. Environmental Data Requirements: At Periodic Intervals, e.g., 1 X Hr.
 pO_2 pCO_2 pH_2O pN_2 $pTrace$ Temp "g" Other

12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement:

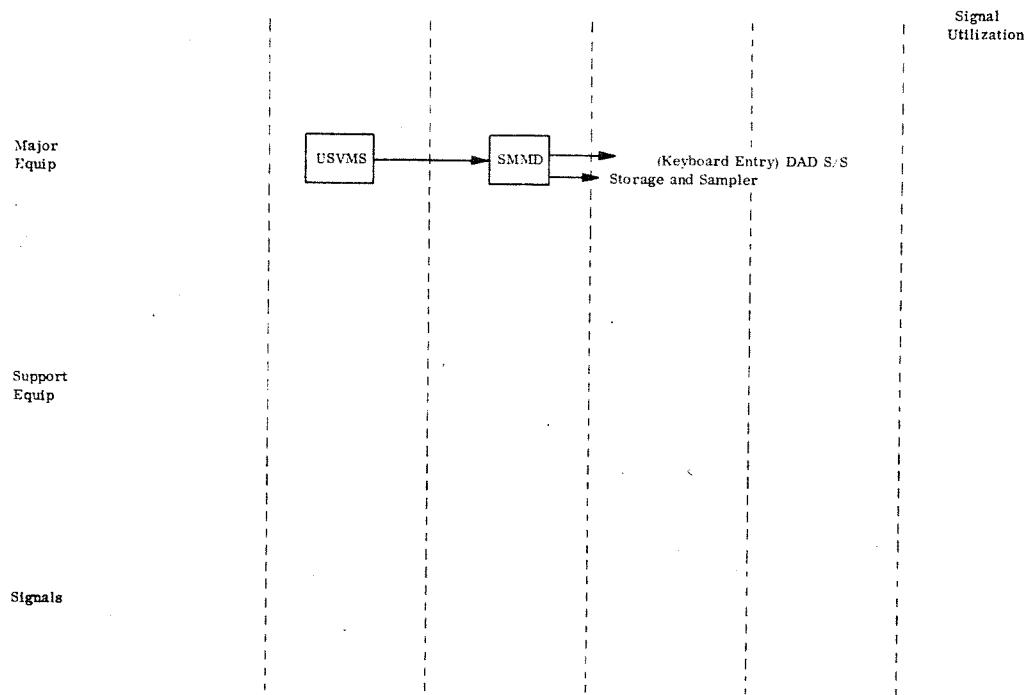
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement:

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency:

3.1.2 Urine Measurements

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 3.1.2.1

1. Measurement Name: Urine Measurement - Accurate Urine Mass and Volume
2. Purpose: To Study Fluid Balance
3. Recommended Technique: Two discrete measurements using USVMS and SMMD technique for physical determination
4. Measurement Equipment Block Diagram:

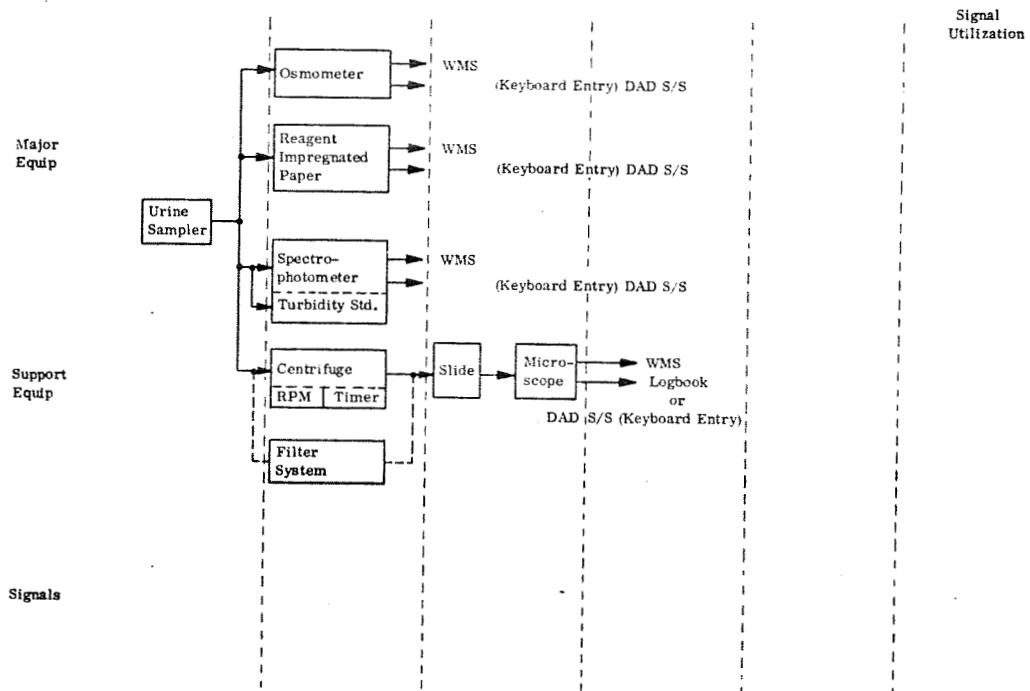


Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Keyboard Entry, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other ?):
Voltage- NA
Frequency- NA
Critical Info In Signal- Mass and Volume
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: None
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:
Display- TBD
Voltage- TBD
Accuracy- TBD
Resolution- TBD
Repeatability- TBD
Playback Required- NA
Comparison Required (with what)- NA
Processing or Computations - NA
Telemetry - NA
Storage- NA
8. Ground Output Characteristics:
Real Time- TBD
Near Real Time- TBD
Delayed (Including Physical Return)- N/A
Readout Format- N/A
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing:
10. Support Requirements:
GFE- USVMS, SMMD
Electrical- TBD
Pneumatic- TBD
Thermal- TBD
Other (Specify)-
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Monitor at periodic intervals, eg., 1X/Hr
 PO_2 PCO_2 pH_2O pN_2 pTrace Temp "g" Other
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement:
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement:
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency:

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 3.1.2.2

1. Measurement Name: Urine Measurement - Routine Urinalysis
2. Purpose: To determine in-flight change from Norm
3. Recommended Technique: Ten discrete measurements using freezing pt depression, color comparison, microscopic, turbidity, and calculation of sp. gr. from measurements of 3.1.2.1.
4. Measurement Equipment Block Diagram:



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?);
- | | | |
|------------|-----|----------------|
| Voltage- | N/A | Keyboard Entry |
| Frequency- | | Waveform N/A |
- Critical Info In Signal- Freezing pt. - color comparison readings - turbidity reading - microscopic findings.

6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: None

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Display- Procedure	
Voltage- TBD	
Accuracy- TBD	
Resolution- TBD	
Repeatability- TBD	

Playback Required- TBD
 Comparison Required (with what)- Baseline and Color Charts
 Processing or Computations - N/A
 Telemetry- Yes
 Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Real Time-	TBD
Near Real Time-	

Delayed (Including Physical Return)- X
 Readout Format- N/A

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None

10. Support Requirements:

GFE- WMS	Thermal- TBD
Electrical- Power and Light	Other (Specify)-
Pneumatic- TBD	

11. Environmental Data Requirements: At periodic intervals, e.g., 1X/HR
 PO_2 ____ PCO_2 ____ pH_2O ____ pN_2 ____ pTrace ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____

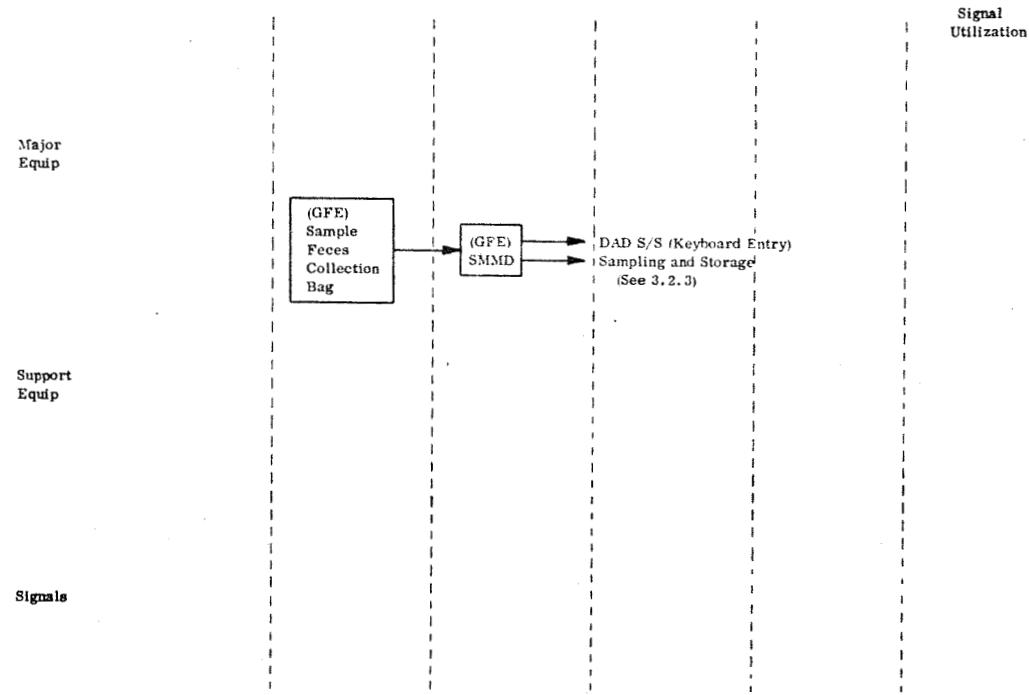
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement:

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement:

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency:

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 3.1.3

1. Measurement Name: Feces Measurement - Accurate Feces Wet Weight
 2. Purpose: To Study Liquid Balance
 3. Recommended Technique: Wet Weight By (GFE) SMMD
 4. Measurement Equipment Block Diagram



Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Keyboard Entry, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
 Voltage- { NA
 Frequency- { NA
 Critical Info In Signal- Wet wt. of feces Waveform NA

6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: None

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:
 Display- Procedure
 Voltage- TBD
 Accuracy- {
 Resolution- {
 Repeatability- { TBD
 Playback Required- N/A
 Comparison Required (with what)- Baseline
 Processing or Computations - Wt. from chart in SMMD
 Telemetry - Yes
 Storage- Yes

8. Ground Output Characteristics:
 Real Time- {
 Near Real Time- { TBD
 Delayed (Including Physical Return)- X
 Readout Format- N/A

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None

10. Support Requirements: Sample feces collection bag
 GFE- SMMD Thermal- TBD
 Electrical- TBD Other (Specify)-
 Pneumatic- TBD

11. Environmental Data Requirements: At periodic intervals, e.g., 1 X/HR
 pO₂ ____ pCO₂ ____ pH₂O ____ pN₂ ____ pTrace ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____

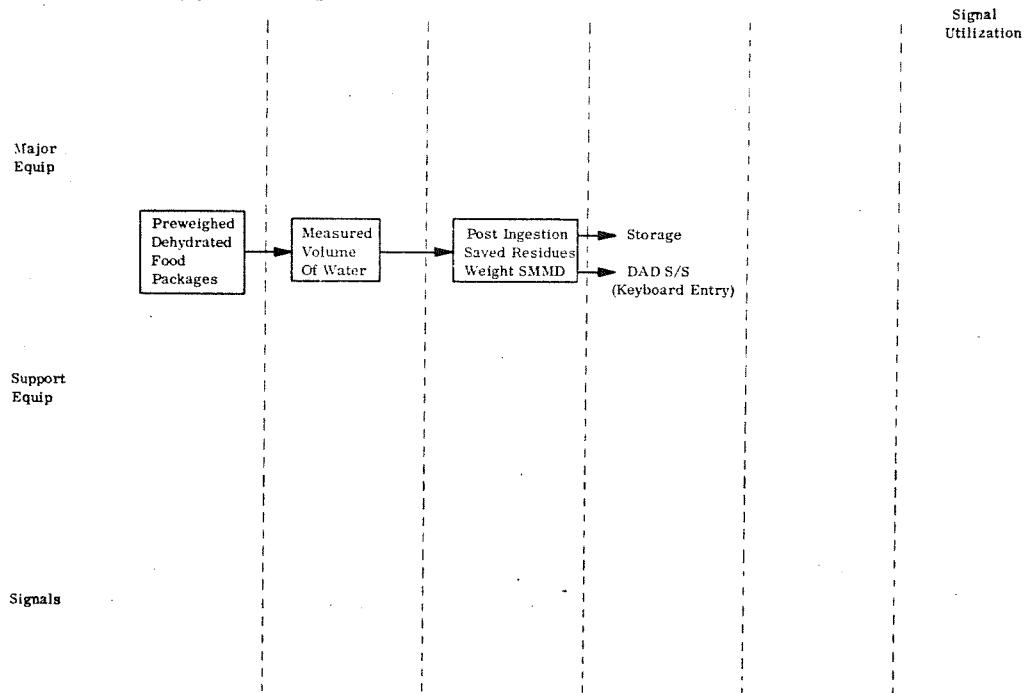
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement:

13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: { TBD

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency:

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 3.1.4

1. Measurement Name: Accurate Food Intake
2. Purpose: Determination of Caloric Intake
3. Recommended Technique: Weigh food not consumed - store all food packages in freezer - return to earth for caloric analysis.
4. Measurement Equipment Block Diagram:

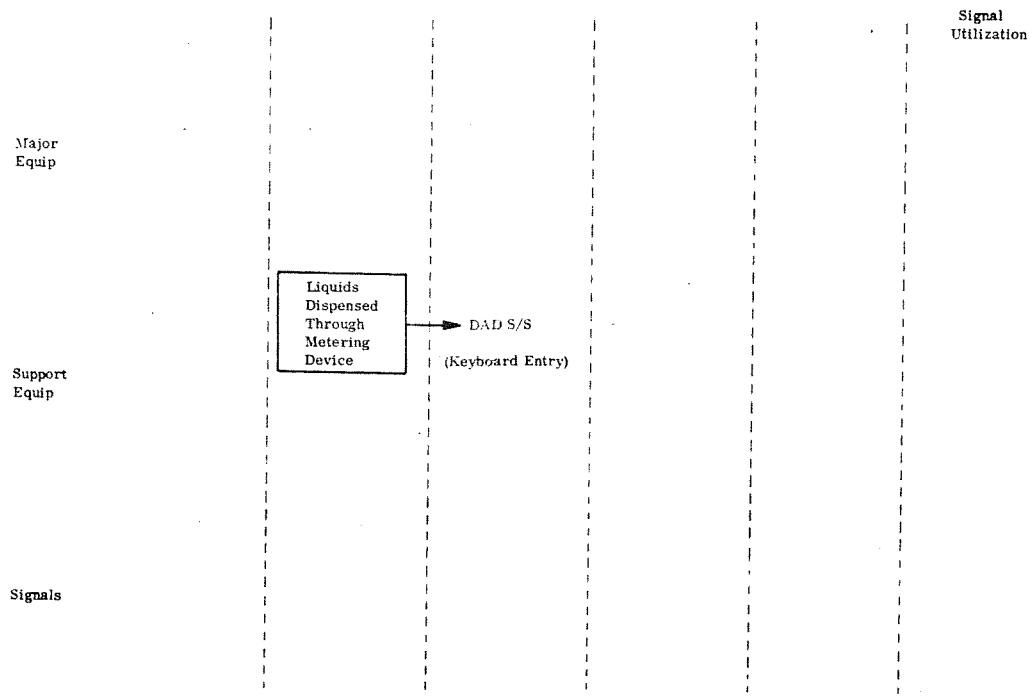


Notes:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
Voltage- NA Waveform - NA
Frequency- NA
Critical Info In Signal- Mass of hydrated food residues
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: None
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:
Display- None Playback Required- NA
Voltage- TBD Comparison Required (with what)- NA
Accuracy- TBD Processing or Computations - NA
Resolution- TBD Telemetry- NA
Repeatability- TBD Storage- NA
8. Ground Output Characteristics:
Real Time- TBD Delayed (Including Physical Return)- NA
Near Real Time- TBD Readout Format- NA
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None
10. Support Requirements:
GFE- TBD Thermal- TBD
Electrical- TBD Other (Specify)-
Pneumatic- TBD
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Monitor at periodic intervals, e.g., 1X/Hr
 pO_2 ____ pCO_2 ____ pH_2O ____ pN_2 ____ pTrace ____ Temp ____ "g" ____ Other ____
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: TBD
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: TBD
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: TBD

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 3.1.5

1. Measurement Name: Accurate Fluid Intake
 2. Purpose: To study liquid balance
 3. Recommended Technique: Monitor total fluid intake of astronaut.
 4. Measurement Equipment Block Diagram:



Notes:

- Keyboard Entry**
 Discrete Data Entry
 Logbook
 Other ?:

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other ?):
 Voltage- NA
 Frequency- NA
 Critical Info In Signal- Volume of liquid intake, time, etc.

6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: None

7. On-Board Output Characteristics:
 Display- TBD
 Voltage- TBD
 Accuracy- TBD
 Resolution- TBD
 Repeatability- TBD
 Playback Required- NA
 Comparison Required (with what)- Baseline Processing or Computations -
 Telemetry- Yes
 Storage- of information in logbook

8. Ground Output Characteristics:
 Real Time- TBD
 Near Real Time- TBD
 Delayed (including Physical Return)- X
 Readout Format- NA

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None

10. Support Requirements:
 GFE- FMS
 Electrical- TBD
 Pneumatic- TBD
 Thermal- TBD
 Other (Specify)-

11. Environmental Data Requirements: at periodic intervals, e.g., 1 X/Hr
 pO_2 pCO_2 pH_2O pN_2 pTrace Temp "g" Other

12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: TBD

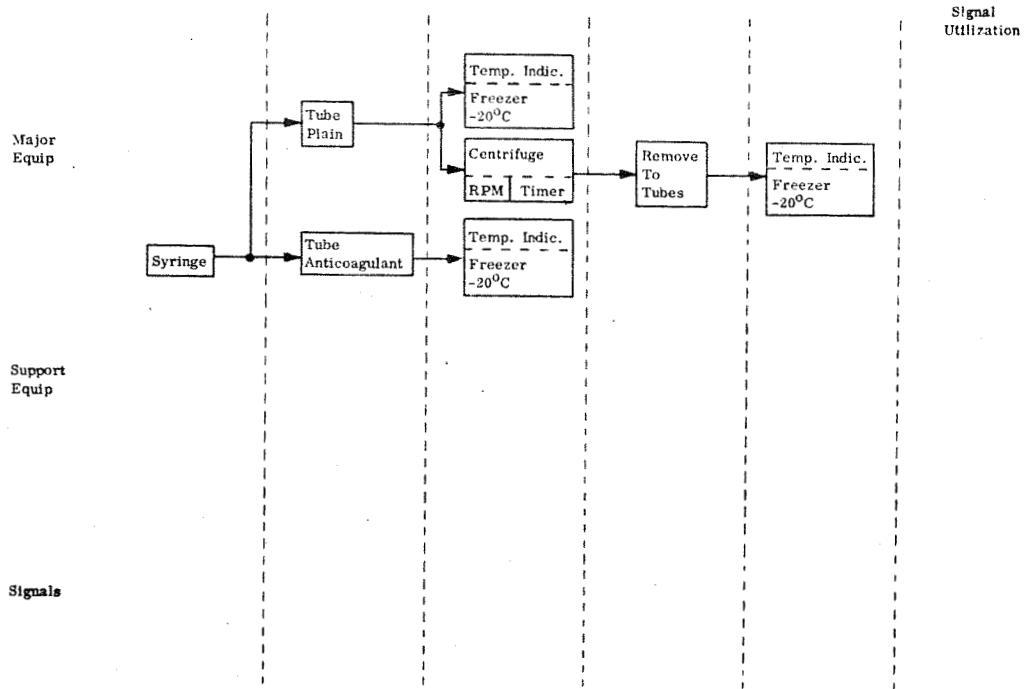
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: TBD

14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: TBD

3.2 On-Board Sample Collection and Storage

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 3.2.1

1. Measurement Name: Blood Sampling
2. Purpose: To obtain blood samples for postflight analysis
3. Recommended Technique: Blood Samples (with and without Anticoagulants)
4. Measurement Equipment Block Diagram:



Notes: Entry in DAD S/S or log re time and fact of sampling.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):

Voltage-	NA	Waveform	NA
Frequency-	NA		
Critical Info In Signal-	NA		
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: None
7. On-Board Output Characteristics: TBD

Display-	Playback Required-
Voltage-	Comparison Required (with what)-
Accuracy-	Processing or Computations -
Resolution-	Telemetry
Repeatability-	Storage-
8. Ground Output Characteristics: TBD

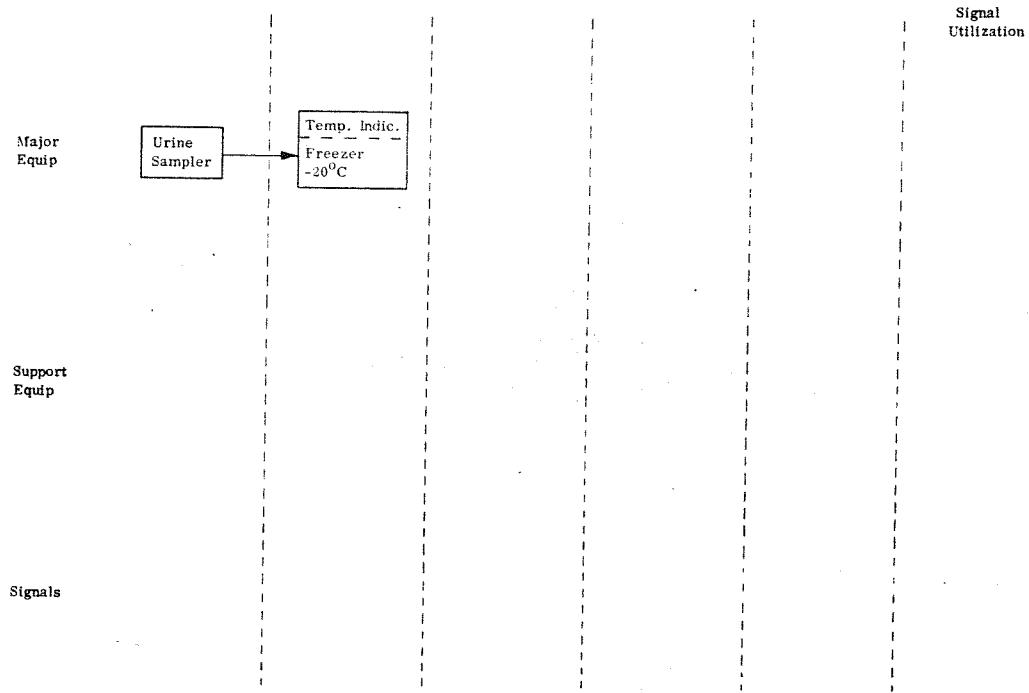
Real Time-	Delayed (Including Physical Return)-
Near Real Time-	Readout Format-
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None
10. Support Requirements:

GFE-	TBD	Thermal-	TBD
Electrical-	Centrifuge, Freezer	Other (Specify)-	
Pneumatic-	None		
11. Environmental Data Requirements: Monitor at periodic intervals, eg., IX/Hr

pO ₂ _____	pCO ₂ _____	pH ₂ O _____	pN ₂ _____	pTrace _____	Temp _____	"g"	Other _____
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12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: TBD
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: TBD
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: TBD

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 3.2.2

1. Measurement Name: Urine Sampling
2. Purpose: To obtain samples for postflight analysis.
3. Recommended Technique: Store samples in -20° Freezer.
4. Measurement Equipment Block Diagram:

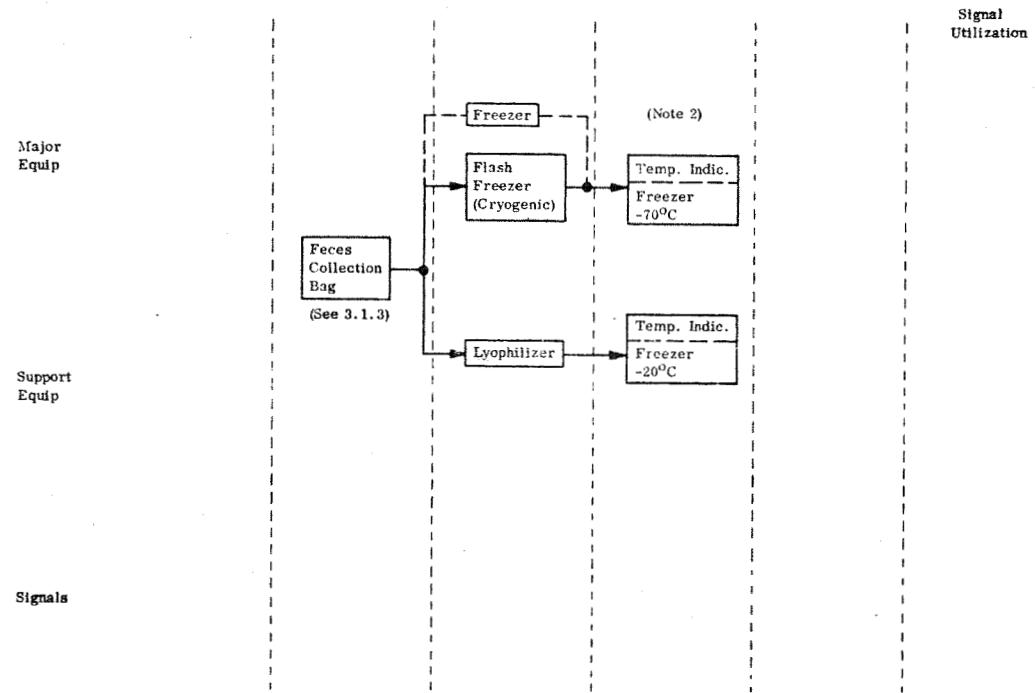


Notes: Requires DAD S/S entry of time and fact of sampling.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
Voltage- NA Waveform - NA
Frequency- NA
Critical Info In Signal- NA
 6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: NA
 7. On-Board Output Characteristics:
Display- TBD Playback Required- NA
Voltage- TBD Comparison Required (with what)- NA
Accuracy- TBD Processing or Computations - NA
Resolution- TBD Telemetry - NA
Repeatability- TBD Storage- Of Urine Samples
 8. Ground Output Characteristics:
Real Time- TBD Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Phy. Return Samples
Near Real Time- TBD Readout Format- NA and Logbook
 9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None
 10. Support Requirements:
GFE- USVMS Thermal- TBD
Electrical- TBD Other (Specify)-
Pneumatic- TBD
 11. Environmental Data Requirements: At periodic intervals, e.g., IX/Hr
PO₂ Yes pCO₂ Yes pH₂O Yes pN₂ Yes pTrace Yes Temp Yes "g" Yes Other _____
 12. Estimated Time to Perform Sampling:
 13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Sampling:
 14. Estimated Measurement Frequency:
- 90

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 3.2.3

1. Measurement Name: Feces Sampling
2. Purpose: Return of dry stool for postflight mineral analysis, and viral determination.
3. Recommended Technique: Dry Sample - dehydrated and store in -20°C Freezer.
Viral Determination - Flash freeze and store in -70°C Freezer.
4. Measurement Equipment Block Diagram:

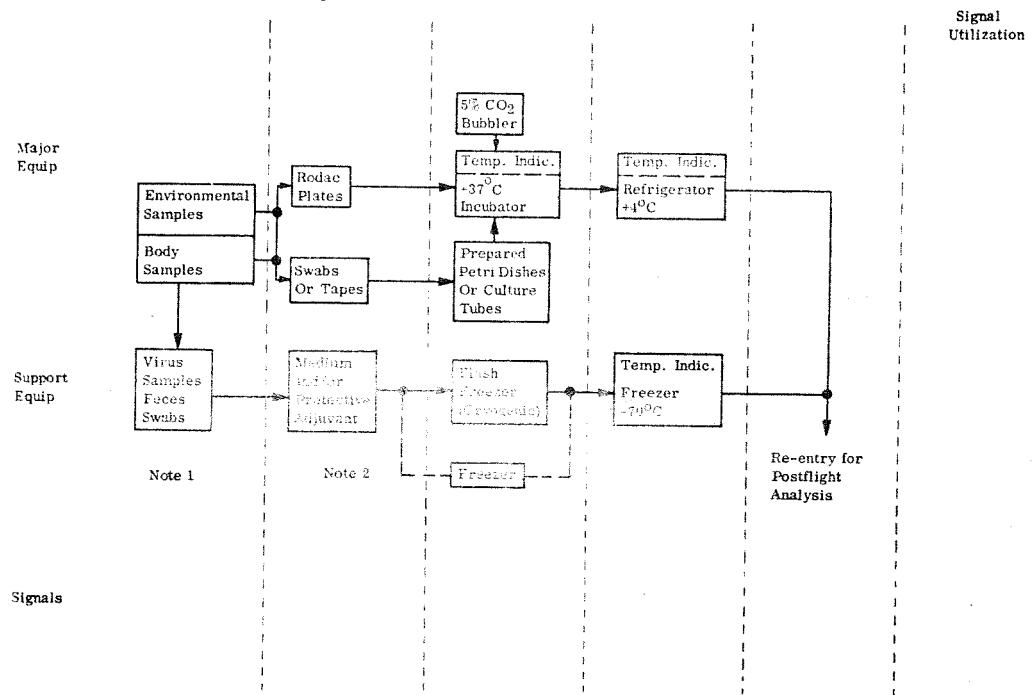


Notes: 1. Requires DAD S/S or log entry of fact and time of sampling.
2. Alternates: Flash Freezer preferred, otherwise normal freezing.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
Voltage- NA Waveform NA
Frequency- NA
Critical Info In Signal- NA
6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements: None
7. On-Board Output Characteristics:
Display- Procedure
Voltage- TBD
Accuracy- TBD
Resolution- TBD
Repeatability- TBD
Playback Required- NA
Comparison Required (with what)- NA
Processing or Computations - NA
Telemetry- NA
Storage- of dry feces samples
8. Ground Output Characteristics:
Real Time- TBD
Near Real Time- TBD
Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Readout Format- Phy. return of samples and Logbook
9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None
10. Support Requirements:
GFE- Feces Collection Bag
Electrical- Power
Pneumatic- for Lyophilizer if used
Thermal- TBD
Other (Specify)-
11. Environmental Data Requirements: at periodic intervals, e.g., IX/Hr
pO₂ Yes pCO₂ Yes pH₂O Yes pN₂ Yes pTrace Yes Temp Yes "g" Yes Other _____
12. Estimated Time to Perform Measurement: TBD
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Measurement: TBD
14. Estimated Measurement Frequency: TBD

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 3.2.

1. Measurement Name: Microflora Sampling
 2. Purpose: To determine the modifications occurring in the microflora through the flight mission.
 3. Recommended Technique: Preliminary culturing followed by +4°C refrigerator storage for bacteria.
Flash freezing and -70°C storage for virus samples.
 4. Measurement Equipment Block Diagram:



Notes: 1. Requires entry in log or DAD S/S re fact of, and time of sampling.
2. Alternate: Flash freezer preferred; otherwise normal freezing.

5. Input Signal Characteristics (Electrical Analogue, Discrete Data Entry, Logbook, Other?):
Voltage- NA Waveform NA
Frequency- NA
Critical Info In Signal- NA

- #### **6. Stimuli and Calibration Requirements:**

- ## 7. On-Board Output Characteristics:

Playback Required- NA
Comparison Required (with what)- NA
Processing or Computations - NA
Telemetry - NA
Status - NA

- #### 8. Ground Output Characteristics:

Delayed (Including Physical Return)- Samples
Readout Format- NA

9. Identify Advanced Evaluation Techniques which May Impose Change in Processing: None

- 10. Support Requirements:**

11. Environmental Data Requirements: Monitor
pO₂ Yes pCO₂ Yes pH₂O Yes pN₂ Yes pTrs

12. Estimated Time to Perform Sampling: TED

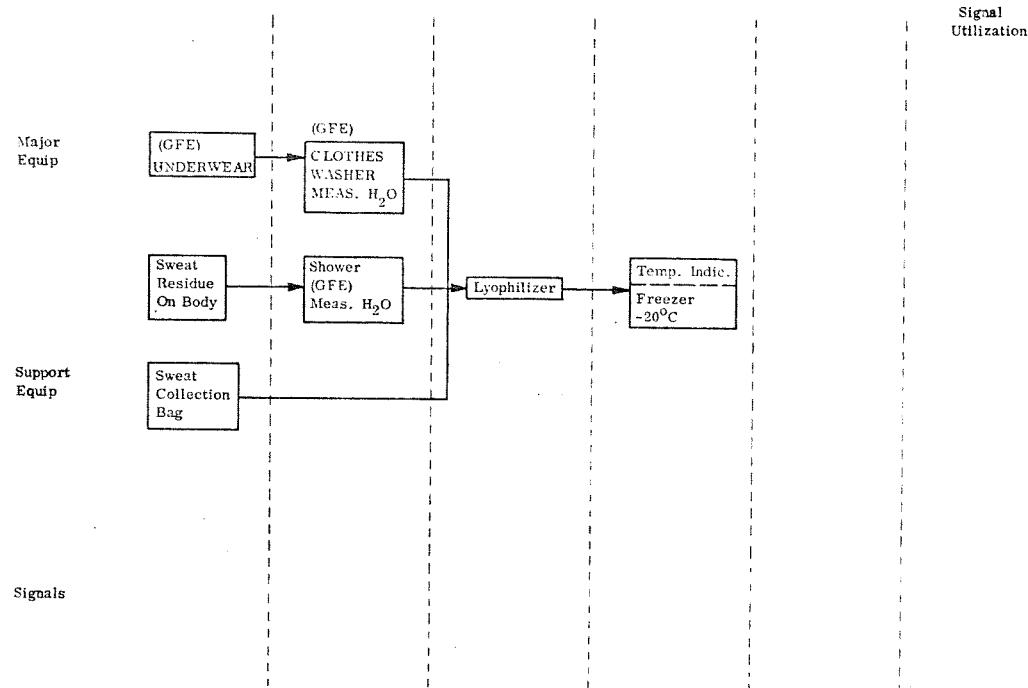
13. Estimated Time to Set Up and Secure Sampling: TBD

- 14. Estimated Measurement Frequency:** TBR

97

MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATION NO. 3.2.

1. Measurement Name: Sweat Sampling
 2. Purpose: To determine mineral analysis (Postflight)
 3. Recommended Technique: Freeze dry and store in -20°C Freezer
 4. Measurement Equipment Block Diagram:



Notes: Requires entry (Log or DAD S/S) of time and fact of sampling